

2019 Proxy Statement and Notice of Annual Meeting of Stockholders



## Dear Fellow Stockholders,

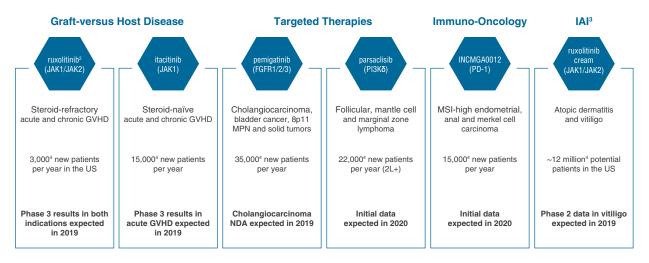
This past year was one of significant progress as we seek to build Incyte into a diversified, fast-growing and global biopharmaceutical company.

Before highlighting our achievements in 2018, an important, although disappointing, event was the result of ECHO-301, our Phase 3 trial together with Merck evaluating epacadostat in combination with pembrolizumab, Merck's PD-1 antagonist, for the first-line treatment of patients with advanced or metastatic melanoma. The expectations internally and within the medical community were high, and we were disappointed that the combination did not show a benefit in progression-free survival (PFS) over pembrolizumab monotherapy. We continue to learn as much as we can from the results, but this event reinforced our belief in the importance of having a robust portfolio of development projects. I'd like to now move on to our 2018 achievements.

Sales of Jakafi® (ruxolitinib) continue to grow in both approved indications, myelofibrosis (MF)<sup>1</sup> and polycythemia vera (PV)<sup>1</sup>. The stories of the patients we treat inspire us to do better, and we are committed to maintaining our leadership position in the treatment of patients with myeloproliferative neoplasms (MPNs). To that end, we are pursuing strategies that may improve patient outcomes in three ways: improved formulations of ruxolitinib, investigating ruxolitinib-based combination therapies, and discovering new targets beyond JAK inhibition.

With the ongoing U.S. Food and Drug Administration (FDA) review of ruxolitinib in steroid-refractory acute graft versus host disease (GVHD) and NDA submissions expected in the near-term for pemigatinib in patients with cholangiocarcinoma and itacitinib in treatment-naïve GVHD, we are confident in our potential to drive top-line growth in the years to come.

Our discovery and development teams have created multiple opportunities for growth. In the coming year, we plan to focus on six key late-stage product candidates outlined below that, together, we believe may drive significant revenue growth in the near future.



We also have two late-stage product candidates, baricitinib and capmatinib, which are out-licensed globally to Eli Lilly and Novartis, respectively. In June, we, along with Eli Lilly, announced the FDA approval of Olumiant® (baricitinib) for the treatment of certain patients with rheumatoid arthritis (RA)<sup>5</sup>. Lilly is also developing baricitinib in multiple other autoimmune disorders and recently announced that the first two Phase 3 trials of baricitinib in atopic dermatitis achieved their primary endpoints. Lilly expects the last three of the five Phase 3 trials needed to seek approval in patients with moderate to severe atopic dermatitis to readout later in 2019. Data from capmatinib were presented in non-small cell lung cancer patients with MET exon 14 skipping mutations at the European Society for Medical Oncology 2018 Congress (ESMO), and Novartis has stated that it plans to submit an NDA in this indication this year.

It's also important to note that should these goals come to fruition as we expect, five Incyte-invented molecules will have received FDA approval. We believe this remarkable achievement would be an excellent illustration of the quality of the work of our world class biologists and chemists.

On the financial front, total revenues reached \$1.9B in 2018, an increase of over 20% versus 2017. Iclusig® (ponatinib)<sup>6</sup> continues to grow, and royalties from Jakavi® (ruxolitinib)<sup>7</sup> and Olumiant® (baricitinib) are contributing more to our top-line growth with each passing year. GAAP Net Income grew to \$110M for 2018 as compared to a GAAP Net Loss of \$313M in 2017.

We also had the opportunity to strengthen our executive management team with three new members in the last twelve months. First, we welcomed Maria Pasquale, J.D. as our General Counsel in April 2018. Ms. Pasquale has nearly 20 years of legal and compliance experience in the biopharmaceutical industry and most recently held the position of Global Chief Compliance Officer at Celgene Corporation. In December 2018, we were excited to welcome Dr. Dashyant Dhanak to the team as our Chief Scientific Officer. Dr. Dhanak joined us from Janssen Research & Development, where he most recently served as Global Head, Discovery Sciences. In February 2019, we welcomed Christiana Stamoulis as our new Chief Financial Officer. Ms. Stamoulis has over 20 years of experience in the biopharmaceutical industry, 15 of which was in investment banking and management consulting, and thereafter in executive positions at Vertex Pharmaceuticals and most recently serving as the President and CFO of Unum Therapeutics. We believe the collective experience of our new leadership team members will be a great asset for Incyte as we embark on our next stage of growth.

In October, we were proud to be recognized as the number two top employer in the biopharma industry by *Science* magazine. We believe that the collective experience and passion of our over 1,300 talented colleagues is foundational to our success, and as our organization continues to grow, we are committed to maintaining a culture that is driven by a passion for innovative science and where patients are at the forefront of everything we do.

Together, we strive to make a meaningful difference in the lives of those with cancer and other serious diseases, and in doing so, we aim to create long-term and sustainable value for you, our stockholders.

We thank you for your continued support and look forward to keeping you updated on our progress.

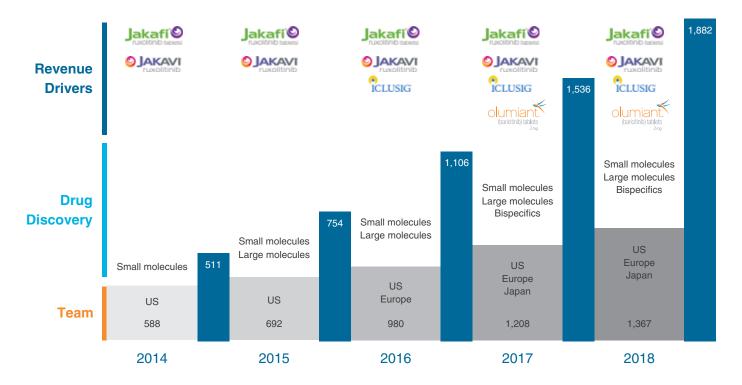


Sincerely,

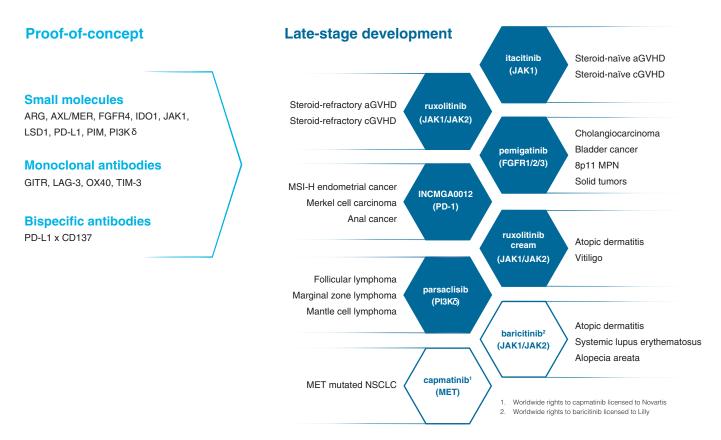
Hervé Hoppenot Chairman of the Board of Directors

- Jakafi (ruxolitinib) is approved in intermediate or high-risk myelofibrosis (MF), including primary myelofibrosis, post-polycythemia vera myelofibrosis and post-essential thrombocythemia myelofibrosis, and in patients with polycythemia vera (PV) who have had an inadequate response to or are intolerant of hydroxyurea.
- 2. Development of ruxolitinib in GVHD in collaboration with Novartis.
- 3 Inflammation and Autoimmunity.
- 4. All epidemiology data is for U.S., Europe and Japan except where noted for U.S. only; all incidence data for unresectable or metastatic disease, except prevalence for ruxolitinib cream.
- Olumiant (baricitinib) is approved for the treatment of mild to moderate rheumatoid arthritis in patients with inadequate response to standard-of-care therapies.
- 6. Iclusig® is marketed by ARIAD Pharmaceuticals, Inc in the U.S. and by Incyte in the European Union and select countries. In the European Union, Iclusig is indicated for adult patients with CP-, AP-, or BP-CML who are resistant to dasatinib or nilotinib; who are intolerant to dasatinib or nilotinib and for whom subsequent treatment with imatinib is not clinically appropriate; or who have the T315I mutation, and adult patients with Ph+ ALL who are resistant to dasatinib is not clinically appropriate; or who have the T315I mutation, and clinically appropriate; or who have the T315I mutation.
- 7. Ex-U.S. rights to ruxolitinib license to Novartis; commercialized by Novartis as Jakavi.

# **Company History of Success**



# **Current Portfolio of Projects**





Incyte Corporation 1801 Augustine Cut-Off Wilmington, Delaware 19803

# Notice of Annual Meeting of Stockholders

# Friday, April 26, 2019 1:00 PM Eastern Daylight Time 1815 Augustine Cut-Off, Wilmington, Delaware 19803

To the Stockholders of Incyte Corporation:

The Annual Meeting of Stockholders of Incyte Corporation, a Delaware corporation (the "Company"), will be held at the Company's offices located at 1815 Augustine Cut-Off, Wilmington, Delaware 19803, on Friday, April 26, 2019, at 1:00 PM Eastern Daylight Time, for the following purposes:

## Purposes:

- 1. To elect eight directors to serve until the 2020 Annual Meeting of Stockholders and thereafter until their successors are duly elected and qualified;
- To approve, on a non-binding, advisory basis, the compensation of the Company's named executive officers;
- 3. To approve amendments to the Company's Amended and Restated 2010 Stock Incentive Plan;
- 4. To ratify the appointment of Ernst & Young LLP as the Company's independent registered public accounting firm for 2019;
- 5. To vote on a stockholder proposal, if properly presented, described in more detail in the proxy statement; and
- 6. To transact such other business as may properly come before the Annual Meeting of Stockholders and any postponement or adjournment of the Annual Meeting.
- Record Date: March 12, 2019—Stockholders of record as of the close of business on March 12, 2019 are entitled to notice of and to vote at the Annual Meeting and any postponement or adjournment thereof.

It is important that your shares be represented at this meeting. Even if you plan to attend the meeting, we hope that you will vote as soon as possible. Voting now will ensure your representation at the Annual Meeting regardless of whether you attend in person. You may vote over the internet, by telephone or by mailing the enclosed proxy card or voting instruction form. Please review the instructions on page 3 of the attached Proxy Statement and your proxy card or voting instruction form regarding each of these voting options.

By Order of the Board of Directors

Marie E Pasquele

Maria E. Pasquale Secretary

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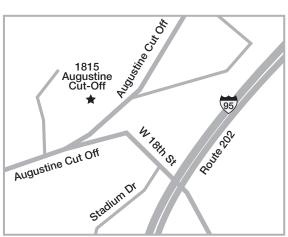
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# Proxy Statement Summary

# **Meeting Information**

Time and Date:	1:00 PM EDT, April 26, 2019
Place:	1815 Augustine Cut-Off Wilmington, DE 19803
Record Date:	March 12, 2019
Admission:	Please follow the instructions contained in this Proxy Statement
Mail Date:	This Proxy Statement and the accompanying form of proxy are being mailed to stockholders on or about March 25, 2019
Voting Matter	'e



# **Voting Matters**

PROPOSA	L	BOARD'S VOTING RECOMMENDATION
1	Election of Directors	FOR Each Nominee
2	Advisory Vote to Approve Executive Compensation	FOR
3	Amend the Amended and Restated 2010 Stock Incentive Plan	FOR
4	Ratification of Independent Registered Public Accounting Firm	FOR
5	Stockholder Proposal	AGAINST



# **Frequently Asked Questions**

### Will there be any other items of business on the agenda?

We do not expect any other items of business because the deadline for stockholder proposals and nominations has already passed. Nonetheless, in case there is an unforeseen need, the accompanying proxy gives discretionary authority to the persons named on the proxy with respect to any other matters that might be brought before the meeting. Those persons intend to vote that proxy in accordance with their best judgment.

## Who is entitled to vote?

Stockholders of record at the close of business on March 12, 2019, the Record Date, may vote at the Annual Meeting. Each stockholder is entitled to one vote for each share of our common stock held by such stockholder as of the Record Date.

### How many shares must be present to hold the Annual Meeting?

The presence, in person or by proxy, of the holders of a majority of our outstanding common stock on the Record Date constitutes a quorum, which is required to hold and conduct business at the Annual Meeting. As of the close of business on the Record Date, there were 214,264,527 shares of our common stock outstanding. If you are a record holder and you submit your proxy, regardless of whether you abstain from voting on one or more matters, your shares will be counted as present at the Annual Meeting for purposes of determining a quorum. If your shares are held in street name, your shares are counted as present for purposes of determining a quorum if your broker, bank or other nominee submits a proxy covering your shares. Your broker, bank or other nominee is entitled to submit a proxy covering your shares as to certain "routine" matters, even if you have not instructed your broker, bank or other nominee on how to vote on those matters. Please see "How are votes counted?" below. If a quorum is not present, we expect that the Annual Meeting will be adjourned until we obtain a quorum.

# What is the difference between holding shares as a stockholder of record and as a beneficial owner?

*Stockholder of Record.* If your shares are registered directly in your name with our transfer agent, Computershare, you are considered, with respect to those shares, the "stockholder of record." This Proxy Statement, our Annual Report and the proxy card have been sent directly to you by Incyte.

Beneficial Owner. If your shares are held in a stock brokerage account or by a broker, bank or other nominee, you are considered the "beneficial owner" of shares held in street name. This Proxy Statement and our Annual Report have been forwarded to you by your broker, bank or other nominee who is considered, with respect to those shares, the stockholder of record. As the beneficial owner, you have the right to direct your broker, bank or other nominee how to vote your shares by using the voting instruction form provided by your broker, bank or other nominee.



## How do I vote?

You may vote using any of the following methods:



Mail - Follow the instructions in your proxy materials.



Telephone - Stockholders of record may call toll-free 1-800-652–VOTE (8683)

Most stockholders who hold

their brokers, banks or other

close at 11:59pm, Eastern

meeting date.

shares beneficially in street name

may provide voting instructions to

nominees by telephone by calling

instruction form provided by their

The telephone voting facilities will

Daylight Time, the day before the



By Internet - Stockholders of record may vote online at www.envisionreports.com/INCY

Most stockholders who hold shares beneficially in street name may provide voting instructions to their brokers, banks or other nominees by accessing the the number specified on the voting website specified on the voting instruction form provided by their brokers, banks or other nominees. brokers, banks or other nominees. The internet voting facilities will close at 11:59pm, Eastern Daylight Time, the day before the meeting date.



In Person at the Annual Meeting - You may obtain directions to the Annual Meeting by contacting our Company's Investor Relations Department at (302) 498-6700.

Even if you plan to attend the Annual Meeting, we recommend that you also submit your proxy or voting instructions or vote by telephone or the internet so that your vote will be counted if you later decide not to attend the meetina

#### Can I change my vote or revoke my proxy?

You may change your vote or revoke your proxy at any time prior to the vote at the Annual Meeting. If you submitted your proxy by mail, you must file with the Secretary of our Company a written notice of revocation or deliver, prior to the vote at the Annual Meeting, a valid, later dated proxy. If you submitted your proxy by telephone or the internet, you may change your vote or revoke your proxy with a later telephone or internet proxy, as the case may be. Attendance at the Annual Meeting will not have the effect of revoking a proxy unless you give written notice of revocation to the Secretary before the proxy is exercised or you vote by written ballot at the Annual Meeting. For shares you hold beneficially in street name, you may change your vote or revoke your proxy by submitting new voting instructions to or informing your broker, bank or other nominee in accordance that entity's procedures for changing or revoking your voting instructions.

#### How are votes counted?

In the election of directors, you may vote "FOR," "AGAINST" or "ABSTAIN" for each nominee. For each of Proposals 2, 3, 4 and 5, you may vote "FOR," "AGAINST" or "ABSTAIN."

If you provide specific instructions, your shares will be voted as you instruct. If you sign your proxy card or voting instruction form with no further instructions, your shares will be voted in accordance with the recommendations of the Board ("FOR" all of the nominees to the Board of Directors, "FOR" the approval of the compensation of our named executive officers, "FOR" the approval of the amendments to our Amended and Restated 2010 Stock Incentive Plan, "FOR" the ratification of the independent registered public accounting firm, "AGAINST" the stockholder proposal, if properly presented, and in the discretion of the proxy holders on any other matters that may properly come before the meeting).

If you hold shares beneficially in street name and do not provide your broker, bank or other nominee with voting instructions, your shares may constitute "broker non-votes." Generally, broker non-votes occur on a matter when a broker, bank or other nominee is not permitted to vote on that matter without instructions from the beneficial owner and instructions are not given. If you hold shares beneficially in



street name and do not vote your shares, your broker, bank or other nominee can vote your shares at its discretion only on Proposal 4, the ratification of the independent registered public accounting firm. In tabulating the voting result for any particular proposal, shares that constitute broker non-votes are not considered entitled to vote on that proposal. Thus, broker non-votes will not affect the outcome of any matter being voted on at the Annual Meeting, other than Proposal 4, assuming that a quorum is obtained.

#### What vote is required to approve each item?

We have a majority voting standard for the election of directors in an uncontested election, which is generally defined as an election in which the number of nominees does not exceed the number of directors to be elected at the meeting. Cumulative voting is not permitted, which means that each stockholder may vote no more than the number of shares he or she owns for a single director candidate. Under our majority voting standard, in uncontested elections of directors, such as this election, each director must be elected by the affirmative vote of a majority of the votes cast by the shares present in person or represented by proxy. A "majority of the votes cast" means that the number of votes cast "FOR" a director nominee exceeds the number of votes cast "AGAINST" the nominee. If a director nominee is an incumbent director and does not receive a majority of the votes cast in an uncontested election, that director will continue to serve on the Board as a "holdover" director, but will be subject to our director resignation policy. Additional information concerning our director resignation policy is set forth under the heading "Corporate Governance—Majority Voting Policy."

The table below describes the proposals to be considered at the Annual Meeting and the vote required for each proposal:

Prop	osal	Vote Required	Effect of Abstentions(1)	Broker Discretionary Voting Allowed?(2)
1	Election of Directors	A nominee for director will be elected if the votes cast "FOR" such nominee exceed the votes cast "AGAINST" such nominee.	No effect Not considered votes cast on this proposal	No Brokers without voting instructions will not be able to vote on this proposal
2	Advisory Vote to Approve Executive Compensation	Non-binding, advisory proposal. We will consider the matter approved if it receives the affirmative vote of a majority of the shares of common stock present at the Annual Meeting in person or by proxy and entitled to vote.	Counted as vote Same effect as votes against	No Brokers without voting instructions will not be able to vote on this proposal
3	Approval of Amendments to the Amended and Restated 2010 Stock Incentive Plan	The affirmative "FOR" vote of a majority of the shares present at the Annual Meeting in person or by proxy and entitled to vote.	Counted as vote Same effect as votes against	No Brokers without voting instructions will not be able to vote on this proposal
4	Ratification of the Appointment of Ernst & Young LLP	The affirmative "FOR" vote of a majority of the shares present at the Annual Meeting in person or by proxy and entitled to vote.	Counted as vote Same effect as votes against	Yes Brokers without voting instructions will have discretionary authority to vote
5	Stockholder Proposal	Non-binding, advisory proposal. We will consider the matter approved if it receives the affirmative vote of a majority of the shares of common stock present at the Annual Meeting in person or by proxy and entitled to vote.	Counted as vote Same effect as votes against	No Brokers without voting instructions will not be able to vote on this proposal

(1) As noted above, abstentions will be counted as present for purposes of establishing a quorum at the Annual Meeting.

(2) Only relevant if you are the beneficial owner of shares held in street name. If you are a stockholder of record and you do not cast your vote, no votes will be cast on your behalf on any of the items of business at the Annual Meeting.



If any other matter is properly brought before the Annual Meeting, such matter also will be determined by the affirmative vote of a majority of the shares of common stock present at the Annual Meeting in person or by proxy and entitled to vote at the Annual Meeting.

#### What is "householding" and how does it affect me?

We have adopted a process for mailing our Annual Report and this Proxy Statement called "householding," which has been approved by the Securities and Exchange Commission. Householding means that stockholders who share the same last name and address will receive only one copy of our Annual Report and this Proxy Statement, unless we receive contrary instructions from any stockholder at that address. We will continue to mail a proxy card to each stockholder of record.

If you prefer to receive multiple copies of our Annual Report and this Proxy Statement at the same address, additional copies will be provided to you upon request. If you are a stockholder of record, you may contact us by writing to Investor Relations Department, Incyte Corporation, 1801 Augustine Cut-Off, Wilmington, Delaware 19803 or by calling (302) 498-6700 and asking for Investor Relations. Eligible stockholders of record receiving multiple copies of our Annual Report and this Proxy Statement can request householding by contacting us in the same manner. We have undertaken householding to reduce printing costs and postage fees, and we encourage you to participate.

If you are a beneficial owner, you may request additional copies of our Annual Report and this Proxy Statement or you may request householding by notifying your broker, bank or other nominee.

#### How are proxies solicited?

Our employees, officers and directors may solicit proxies. We will pay the cost of printing and mailing proxy materials, and will reimburse brokerage houses and other custodians, nominees and fiduciaries for their reasonable out-of-pocket expenses for forwarding proxy and solicitation material to the owners of our common stock. In addition, we have engaged D.F. King & Co., Inc. to assist us in soliciting proxies for a fee of \$12,500, plus out-of-pocket expenses.



# Stockholder Engagement

Throughout the year, we maintain an ongoing stockholder outreach program to garner feedback as well as to answer any questions stockholders may have both during and outside of proxy season. Our goal is to ensure that our corporate governance practices, our compensation program and our stockholder communications align with best practices.

Each year, we proactively reach out to our stockholders to determine how our corporate governance, compensation practices and stockholder communications might improve. In 2018 and 2017, we contacted stockholders representing over 80% and 60% of our shares outstanding, respectively. Our CEO, our Lead Independent Director and the rest of our Board – along with the rest of our executive management – regularly discuss the learnings from these thorough and informative conversations. As a result of this ongoing stockholder engagement over the last four years, we have implemented several significant enhancements in our corporate governance and compensation policies and in our stockholder communication practices, including most recently in 2019. We believe these changes help us to further align the Company's interests with the best interests of our stockholders.

What We Heard	What We Did
2018 Say-on-pay stockholder discussions made clear that ad hoc retention equity grants to CEO were out of favor	<ul> <li>Compensation Committee eliminated special option grants to CEO in 2019</li> </ul>
Compensation to Board of Directors should be better aligned with best practices	<ul> <li>Restructured director compensation to eliminate fixed share grants and instead use target dollar value equity awards</li> </ul>
Need for enhanced disclosure about our Corporate Responsibility efforts	<ul> <li>New disclosure detailing our commitment to patients, employees, the community and the environment</li> </ul>
Not enough performance-based compensation for executive officers	<ul> <li>Commencing in July 2018, executive officers receive 25% of target equity award value in the form of performance shares tied to pre-specified performance goals</li> </ul>
"Plurality-plus" voting for directors in uncontested elections not preferred	<ul> <li>Our Bylaws now require majority voting for directors in uncontested elections</li> </ul>
No clawback policy for executives	<ul> <li>Adopted a 3 year cash clawback for executives</li> </ul>
No minimum vesting period for employee equity awards	<ul> <li>Implemented a minimum vesting period of 12 months generally for employees</li> </ul>
Need for further diversification of expertise on Board and executive team	<ul> <li>Increased gender diversity on our Board and our executive team</li> </ul>



What We Heard	What We Did
Insufficient rationale on why CEO also serves as the Chairman of the Board	<ul> <li>Provided more insight into the Board's rationale behind our current leadership structure, as well as enhanced detail on the function of our Lead Independent Director</li> </ul>
Limited detail on corporate goals	<ul> <li>Provided a more detailed retrospective analysis of our 2017 and 2018 corporate goals, and also general prospective overview of current year goals</li> </ul>
No official stock ownership guidelines for Board and executives	<ul> <li>Implemented robust stock ownership guidelines for our Board, our CEO and all other executive officers</li> </ul>
Excise tax gross-ups are not in line with best practices	<ul> <li>Eliminated excise tax gross-ups</li> </ul>
Insider trading policy unclear to stockholders	<ul> <li>Enhanced disclosure to make clear that robust anti-hedging and anti-speculation policies are in place</li> </ul>

We continually seek to engage with stockholders throughout the year, and we invite you to reach out with any comments or questions at any time. Please see the Investor section of our website for the appropriate contact information.



# **Proposal 1 Election of Directors**

The Board proposes the election of eight directors of our Company to serve until the next annual meeting of stockholders, or thereafter until their successors are duly elected and qualified. If any nominee is unable or declines to serve as director at the time of the Annual Meeting, an event that we do not currently anticipate, proxies will be voted for any nominee designated by the Board to fill the vacancy.

				C	ommitte	ee Membership	
Name and Primary Occupation	Director Since	Age	Independent	Compensation	Audit	Nominating and Corporate Governance	Finance
Hervé Hoppenot—Chairman of the Board President and Chief Executive Officer Incyte Corporation	2014	59					•
Julian C. Baker—Lead Independent Director Managing Partner Baker Brothers Investments	2001	52	•	•		<b>±</b>	•
<b>Jean-Jacques Bienaimé</b> Chief Executive Officer BioMarin Pharmaceutical Inc.	2015	65	•	٠			
Paul A. Brooke Former Founder and Managing Partner venBio, LLC	2001	73	•	Ŧ		•	1
Paul J. Clancy Executive Vice President and Chief Financial Officer Alexion Pharmaceuticals, Inc.	2015	57	٠		•		
Wendy L. Dixon, Ph.D. Former Chief Marketing Officer and President, Global Marketing Bristol-Myers Squibb Company	2010	63	•		•	٠	
<b>Jacqualyn A. Fouse, Ph.D.</b> Chief Executive Officer Agios Pharmaceuticals, Inc.	2017	57	•				
<b>Paul A. Friedman, M.D.</b> Chief Executive Officer Madrigal Pharmaceuticals, Inc.	2001	76	•				

L Committee Chair

Financial Expert • Member



## **Director Nominees**

Names of the nominees and certain biographical information about them are set forth below:

I I a model I I a more a model					
Hervé Hoppenot	BACKGROUND				
Age 59					
Director since 2014	Mr. Hoppenot joined Incyte as President and Chief Executive Officer and a Director in January 2014, and was appointed Chairman of the Board in May 2015. Mr. Hoppenot served as the President of Novartis				
Chairman of the Board	Oncology, Novartis Pharmaceuticals Corporation, the U.S. subsidiary of Novartis AG, a pharmaceutical company, from January 2010 to January 2014. Prior to that, Mr. Hoppenot served in other executive positions at Novartis Pharmaceuticals Corporation, serving from September 2006 to January 2010 as Executive Vice President, Chief Commercial Officer of Novartis Oncology and Head of Global Product Strategy & Scientific Development of Novartis Pharmaceuticals Corporation and from 2003 to September				
Committees					
Finance	2006 as Senior Vice President, Head of Global Marketing of Novartis Oncology. Prior to joining Novartis, Mr. Hoppenot served in various increasingly senior roles at Aventis S.A. (formerly Rhône Poulenc S.A.), a pharmaceutical company, including as Vice President Oncology US of Aventis Pharmaceuticals, Inc. from 2000 to 2003 and Vice President US Oncology Operations of Rhone Poulenc Rorer Pharmaceuticals, Inc. from 1998 to 2000.				
	QUALIFICATIONS				
	leadership and senior management experience f industry, including as the President of Novartis C	should serve on the Board because he has significant rom his various executive positions in the healthcare Incology, Novartis Pharmaceuticals Corporation. His D give him strong knowledge of our strategy, markets,			
	OTHER PUBLIC COMPANY BOARDS				
	Current Past 5 Years				
	Cellectis S.A.	None			
Julian C. Baker					
ounan o. Daker					
Age 52	BACKGROUND				
	Mr. Baker is a Managing Partner of Baker Brothe	ers Investments, which he and his brother, Felix Baker,			
Age 52	Mr. Baker is a Managing Partner of Baker Brothe Ph.D., founded in 2000. Baker Brothers Investme	ers Investments, which he and his brother, Felix Baker, ents is an investment advisor focused on long term er's career as a fund manager began in 1994 when he			
Age 52 Director since 2001	Mr. Baker is a Managing Partner of Baker Brothe Ph.D., founded in 2000. Baker Brothers Investm investments in life sciences companies. Mr. Bak co-founded a biotechnology investing partnershi	ents is an investment advisor focused on long term er's career as a fund manager began in 1994 when he o with the Tisch family. Previously, Mr. Baker was			
Age 52 Director since 2001 Lead Independent	Mr. Baker is a Managing Partner of Baker Brothe Ph.D., founded in 2000. Baker Brothers Investme investments in life sciences companies. Mr. Bake	ents is an investment advisor focused on long term er's career as a fund manager began in 1994 when he o with the Tisch family. Previously, Mr. Baker was			
Age 52 Director since 2001 Lead Independent Director <b>Committees</b> • Compensation	Mr. Baker is a Managing Partner of Baker Brothe Ph.D., founded in 2000. Baker Brothers Investmi investments in life sciences companies. Mr. Bak co-founded a biotechnology investing partnershi employed from 1988 to 1993 by the private equil	ents is an investment advisor focused on long term er's career as a fund manager began in 1994 when he o with the Tisch family. Previously, Mr. Baker was			
Age 52 Director since 2001 Lead Independent Director <b>Committees</b>	Mr. Baker is a Managing Partner of Baker Brother Ph.D., founded in 2000. Baker Brothers Investme investments in life sciences companies. Mr. Bak co-founded a biotechnology investing partnership employed from 1988 to 1993 by the private equit Corporation. QUALIFICATIONS The Board has concluded that Julian C. Baker s experienced investor in many life sciences com financial expertise and extensive knowledge of t	ents is an investment advisor focused on long term er's career as a fund manager began in 1994 when he o with the Tisch family. Previously, Mr. Baker was by investment arm of Credit Suisse First Boston			
Age 52 Director since 2001 Lead Independent Director Committees • Compensation • Finance • Nominating & Corporate Governance	Mr. Baker is a Managing Partner of Baker Brother Ph.D., founded in 2000. Baker Brothers Investme investments in life sciences companies. Mr. Bak co-founded a biotechnology investing partnershij employed from 1988 to 1993 by the private equit Corporation. QUALIFICATIONS The Board has concluded that Julian C. Baker s experienced investor in many life sciences comp financial expertise and extensive knowledge of a result of his investments in and service as a d	ents is an investment advisor focused on long term er's career as a fund manager began in 1994 when he p with the Tisch family. Previously, Mr. Baker was by investment arm of Credit Suisse First Boston whould serve on the Board because he is an panies. He brings to the Board significant strategic and the life sciences and biopharmaceuticals industries as			
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#### Jean-Jacques Bienaimé

Age 65

BACKGROUND

Director since 2015

Independent Director Committees

Compensation

Mr. Bienaimé has served as Chief Executive Officer and a member of the board of directors of BioMarin Pharmaceutical Inc., a biopharmaceutical company, since May 2005. Mr. Bienaimé has also served as Chairman of BioMarin since June 2015. From November 2002 to April 2005, Mr. Bienaimé served as Chairman, Chief Executive Officer and President of Genencor, a biotechnology company focused on industrial bioproducts and targeted cancer biotherapeutics. Prior to joining Genencor, Mr. Bienaimé was Chairman, President and Chief Executive Officer of SangStat Medical Corporation, an immunology focused biotechnology company that was later acquired by Genzyme Corporation. He became President of SangStat in 1998 and Chief Executive Officer in 1999. Prior to joining SangStat, Mr. Bienaimé held various management positions from 1992 to 1998 with Rhône Poulenc Rorer Pharmaceuticals (now known as Sanofi Aventis), including Senior Vice President of Corporate Marketing and Business Development, and Vice President and General Manager of the advanced therapeutic and oncology division. Mr. Bienaimé is a director of the Biotechnology Innovation Organization and the Pharmaceutical Research and Manufacturers of America® (PhRMA).

#### QUALIFICATIONS

The Board has concluded that Jean-Jacques Bienaimé should serve on the Board because he has significant leadership experience in the management of biotechnology organizations, business development, and sales and marketing of both biotechnology and pharmaceutical products. He also brings significant experience as a director of other publicly held life sciences companies.

#### **OTHER PUBLIC COMPANY BOARDS**

Current

**BioMarin Pharmaceutical Inc.** 

Past 5 Years InterMune, Inc. (2012-2014) Portola Pharmaceuticals, Inc. (2010-2014) Vital Therapies, Inc. (2013-2018)

#### Paul A. Brooke

#### Age 73

# BACKGROUND

Director since 2001

# Independent Director

#### Committees

- Audit
- Compensation (Chair)
- Finance (Chair) Nominating & Corporate Governance

# QUALIFICATIONS

### The Board has concluded that Paul A. Brooke should serve on the Board because he has leadership experience and insight into the operations, challenges and complex issues facing healthcare companies gained from his experience as head of healthcare research at a major investment bank and as an investor. He also has extensive financial and capital markets experience, which is critical to his role as Chair of the Finance Committee, and significant experience as a director of other publicly

Mr. Brooke was a founder and managing partner of venBio, LLC, a pharmaceutical investment

company, from which he retired at the end of 2016. Mr. Brooke was Chairman of the Board of Directors

of Alsius Corporation, a medical device company, from June 2007 through its sale in May 2009, and was the Chairman and Chief Executive Officer of a predecessor company from April 2005 to June 2007.

Mr. Brooke has been the Managing Member of PMSV Holdings, LLC, a private investment firm, since 1993. He also served as a Senior Advisor to Morgan Stanley & Co. Incorporated from April 2000 to

December 2009, and was a Venture Partner at MPM Capital, a venture capital firm specializing in the

a Managing Director at Tiger Management LLC. He was a Managing Director and the Global Head of Healthcare Research and Strategy at Morgan Stanley & Co. from 1983 to April 1999. Mr. Brooke is also

healthcare industry, from 1997 through 2006. From April 1999 through May 2000, Mr. Brooke served as

#### **OTHER PUBLIC COMPANY BOARDS**

a director of several privately held companies.

Current Manning & Napier Fund, Inc.

and privately held life sciences and healthcare companies.

Past 5 Years ViroPharma Incorporated (2001-2014)



#### Paul J. Clancy

Director since 2015

Age 57

Committees

• Audit (Chair)

# BACKGROUND

Mr. Clancy has more than 30 years of experience in financial management and strategic business Director since 2015 with Charley has more than 30 years of experience in management and strategic business planning, and has served as the Executive Vice President and Chief Financial Officer of Alexion Independent Director Pharmaceuticals, Inc., a biopharmaceutical company, since July 2017. Prior to joining Alexion, Mr. Clancy served as Executive Vice President, Finance and Chief Financial Officer of Biogen Inc. (formerly known as Biogen Idec Inc.), a biopharmaceutical company, from August 2007 until June 2017. He also served as Senior Vice President of Finance of Biogen, with responsibilities for leading the treasury, tax, investor relations and business planning groups. Prior to the 2003 merger of Biogen, Inc. and IDEC Pharmaceuticals Corporation to form Biogen, Mr. Clancy was the Vice President of Portfolio Management of Biogen. He joined Biogen in 2001 as Vice President of U.S. Marketing. Before Biogen, Mr. Clancy spent 13 years at Pepsico Inc., a food and beverage company, serving in a variety of financial and general management positions, including Vice President and General Manager of their Great West Business Unit.

#### QUALIFICATIONS

The Board has concluded that Paul J. Clancy should serve on the Board because he has significant financial and executive leadership experience at large multi-national biopharmaceutical companies. Mr. Clancy also has experience as a director of a publicly held biotechnology company, and his breadth and depth of financial experience position him well to serve on the Audit Committee of the Board.

#### **OTHER PUBLIC COMPANY BOARDS**

Current Agios Pharmaceuticals, Inc.

Past 5 Years None

Wendy L. Dixon, Ph.D.					
Age 63	BACKGROUND				
Director since 2010	6	nd President, Global Marketing for Bristol Myers Squibb 9 and served on the Chief Executive Officer's Executive			
Independent Director					
Committees	Merck & Co., Inc., and prior to that she held executive management positions at West Pharmaceuticals, Osteotech, Inc. and Centocor, Inc. and various positions at SmithKline & French				
Audit	Pharmaceuticals in marketing, regulatory affai	rs, project management and as a biochemist.			
<ul> <li>Nominating &amp; Corporate</li> </ul>	QUALIFICATIONS				
Governance	The Board has concluded that Wendy L. Dixon should serve on the Board because she has significant leadership experience in the pharmaceutical and biotechnology industry, including experience in drug development and regulatory affairs. Dr. Dixon has extensive experience in building successful marketing and sales teams and launching multiple pharmaceutical products across a broad range of therapeutic areas. Dr. Dixon also has significant experience serving as a director of other publicly held life sciences companies, including as a member of certain audit committees.				
	OTHER PUBLIC COMPANY BOARDS				
	Current	Past 5 Years			
	Alkermes plc	Furiex Pharmaceuticals, Inc. (2010-2014)			
	bluebird bio, Inc. Orexigen Therapeutics, Inc. (2010-20				
	Sesen Bio, Inc.				
	Voyager Therapeutics, Inc.				



Jacqualyn A. Fouse, Ph.D.							
Age 57	BACKGROUND						
Director since 2017	Dr. Fouse has served as Chief Executive Officer of Agios Pharmaceuticals, Inc., a biopharmaceutical						
Independent Director	company, since February 2019. Prior to Agios, she served as Executive Chair of Dermavant Sciences, a biopharmaceutical company from July 2017 to September 2018. From September 2010 until June						
Committees • None	2017, Dr. Fouse served in various capacities at Celgene Corporation, a biopharmaceutical company, serving as Strategic Advisor to the Management Executive Committee from April 2017 to June 2017, President and Chief Operating Officer from March 2016 to March 2017, President, Hematology and Oncology from August 2014 to February 2016, Executive Vice President and Chief Financial Officer from February 2012 to July 2014, and Senior Vice President and Chief Financial Officer from September 2010 to February 2012. Prior to joining Celgene, Dr. Fouse served as Chief Financial Officer of Bunge Limited, a global agribusiness and food company, from July 2007 to September 2010. Prior to joining Bunge, Dr. Fouse served as Senior Vice President, Chief Financial Officer and Corporate Strategy at Alcon Laboratories, Inc. since 2006, and as its Senior Vice President and Chief Financial Officer since 2002. Prior to her time with Alcon she held a variety of senior leadership roles with international companies.						
	corporate finance, financial reporting and accounting						
	OTHER PUBLIC COMPANY BOARDS						
	Current	Past 5 Years					
	Agios Pharmaceuticals, Inc.	Perrigo Company (2012-2016)					
	Dick's Sporting Goods, Inc. Celgene Corporation (2016-2						



Paul A. Friedman, M.D.				
Age 76	BACKGROUND			
Director since 2001	Dr. Friedman has served as Chief Executive Officer and Chairman of the Board of Directors of Madrigal Pharmaceuticals, Inc., a biopharmaceutical company, since July 2016. Dr. Friedman served as our Chief			
Independent Director	, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,	y 2014 and was our President from May 2004 to Janua		
Committees • None	2014. From 1998 until October 2001, Dr. Friedman served as President of DuPont Pharmaceuticals Research Laboratories, a wholly owned subsidiary of DuPont Pharmaceuticals Company (formerly The DuPont Merck Pharmaceutical Company), from 1994 to 1998 he served as President of Research and Development of The DuPont Merck Pharmaceutical Company, and from 1991 to 1994 he served as Senior Vice President at Merck Research Laboratories. Prior to his work at Merck and DuPont, Dr. Friedman was an Associate Professor of Medicine and Pharmacology at Harvard Medical School. Dr. Friedman is a Diplomate of the American Board of Internal Medicine and a Member of the American Society of Clinical Investigation. Dr. Friedman is a director of two privately held companies. <b>QUALIFICATIONS</b> The Board has concluded that Paul A. Friedman should serve on the Board because he has extensive expertise in our business and in the drug development and discovery industry. His past experiences, including as our former CEO, give him strong knowledge of our strategy, markets, competitors,			
	financials and operations. He also has experience healthcare companies.	ce as a director of publicly held life sciences and		
	OTHER PUBLIC COMPANY BOARDS			
	Current	Past 5 Years		
	Alexion Pharmaceuticals, Inc.	Auxilium Pharmaceuticals, Inc. (2010-2015)		
	Madrigal Pharmaceuticals, Inc.	Cerulean Pharma Inc. (2014-2017)		
		Durata Therapeutics, Inc. (2013-2014) Verastem, Inc. (2014-2017)		



The Board recommends a vote **"FOR**" election as director of each of the nominees set forth above.



# **Board Committees**

The Board has appointed an Audit Committee, a Compensation Committee and a Nominating and Corporate Governance Committee. The Board has determined that each director who serves on these committees is "independent," as that term is defined by applicable listing standards of The Nasdaq Stock Market and Securities and Exchange Commission rules. The Board has approved a charter for each of these committees, a current copy of each committee's charter can be found on our website at *http://www.incyte.com* under the "Corporate Governance" heading in the "For Investors" portion of our website. The Board has also appointed a Finance Committee and a Non-Management Stock Option Committee.

# **Audit Committee**

The Audit Committee's responsibilities include:

- assisting the Board in fulfilling its oversight responsibilities relating to the Company's financial statements, systems of internal control over financial reporting, auditing, accounting and financial reporting processes, and compliance with legal and regulatory requirements;
- appointing, compensating, evaluating and, when appropriate, replacing our independent registered public accounting firm;
- > reviewing and pre-approving audit and permissible non-audit services;
- reviewing the scope of the annual audit;
- monitoring the independent registered public accounting firm's relationship with the Company;
- meeting with the independent registered public accounting firm and management to discuss and review our financial statements, internal control over financial reporting, and auditing, accounting and financial reporting processes;
- reviewing the results of management's efforts to monitor compliance with the Company's programs and policies designed to promote adherence to applicable laws and regulations; and
- overseeing the management of risks associated with financial and accounting systems, accounting policies, public reporting, investment strategies and cybersecurity, including the periodic review of management's efforts to identify and mitigate such risks.

The Board has determined that Mr. Clancy and Mr. Brooke are each qualified as an Audit Committee Financial Expert under the definition outlined by the Securities and Exchange Commission;

No members of our Audit Committee sit on more than three public company audit committees, including ours.

#### **COMMITTEE MEMBERS**

Paul J. Clancy (Chair) Paul A. Brooke Wendy L. Dixon

Met 8 times in 2018



Compensation Committee	COMMITTEE MEMBERS
The Compensation Committee's responsibilities include:	Paul A. Brooke (Chair)
> assisting the Board in meeting its responsibilities with regard to oversight and determination of executive compensation;	Julian C. Baker Jean-Jacques Bienaimé
reviewing and making recommendations with respect to major compensation plans, policies and programs of the Company;	Met 8 times in 2018
> developing and monitoring compensation arrangements for our executive officers;	
> determining compensation for our CEO and other executive officers;	
> determining stock-based compensation awards for our executive officers;	
administering performance-based compensation plans such as our Amended and Restated 2010 Stock Incentive Plan (the "2010 Stock Incentive Plan");	
reviewing and recommending directors' compensation to the full Board; and	
possessing sole authority to select, retain, terminate and approve the fees and other retention terms of consultants as it deems appropriate to perform its duties.	
Nominating and Corporate Governance Committee	COMMITTEE MEMBERS
The Nominating and Corporate Governance Committee's responsibilities include:	Julian C. Baker (Chair)
identifying qualified individuals to become members of the Board;	Paul A. Brooke Wendy L. Dixon
> determining the composition of the Board and its committees;	Wendy L. Dixon
monitoring a process to assess Board effectiveness;	Met 1 time in 2018
recommending nominees to fill vacancies on the Board;	
reviewing and making recommendations to the Board with respect to candidates for director proposed by stockholders;	
reviewing the composition, functioning and effectiveness of the Board and its committees;	
developing and recommending to the Board codes of conduct applicable to officers, directors and employees and charters for the various committees of the Board; and	
reviewing and making recommendations to the Board regarding the succession plan relating to our CEO and other executive officers.	
Finance Committee	COMMITTEE MEMBERS
The Finance Committee's responsibilities include:	Paul A. Brooke (Chair)
> assisting the Board in its oversight of the Company's strategic financing matters;	Julian C. Baker
reviewing and recommending matters related to the capital structure of the Company; and	Hervé Hoppenot
exercising the powers of the Board that may be lawfully delegated to the Finance Committee in connection with the authorization, issuance and sale of debt or equity securities of the Company.	Did Not Meet in 2018



securities of the Company.

# Corporate Governance

	What We Do						
1	<i>Majority voting for directors in uncontested elections</i>	1	Audit Committee receives semiannual updates by our Chief Compliance Officer				
✓	Strong and active Lead Independent Director, representing our largest stockholder		Maintain robust Code of Business Conduct and Ethics, Senior Financial Officers' Code of Ethics and Board of Directors Code of Conduct and Ethics				
1	Audit Committee, Nominating and Corporate Governance Committee and Compensation Committee comprised solely of independent directors	1	Pre-clearance by our General Counsel required for trading in our stock by any director or executive officer				
~	Audit Committee regularly meets in executive session with Ernst & Young, our independent registered public accounting firm, as well as our internal controls team – without members of executive management present		Board members have complete access to management and employees in their discretion				
1	An independent compensation consultant is engaged by and reports directly to our Compensation Committee	1	Board and the committees may seek advice from outside advisors				
<b>√</b>	Annual election of directors	1	Review corporate strategic plan at least annually				
1	High Board and committee attendance	1	Review and approve Company budget annually				
<b>√</b>	Limits on outside Board and audit committee service	1	Robust commitment to corporate, environmental and social responsibility				
	What We D	on'	t Do				
×	No staggered or classified Board	×					
×	No plurality voting in uncontested Board elections	×	Board members may not be "overboarded"				



## **Corporate Responsibility**

At Incyte, in addition to our commitment to innovation and the rigorous pursuit of research and development excellence, we are also committed to enhancing the communities in which we operate, improving the treatment and experience of patients, supporting our colleagues and operating our business in a way that protects the environment. For more information, please see "Our Commitment" in the "Our Company" portion of our website at *http://www.incyte.com*; however, the information on our website is not part of this proxy statement.



# PATIENTS

At Incyte, we believe in the power of research to advance scientific innovation and improve patient health and outcomes. Every day we

are driven to discover and deliver medicines that will positively impact the lives of patients with cancer and other serious diseases.

We support our patients through commitments in four key areas:

- Patient Safety
- Scientific Excellence
- Access to Medicine
- Patient Education and Awareness



# COMMUNITY

Incyte is committed to being an active participant in improving the communities where we live and work.

Incyte Involved is comprised of three initiatives focused on philanthropy as well as employee and community engagement.

#### The Incyte Charitable Giving Foundation

 Includes the Incyte Cancer Care Assistance Fund for Delaware, which provides emergency financial assistance for cancer patients, their caregivers, and family members living in Delaware.

#### The Community Service Program

Incyte colleagues donated over 1,200 hours to working with organizations, including the Food Bank of Delaware and the Salvation Army in 2018.

#### The Matching Gifts Program

In 2018, Incyte matched more than \$120,000 donated by our colleagues.



# EMPLOYEES

Incyte is committed to promoting a collaborative, safe and innovative work environment at which everyone can contribute to their fullest potential.

We appreciate, celebrate, and thrive on one another's differences and strengths. A strong safety culture is a fundamental part of how we work. Our philosophy is that everyone at Incyte has a responsibility to create and maintain a safe and healthy workplace with a goal to reduce risk and prevent injuries.

- Recognized as the number two employer in the biopharma industry by *Science* magazine.
- Specifically recognized by team members for its innovation, work culture and respect for employees.



#### ENVIRONMENT

At Incyte, we seek to operate in a way that reduces our environmental impact. This includes programs for data collection and

analysis in order to measure and reduce hazardous air emissions, greenhouse gases and water use. In 2019, Incyte launched Greencyte, which is a cross-functional and global team dedicated to seeking ways to minimize our impact on the environment.

#### United States:

- All hazardous waste is recycled, reused, fuel-blended or disposed of at an EPA approved facility.
- Incyte's Environmental, Health and Safety team works to identify waste minimization and pollution prevention.

#### Ex-U.S.:

- Construction of two sites in Switzerland follow strict Swiss regulations regarding environmental protection and energy consumption.
- · Solar panels are being used on both buildings.

## **Majority Voting Policy**

Our Bylaws include a majority voting standard for the election of directors. In order to receive a majority of the votes cast, the number of shares voted "FOR" must exceed the number of votes "AGAINST"; abstentions and broker non-votes do not count as votes cast. Our Bylaws provide that, in an uncontested election, director nominees must receive a majority of the votes cast to be elected to



the Board. Our Corporate Governance Guidelines state that if a nominee for director in an uncontested election does not receive a majority of the votes cast, the director should submit a resignation for consideration by the Board. The Nominating and Corporate Governance Committee will evaluate and make a recommendation to the Board with respect to the proffered resignation. The Board must take action on the recommendation within 90 days following certification of the stockholder vote. The director whose resignation is under consideration cannot participate in any decision regarding his or her resignation. The Nominating and Corporate Governance Committee and the Board may consider any factors they deem relevant in deciding whether to accept a director's resignation.

### **Board Leadership Structure and Role in Risk Oversight**

Our current leadership structure and governing documents permit the roles of Chairman and CEO to be filled by the same or different individuals. Where the Chairman and CEO roles are filled by the same individual, our Corporate Governance Guidelines require the independent directors on our Board to appoint a Lead Independent Director. The Board has currently determined that it is in the best interests of our stockholders to have Hervé Hoppenot, our President and CEO, serve as Chairman, coupled with an active Lead Independent Director. As such, Mr. Hoppenot holds the position of Chairman, President and CEO, and Julian C. Baker serves as our Lead Independent Director. Mr. Baker is a managing member of the general partner of our largest stockholder—namely, Baker Bros. Advisors LP and affiliated entities—who collectively holds 16.1% of our common stock as of March 12, 2019. The Board retains the authority to modify this structure as it deems appropriate.

*Focus on Independence.* The Board maintains a strong commitment to ensuring Board independence so that it is able to maintain effective oversight of management. The Board's commitment to independence includes:

- Annual appointment of a strong Lead Independent Director, who also represents our largest stockholder, thereby ensuring strong representation of stockholder interests
- ✓ Robust duties of the Lead Independent Director:
  - presiding at all meetings of the Board at which the Chairman is not present, including executive sessions of the independent directors
  - serving as liaison between the Chairman and the independent directors
  - · approving information sent to the Board
  - approving meeting agendas for the Board
  - approving meeting schedules to assure that there is sufficient time for discussion of all agenda items
  - · authority to call meetings of the independent directors
  - · being available for consultation with stockholders, when appropriate.
- Review, at least annually, of the Company's strategic plan and the following year's capital and operating budgets
- ✓ Annual election of all directors, ensuring accountability to stockholders
- ✓ Regular executive sessions of the independent, non-management directors—without Mr. Hoppenot—to review Company performance, management effectiveness, proposed programs and transactions and the Board meeting agenda item

- Requirement that only independent directors serve on the Audit Committee, the Compensation Committee and the Nominating and Corporate Governance Committee
- Requirement that a majority of the Board be comprised of independent directors, with 87.5% of the current Board being independent
- ✓ Corporate Governance Guidelines providing that the Board may have access to Company management and employees and its own advisors, at the Board's discretion.

*Benefits of Combined Leadership Structure.* The Board believes that the Company and our stockholders have been best served by having Mr. Hoppenot in the role of Chairman and CEO for the following reasons:

- Mr. Hoppenot is most familiar with our business and the unique challenges we face. As such, Mr. Hoppenot is the director best suited to identify strategic opportunities and focus the activities of the Board. Mr. Hoppenot's day-to-day insight into our challenges facilitates a timely deliberation by the Board of important matters.
- Mr. Hoppenot has and will continue to identify agenda items and lead effective discussions on the important matters affecting us. Mr. Hoppenot's knowledge and extensive experience regarding our operations and the highly-regulated industries and markets in which we compete position him to identify and prioritize matters for Board review and deliberation.
- As Chairman and CEO, Mr. Hoppenot serves as an important bridge between the Board and management and provides critical leadership for carrying out our strategic initiatives and confronting our challenges. The Board believes that Mr. Hoppenot brings a unique, stockholder-focused insight to assist the Company to most effectively execute its strategy and business plans to maximize stockholder value.
- The strength and effectiveness of the communications between Mr. Hoppenot as our Chairman and Mr. Baker as our Lead Independent Director result in effective Board oversight of the issues, plans and prospects of our Company.
- This leadership structure provides the Board with more complete and timely information about the Company, a unified structure and consistent leadership direction internally and externally and provides a collaborative and collegial environment for Board decision-making.

Flexibility of the Leadership Structure. The Board is committed to high standards of corporate governance. The Board values its flexibility to select, from time to time, a leadership structure that is most able to serve the Company's and stockholders' best interests based on the qualifications of individuals available and circumstances existing at the time. As such, the Board periodically evaluates whether combining or separating the roles of Chairman and CEO is in the best interests of the Company and our stockholders. The Board believes that a policy limiting its flexibility to choose, consistent with its fiduciary duties, a leadership structure that will enable the Company to most effectively execute its strategy and business plans to maximize stockholder value would be detrimental to the Company and our stockholders.

Board's Role in Risk Oversight. Our Board is responsible for overseeing the overall risk management process at the Company directly and through its committees. The responsibility for managing risk rests with executive management while the committees of the Board and the Board as a whole participate in the oversight process. The Board's risk oversight process builds upon management's



risk assessment and mitigation processes, which include reviews of long term strategic and operational planning, executive development and evaluation, regulatory and legal compliance, and financial reporting and internal controls. The Board considers strategic and operational risks and opportunities and regularly receives reports from executive management regarding specific aspects of risk management. The Audit Committee receives periodic reports from executive management with respect to, and reviews such risks associated with, our financial and accounting systems, accounting policies, investment strategies, regulatory compliance and our information systems and technology, including cybersecurity risks and readiness. The Audit Committee also meets regularly with our Chief Compliance Officer, our internal controls team and our independent registered public accounting firm in executive session without the presence of other members of management. The Compensation Committee evaluates our compensation policies and practices to help ensure that these policies and practices do not incentivize employees to take unnecessary or excessive risks that are reasonably likely to have a material adverse effect on our Company and provide appropriate incentives for meeting both short-term and long-term objectives and increasing stockholder value over time. The Nominating and Corporate Governance Committee reviews our risks associated with governance matters and non-compensation related human resources matters.

### **Director Independence**

In 2018, our Board determined that each individual who served as a member of the Board in 2018, except for Mr. Hoppenot, was an "independent director" within the meaning of Rule 5605 of The Nasdaq Stock Market.

Mr. Hoppenot is not considered independent as he is currently employed as our CEO. For Mr. Bienaimé, Mr. Baker, Mr. Brooke, Mr. Clancy, Dr. Dixon, Dr. Fouse and Dr. Friedman, the Board considered their relationship and transactions with our Company as directors and security holders of our Company.

All of the nominees are current members of the Board.

### **Director Nominations**

The Board nominates directors for election at each annual meeting of stockholders and elects new directors to fill vacancies when they arise. The Board has as an objective, set forth in our Corporate Governance Guidelines, that its membership be composed of experienced and dedicated individuals with diversity of backgrounds, perspectives and skills. The Nominating and Corporate Governance Committee has the responsibility to identify, evaluate, recruit and recommend qualified candidates to the Board for nomination or election.

The Nominating and Corporate Governance Committee will select candidates for director based on their character, judgment, diversity of experience, business acumen, and ability to act on behalf of all stockholders. The Nominating and Corporate Governance Committee believes that nominees for director should have experience, such as experience in management, accounting, finance, drug discovery and development, or marketing, or industry and technology knowledge, that may be useful to the Company and the Board; high personal and professional ethics and the willingness and ability to devote sufficient time to effectively carry out his or her duties as a director. Although the Company has no formal diversity policy for board members, the Board and the Nominating and Corporate Governance Committee consider diversity of backgrounds and experiences and other forms of diversity when selecting nominees.



The Nominating and Corporate Governance Committee believes it appropriate for at least one, and, preferably, multiple, members of the Board to meet the criteria for an "audit committee financial expert" as defined by Securities and Exchange Commission rules, and our Corporate Governance Guidelines require that a majority of the members of the Board meet the definition of "independent director" under the rules of The Nasdaq Stock Market. The Nominating and Corporate Governance Committee believes it appropriate for certain key members of our management — currently, our CEO — to participate as members of the Board.

Prior to each annual meeting of stockholders, the Nominating and Corporate Governance Committee identifies nominees first by evaluating the current directors whose term will expire at the annual meeting and who are willing to continue in service. These candidates are evaluated based on the criteria described above, including as demonstrated by the candidate's prior service as a director, and the needs of the Board with respect to the particular talents and experience of its directors. In the event that a director does not wish to continue in service, the Nominating and Corporate Governance Committee determines not to re-nominate the director, or if a vacancy is created on the Board as a result of a resignation, an increase in the size of the Board or other event, then the Committee will consider various candidates for Board membership, including those suggested by the Committee members, by other Board members, by any search firm engaged by the Committee and by stockholders. The Committee may only recommend, and the Board may only nominate, candidates for director who agree to tender, promptly following their election or re-election as a director, irrevocable resignations that would be effective if the director fails to receive a sufficient number of votes for re-election at the next annual meeting of stockholders at which he or she faces re-election and if the Board accepts the resignation. The Committee recommended all of the nominees for election included in this Proxy Statement. All of the nominees are current members of the Board.

A stockholder who wishes to suggest a prospective nominee for the Board should notify the Secretary of the Company or any member of the Nominating and Corporate Governance Committee in writing with any supporting material the stockholder considers appropriate. In addition, our Bylaws contain provisions that address the process by which a stockholder may nominate an individual to stand for election to the Board at our annual meeting of stockholders. In order to nominate a candidate for director, a stockholder must give timely notice in writing to the Secretary of the Company and otherwise comply with the provisions of our Bylaws. To be timely, our Bylaws provide that our Secretary must have received the stockholder's notice not less than 90 days nor more than 120 days prior to the first anniversary of the preceding year's annual meeting of stockholders. However, in the event that no annual meeting was held in the preceding year or the annual meeting is called for a date that is more than 30 days before or more than 60 days after the first anniversary date of the preceding year's annual meeting of stockholders, notice by the stockholder to be timely must be so received by the Secretary of the Company not later than the close of business on the later of (1) the 90th day prior to the date of the meeting and (2) the 10th day following the first public announcement or disclosure of the meeting date. Information required by the Bylaws to be in the notice include the name and contact information for the candidate and the person making the nomination and other information about the nominee that must be disclosed in proxy solicitations under Section 14 of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934 and the related rules and regulations under that Section.



Stockholder nominations must be made in accordance with the procedures outlined in, and include the information required by, our Bylaws and must be addressed to:

Secretary Incyte Corporation 1801 Augustine Cut-Off Wilmington, DE 19803

You can obtain a copy of the full text of the Bylaw provision by writing to the Company's Secretary at the above address.

### **Board Meetings**

The Board held five meetings during 2018. All directors attended all meetings held by the Board and of the committees on which such director served during his or her tenure in 2018.

The independent directors meet in executive sessions at regularly scheduled meetings of the Board without the participation of our CEO or other members of management. There were four regularly scheduled meetings of the Board in 2018.

In 2018, we did not, and for 2019, we do not, have a policy that requires the attendance of directors at the Annual Meeting.

#### **Corporate Governance Guidelines**

The Board is committed to sound and effective corporate governance practices. Accordingly, the Board has adopted Corporate Governance Guidelines, which are intended to describe the governance principles and procedures by which the Board functions. The guidelines are subject to periodic review and update by the Nominating and Corporate Governance Committee and the Board, and were most recently amended in November 2017. These Guidelines can be found on our website at http://www.incyte.com under the "Corporate Governance" heading in the "For Investors" portion of our website.

The Corporate Governance Guidelines provide, among other things, that:

- a majority of the directors must be independent;
- if the Chairman of the Board is not an independent director, the independent directors will appoint a Lead Independent Director, whose duties would include presiding at all meetings of the Board at which the Chairman is not present, presiding at executive sessions of the independent directors, serving as liaison between the Chairman and the independent directors, approving information sent to the board, approving meeting agendas for the Board, approving meeting schedules to assure that there is sufficient discussion time for all agenda items, and being available for consultation with stockholders (when appropriate);
- directors should offer to resign from the Board if they experience a change in their principal occupation;
- directors should submit their resignations from the Board if they do not receive the votes of a majority of the votes cast in an uncontested election;
- directors should advise the chair of the Nominating and Corporate Governance Committee before accepting an invitation to serve on more than four other public company boards (or, if a director is a chief executive officer of a public company, more than two other public company boards);



- the Audit, Compensation, and Nominating and Corporate Governance Committees must consist solely of independent directors;
- the Board and its committees may seek advice from outside advisors as appropriate;
- the independent directors regularly meet in executive sessions without the presence of the non-independent directors or members of our management; and
- the Nominating and Corporate Governance Committee periodically reviews the composition, functioning and effectiveness of the Board and its committees, and oversees the self-assessment of the Board and its committees.

## **Communications with the Board**

If you wish to communicate with the Board, you may send your communication in writing to:

Secretary Incyte Corporation 1801 Augustine Cut-Off Wilmington, DE 19803

You must include your name and address in the written communication and indicate whether you are a stockholder of the Company.

The Secretary will review any communications received from a stockholder and all material communications from stockholders will be forwarded to the appropriate director or directors or Committee of the Board based on the subject matter.

### **Certain Relationships and Related Transactions**

Our policy is that all employees, officers and directors must avoid any activity that is or has the appearance of conflicting with the interests of the Company. This policy is included in our Code of Business Conduct, Ethics and Board Code of Conduct and Ethics. We conduct a review of all related party transactions for potential conflict of interest situations on an ongoing basis and all such transactions must be approved by the Audit Committee or another independent body of the Board.



# **Compensation of Directors**

Our director compensation program is designed to enable continued attraction and retention of highly qualified non-employee directors by ensuring that our director compensation is in line with compensation offered by our peer companies that compete with us for director talent. The program is designed to address the time, effort, expertise, and accountability required of active board membership. Directors who are employees of the Company do not receive any fees for their service on the Board or any committee. Mr. Hoppenot is the Company's only employee director. The Compensation Committee, with the assistance of its independent compensation consultant, periodically reviews the compensation for our non-employee directors in relation to the peer group used for compensation purposes (as described below under "Compensation Discussion and Analysis").

In the course of our stockholder engagement during 2018, it became clear that it was time to re-evaluate our director compensation practices. Existing director compensation practices included an equity grant of a fixed number of options. A consensus was forming among several of our stockholders that the equity component of director compensation should, instead, aim to deliver a fixed value. The goal of fixed-value equity compensation is to ensure that overall compensation amounts are generally consistent over time, thus avoiding the up-and-down values that occur when equity compensation grants are fixed to a particular number of stock options. Accordingly, based on the Compensation Committee's most recent review in September 2018, the Compensation Committee recommended, and, in March 2019, the Board of Directors approved the changes in non-employee director compensation described below, noting the continued heavy weighting of compensation toward equity and stock options. These changes will take effect upon the approval of amendments to our Amended and Restated 2010 Stock Incentive Plan (the "2010 Stock Incentive Plan"), as described below under "*Proposal 3.*"

## **Cash Compensation**

Effective as of the date of stockholder approval of Proposal 3, the amendments to the 2010 Stock Incentive Plan, each non-employee director, other than the Lead Independent Director, will receive a \$60,000 annual retainer, payable quarterly, and prorated for such portion of the year that the director serves on the Board. The Lead Independent Director will receive a \$90,000 annual retainer. The chair of the Audit Committee will receive an additional \$25,000 annual retainer, and each other member of the Audit Committee will receive an additional \$12,000 annual retainer. The chair of the Compensation Committee will receive an additional \$12,000 annual retainer, and each other member of the Compensation Committee will receive an additional \$10,000 annual retainer. The chair of the Nominating and Corporate Governance Committee will receive an additional \$10,000 annual retainer. The chair of the Nominating and Corporate Governance Committee will receive an additional \$16,000 annual retainer, and each other member of the Nominating and Corporate Governance Committee will receive an additional \$15,000 annual retainer. All retainer. The chair of the Finance Committee receives an additional \$8,000 annual retainer. All retainers will be prorated for such portion of the year that the director serves on the Board.

Non-employee directors have the option to elect to receive their retainers and committee fees in the form of restricted stock that vests immediately when the associated quarterly retainer amount is paid. All directors are reimbursed for their travel and out-of-pocket expenses in accordance with our travel policy for each in-person Board or committee meeting that they attend.



### Equity Compensation

In addition to cash compensation for services as a member of the Board, non-employee directors also receive equity awards. If our stockholders approve Proposal 3, the 2010 Stock Incentive Plan will be amended to provide that following the conclusion of the Annual Meeting and each future annual meeting of our stockholders, each non-employee director who continues to serve as a member of the Board will receive awards with a grant date value of \$500,000, of which 75% would be in the form of stock options and 25% would be in the form of restricted stock unit (RSU) awards, determined in the same manner as with awards to our executive officers, as described below under "Compensation Discussion and Analysis." The exercise price of the options will be equal to the fair market value on the date of grant, and the options will have a term of ten years. Each of these options and RSUs will vest in full on the first anniversary of the date of the grant or, if earlier, the date of the next annual meeting of stockholders or upon a change in control. The initial stock option grants described in the next paragraph will be eliminated.

Prior to the date of stockholder approval of Proposal 3, each new non-employee director appointed to the Board will receive an initial stock option to purchase 25,000 shares of our common stock at an exercise price equal to the fair market value of our common stock on the date of grant. The initial stock option vests and becomes exercisable as to 25% of those shares on the first anniversary of the date of the grant, and the remaining shares vest and become exercisable monthly over the following three years. In addition, on the date of each annual meeting of stockholders, each non-employee director who continues to serve as a member of the Board will receive an option to purchase 15,000 shares of our common stock at an exercise price equal to the fair market value of our common stock on the date of grant. Each of these annually granted options will vest in full on the first anniversary of the date of the grant or, if earlier, the date of the next annual meeting of stockholders or upon a change in control.

Under the 2010 Stock Incentive Plan, when a new non-employee director is appointed to the Board at a time other than at an annual meeting, the director receives a pro rata portion of the automatic annual grants. On May 1, 2018, the date of our 2018 Annual Meeting of Stockholders, each then continuing non-employee director received his or her annual grant of an option to purchase 15,000 shares of our common stock at an exercise price equal to the fair market value of our common stock on the date of grant.



The table below shows the compensation paid to each non-employee director for his or her service in 2018:

## 2018 Director Compensation Table

Name	Fees Earned or Paid in Cash (\$)	Stock Awards (\$)(1)	Option Awards (\$)(2)(3)	Total (\$)
Julian C. Baker		76,000	427,371	503,371
Jean-Jacques Bienaimé		58,000	427,371	485,371
Paul A. Brooke	—	95,000	427,371	522,371
Paul J. Clancy	70,000	_	427,371	497,371
Wendy L. Dixon	—	65,000	427,371	492,371
Jacqualyn A. Fouse	—	50,000	427,371	477,371
Paul A. Friedman	50,000		427,371	477,371

(1) Value of restricted stock awards issued at the election of the director in lieu of some of his or her annual retainer and committee fees.

(2) Amounts listed in this column represent the aggregate grant date fair value of option awards granted in 2018 determined in accordance with the Financial Accounting Standards Board Accounting Standards Codification Topic 718 (ASC 718) for financial reporting purposes. See Note 13 of the Notes to Consolidated Financial Statements in our Annual Report on Form 10-K for the year ended December 31, 2018 for a discussion of our assumptions in determining the ASC 718 values of our stock awards.

(3) The following table provides the number of shares of common stock subject to outstanding options held at December 31, 2018 for each director. The number of shares shown for Dr. Friedman includes 107,500 shares underlying options received while he served as our CEO.

Name	Number of Shares Underlying Unexercised Options
Julian C. Baker	175,000
Jean-Jacques Bienaimé	90,000
Paul A. Brooke	155,000
Paul J. Clancy	90,000
Wendy L. Dixon	188,334
Jacqualyn A. Fouse	48,750
Paul A. Friedman	182,500



# **Executive Compensation**

# **Compensation Discussion and Analysis**

	What We Do						
1	We pay for performance	1	We have adopted a compensation clawback policy				
✓	25% of executives' target equity award value is in the form of performance shares	1	Our Compensation Committee uses an independent compensation consultant, Compensia				
✓	We consider peer groups in establishing executive compensation	✓	We have robust anti-hedging and anti-speculation policies in place				
1	We have implemented robust stock ownership guidelines for our CEO, executive officers and our directors	1	We conduct an annual say-on-pay vote				
1	We have double-trigger equity vesting in the event of a change-in-control	1	Our Compensation Committee is comprised of all independent directors				
1	Equity awards have a minimum vesting period of 12 months.	1	We engage proactively with our stockholders throughout the year				
	What We Don't Do						
×	We do not reprice stock options without stockholder approval	X	We do not provide golden parachute excise tax gross-ups				
×	We do not provide single-trigger equity vesting in the event of a change-in-control	×	We do not provide executive perquisites beyond financial and tax planning				

## **Compensation Program Strategy and Objectives**

The Compensation Committee of our Board believes that the compensation of our executive officers should:

- Pay for performance;
- Encourage both creation of stockholder value and achievement of strategic corporate objectives;
- Integrate compensation with our annual and long-term corporate objectives and strategy, and focus executive behavior on the fulfillment of both of those objectives;
- Provide a competitive total compensation package that enables us to attract and retain, on a long-term basis, qualified personnel; and
- Provide fair compensation consistent with internal compensation programs.



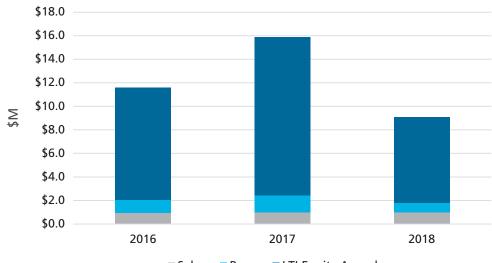
Our executive officers' compensation currently includes three primary components: base salary, cash bonus, and equity-based incentive awards. Equity-based incentive awards can be made up of restricted stock units, performance shares or stock options. Salary is a fixed amount and does not vary with our performance. All other components of our executives' compensation are closely tied to our Company's performance – either through the amounts (if any) of each component actually received or the value of each component over time, or both – and each contributes toward our goal of delivering long-term stockholder value. Each of the equity-based components – including the performance shares that only become earned upon achievement of pre-determined goals – are also subject to time-based vesting, which the Compensation Committee believes incentivizes executive retention. *The performance-based components and time-based components of our equity compensation program are designed to encourage both an appropriate level of risk-taking and a focus on sound long-term decision-making, thus aligning executive interests with the long-term best interests of our Company and our stockholders.* The chart below sets out each of these components.

	Fixed Compensation		Performance-Bas	ce-Based Compensation			
		Term sation Program	Long Term Equity Compensation Program				
		Partially	At- Risk	Wholly At-Risk			
	Salary	Incentive Compensation Program	Restricted Stock Units <sup>1</sup>	Performance Shares	Stock Options <sup>2</sup>		
Form and Key Features	<ul> <li>Provides base compensation that is predictable and competitive with our peer group</li> <li>Reflects the scope and complexity of executives' roles and responsibilities</li> <li>Reviewed and approved annually by the Compensation Committee</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Annual cash bonus opportunity</li> <li>Percentage of base salary awarded is determined by level of achievement of commercial, R&amp;D and strategic goals</li> <li>Goals approved at the start of each year by the Compensation Committee</li> <li>Achievement percentage determined at the end of each year by the Compensation Committee</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>25% of target equity value</li> <li>Value is tied to the stock price</li> <li>Vests over four years</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>25% of target equity value</li> <li>Goals approved at the start of each year by the Compensation Committee</li> <li>Performance goals align with stockholder interests</li> <li>Only earned if we meet pre-determined performance goals</li> <li>If achieved, value is directly tied to the stock price</li> <li>Vests over four years</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>50% of target equity value</li> <li>Value is directly tied to the stock price</li> <li>Vests over four years</li> </ul>		
Purpose	Rewards current contributions to the Company Attracts and retains high-level talent	<ul> <li>Provides opportunity for near-term cash bonus based on the achievement of short- term strategic corporate objectives, which are intended to drive long- term growth</li> <li>Sets the stage for potential continued growth</li> </ul>	Provides opportunity for compensation when stock price is volatile Provides long-term retention of key talent Encourages long-term decision making     Aligns management objectives with stockholder interest	<ul> <li>Provides incentive to achieve key objectives intended to maximize stockholder value</li> <li>Provides long-term retention of key talent</li> <li>Encourages long-term decision making</li> <li>Aligns management objectives with stockholder interest</li> </ul>	Provides incentives for strategic risk-taking to maximize value, which correlates to our longer- term R&D plans, and aligns with longer-term stockholder value Provides long-term retention of key talent Encourages long-term decision making Aligns management objectives with stockholder interest		
			Equity Ownership Guidelines for Executives Help Ensure Continued Alignment with Stockholder Interests Year After Year				

1. Restricted Stock Units were not used as part of the 2018 equity compensation program, but comprise 25% of target equity compensation for 2019. For a further description of the evolution of the equity compensation program from 2018 through 2019, see "-Recent Evaluation of Our Equity Grant Practices", starting on page 33.

 Stock options comprised 75% of target equity compensation for 2018, and now comprise 50% for 2019. For a further description of the evolution of the equity compensation program from 2018 through 2019, see "-Recent Evaluation of Our Equity Grant Practices", starting on page 33.

As the design of our executive compensation program shows, the Compensation Committee believes that executive compensation should be designed to pay for performance. Our Company has been very successful in recent years, and executive compensation has reflected that performance. While 2018 was also successful in many respects, we did miss a very important development goal when our ECHO-301 trial failed, resulting in a lower cash bonus of 81% of target as well as decreased value of equity holdings. In addition, in the case of performance shares which were tied to pre-determined, internal, stretch revenue targets, the shares earned amounted to only 83% of target shares. The charts below illustrate how our CEO's compensation is closely tied to our Company's performance goals over the last three years and how the percentage of our CEO's compensation that is tied to performance compares with those of our peer group of companies. The chart below illustrates this evolution with respect to our CEO's compensation, demonstrating that our CEO's total compensation tracks our achievement of Board-approved corporate goals:



# CEO Total Compensation is Linked to Performance



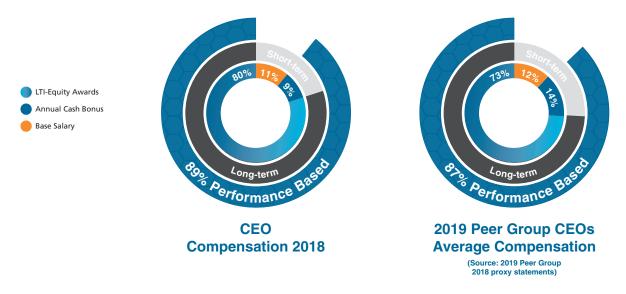


# **Total CEO Compensation**

Incentive Compensation Program Achievement Performance Share Achievement



## CEO At-Risk Compensation is In-Line with 2019 Peer Group



#### Implementing Our Objectives – Role of Compensation Committee and Our Chief Executive Officer

The Compensation Committee approves, administers and interprets our executive compensation and benefits policies, including our 2010 Stock Incentive Plan. The Compensation Committee evaluates the performance of our CEO and determines his compensation in light of the goals and objectives of our compensation program. Our CEO and the Compensation Committee together assess the performance of our other executive officers and determine their compensation, based on initial recommendations from our CEO.

#### Role of the Independent Compensation Consultant

Under its charter, the Compensation Committee has the sole authority to retain any independent compensation consultant or other advisor as the Committee may deem appropriate. Pursuant to this authority, the Compensation Committee has engaged Compensia, a national compensation consulting firm, for support on matters related to the compensation of our executive officers. Compensia does not provide any other services to our Company.

Compensia was retained by the Compensation Committee to prepare compensation analyses for our executive officers and the non-employee members of our Board of Directors. Specifically, Compensia was directed to provide a competitive market analysis of the base salary, annual cash incentive awards, and long-term incentive equity compensation of our executive officers compared against our compensation peer groups and to review other market practices and trends. This market analysis was reviewed with the Compensation Committee in connection with its January 2018 compensation decisions, and was used to guide decisions regarding base salary adjustments and target annual cash and equity incentive award opportunities. Updated data prepared by Compensia were used to inform the July 2018 equity award decisions made by the Compensation Committee.



#### Market Reference Data

While the Compensation Committee reviews market benchmarks, it does not necessarily target a specific percentile within our peer group but rather utilizes market reference data to evaluate the competitiveness of our executive officers' compensation and to determine whether the total compensation paid to each of our named executive officers was reasonable in the aggregate.

In connection with its analysis for purposes of 2018 compensation decisions, the Compensation Committee reviewed information prepared by Compensia comparing the compensation for our executive officers with data from SEC filings and the Radford Life Sciences Survey for a peer group comprised of 16 publicly-traded biopharmaceutical companies. Where peer data was unavailable, Compensia used survey data from the Mercer SIRS Survey. We collectively refer to this data as the competitive compensation data.

The peer group for 2018 compensation decisions, referred to as the 2018 peer group, was chosen based on the following characteristics: major labor and capital market competitors, broadly similar size in revenue, market capitalization and headcount, and similar product and business models.

In September 2018, the peer group was changed because one company, Bioverativ, had been acquired and another company, Tesaro, no longer met our revenue and market capitalization criteria. Two new companies that did meet our criteria, Jazz Pharmaceuticals and Neurocrine Biosciences, were added to our peer group to replace the dropped companies. This updated peer group was used for 2019 compensation decisions and is referred to as the 2019 peer group.

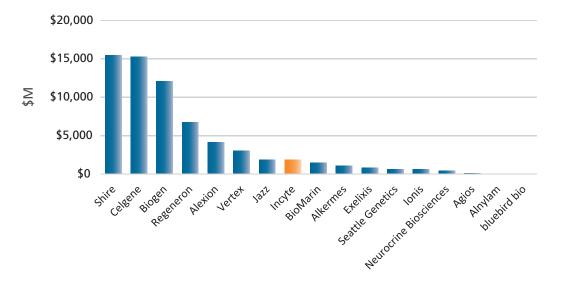
The following table sets forth our peer group criteria and a comprehensive list of the peer group companies used for 2018 and 2019 compensation decisions:

Selection C	riteria	2018 Peer Group	2019 Peer Group
Primary Criteria Industry: Biotechnology or pharmaceuticals (excluding diagnostics, animal nealth companies, and other non-therapeutic cos.)	Refinement Criteria Headcount: 1/4x to 4.0x Incyte 2018: ~245 to ~3,920 employees 2019: ~300 to ~4,830 employees R&D Expense	<ul> <li>Agios</li> <li>Alexion</li> <li>Alkermes</li> <li>Alnylam</li> <li>Biogen</li> <li>BioMarin</li> <li>Bioverativ</li> <li>bluebird bio</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Agios</li> <li>Alexion</li> <li>Alkermes</li> <li>Alnylam</li> <li>Biogen</li> <li>BioMarin</li> <li>bluebird bio</li> <li>Celaene</li> </ul>
Revenues or market cap. within the following ranges: Revenues: 1/4x to 4.0x Incyte 2018: ~\$255M to ~\$5.7B 2019: ~\$430M to ~\$6.9B	I/4x to 4.0x Incyte         2018: -\$260M to -\$4.2B         2019: -\$326M to -\$5.2B         Research-Focused	<ul> <li>Celgene</li> <li>Exelixis</li> <li>Ionis</li> <li>Regeneron</li> <li>Seattle Genetics</li> <li>Shire</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Exelixis</li> <li>Ionis</li> <li>Jazz</li> <li>Neurocrine Biosciences</li> <li>Regeneron</li> </ul>
<b>Market cap:</b> 1/4x to 4.0x Incyte 2018: ~\$5.4B to ~\$86.1B 2019: ~\$3.6B to ~\$57.8B		• Tesaro • Vertex	<ul> <li>Seattle Genetics</li> <li>Shire</li> <li>Vertex</li> </ul>

## How We Establish Our Peer Group

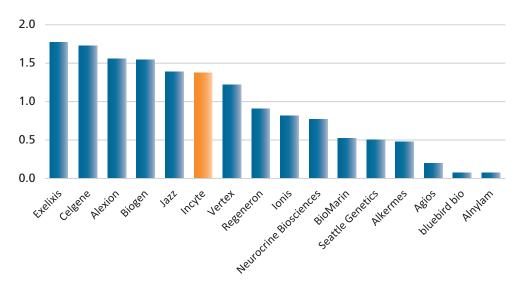


Using recent data as of December 31, 2018, the following tables illustrate Incyte's twelve trailing months of revenue performance relative to the 2019 peer group and also illustrate our relative headcount and revenue-to-employee ratio compared to the 2019 peer group. We believe this data helps underscore the efficiency of our operations.



### 2018 Revenue vs. Peers

Revenue to Employee Ratio vs. Peers





#### **Recent Evaluation of Our Equity Grant Practices**

In July 2016, the Compensation Committee, after consulting with Compensia with respect to peer group practices, revised our equity grant guidelines. In 2016 and 2017, 75% of the value of an executive officer's annual equity-based incentive awards were in the form of stock options while the remaining 25% were in the form of restricted stock units (RSUs).

In response to stockholder feedback, in 2018, the Compensation Committee changed the RSU portion to performance share awards, which combine the time-based vesting aspects of RSUs with a performance-based vesting requirement, resulting in 75% of the value being in the form of stock options and 25% in performance share awards.

In 2019, the Compensation Committee noted Compensia's observation that our mix for executives of 75% stock options and 25% performance shares put our executives' equity-based compensation more at-risk than our peer group and the broader market norm and that, on average, our peers deliver approximately 25% of executive equity compensation value in the form of time-based vesting RSUs, with approximately 50% being delivered in the form of stock options and approximately 25% being delivered in the form of performance-based shares or options. The Committee also noted that, due to our stock price decline and limited use of RSUs, realizable compensation for our executives for 2016 through 2018 fell well below target compensation values. Accordingly, to enhance executive retention and bring our executive equity compensation practices in line with our peers, the Committee determined that, for 2019, our executives will receive 50% of their grant date target value in the form of stock options, 25% in the form of performance shares, and 25% in the form of RSUs.

While the equity awards are actually granted in July of each year, the Compensation Committee determines the overall equity grant target value for our executive officers in the early portion of the year, in conjunction with the determination of base salary adjustments and the establishment of the annual incentive compensation plan described in greater detail below. Based on those target values, the share numbers of our annual stock option grants are determined in the middle of each calendar year, with one-half of the grants made at that time and one-half made at the beginning of the following calendar year, with a view toward countering some of the effects of the volatile trading price of our common stock. Our annual stock option grants have a ten-year term with four-year service-based vesting with one-quarter vesting after one year and the remainder vesting in 36 equal monthly installments. Our annual executive performance share and RSU awards are made in the middle of each calendat specified levels, in equal annual installments over four years and are described further below. The RSU awards vest in equal installments on each of the first four anniversaries of the grant date.

The Compensation Committee also has the discretion to make outstanding merit stock option awards, which have a ten-year term and vest in a single installment after four years. Those awards, if granted, can be made to executives other than our CEO as well as other key employees throughout our Company and are typically made in connection with salary adjustments at the beginning of each year as the awards are intended to relate to prior year performance and to incentivize and retain the recipients. Our CEO championed the creation of the outstanding merit grant program to recognize important contributions – both within a function and the Company as a whole - by leaders throughout our organization. Previously, our CEO received these grants too, but, starting in 2019, in response to stockholder feedback, the Compensation Committee eliminated awards of outstanding merit grants to our CEO.



In addition, as described below, in June 2018, the Compensation Committee made retention plan awards to certain key R&D and salesforce employees, including the grant of performance share awards to certain executive officers (not including our CEO).

The exercise price of each stock option awarded under our 2010 Stock Incentive Plan is the closing price of our common stock on the date of grant, which for our annual stock option grants are the dates of the regularly scheduled Compensation Committee meetings or actions without meetings, which are taken following decisions at meetings, in the middle of the year at which equity awards for senior executives are formally determined and at the beginning of the year at which salary adjustments and cash bonuses under our incentive compensation plan are determined. These meetings are scheduled in advance, and we do not coordinate the timing of equity award grants with the release of financial results or other material announcements by our Company. Under our 2010 Stock Incentive Plan, we may not reprice or replace options at lower exercise prices without stockholder approval.

#### **Compensation Practices and Policies**

*Equity Ownership Guidelines.* Effective January 1, 2016, our Board adopted robust equity ownership guidelines for members of senior management, including our executive officers, and members of the Board. Under these guidelines, the covered individuals are expected to meet the following equity ownership requirements:

Equity Ownership Requirements									
CEO	6x Annual Base Salary								
All Other Executive Officers	3x Annual Base Salary								
Non-Employee Members of the Board	6x Annual Cash Retainer								

All directors and executive officers have either met their respective equity ownership targets or are within the five-year period for achieving compliance.

Covered individuals as of January 1, 2016 must satisfy these guidelines by December 31, 2020, and individuals who subsequently become subject to the guidelines will have five years to reach their ownership requirements. Shares held directly, shares held indirectly, such as by a trust or a 401(k) plan, unvested restricted shares and RSUs, and shares underlying vested stock options are included in determining an individual's equity ownership. Unvested stock options and unearned performance shares are not counted toward meeting these guidelines.

Compensation Recovery Policy. In late 2017, in response to our 2017 stockholder engagement campaign (described more fully under "Stockholder Engagement" on page 6), our Compensation Committee adopted a compensation recovery ("clawback") policy which provides that, in the event that, on account of fraud or other intentional misconduct, we are required to prepare an accounting restatement, we may recover from any executive officer any incentive compensation erroneously paid or awarded in excess of what would have been paid under the accounting restatement. This policy applies prospectively to certain incentive compensation paid or awarded after January 1, 2018, its effective date, and covers the three-year period preceding the date on which we are required to prepare the accounting restatement. The incentive compensation to which it applies is cash bonuses or other cash awards to the extent those bonuses or awards are earned based on the attainment of a financial reporting measure presented in our financial statements or derived from our accounting

records. In addition, we are subject to the provisions of Section 304 of the Sarbanes-Oxley Act of 2002, which provides that if we are required as a result of misconduct to restate our financial results due to our material noncompliance with any financial reporting requirements under the federal securities laws, our CEO and Chief Financial Officer may be legally required to reimburse us for any bonus or other incentive-based or equity-based compensation they receive. To the extent our policy is inconsistent with any final regulations adopted by the SEC to implement the requirements of the Dodd-Frank Wall Street Reform and Consumer Protection Act, we intend to revise our policy to comply with those regulations.

Limitations on Hedging and Pledging. Under our insider trading policy, our employees, including our executive officers, and Board members are prohibited from trading in our securities on a short-term basis, purchasing our securities on margin, making short sales in our securities, buying or selling put or call options on our stock, pledging our securities as collateral for a loan, and engaging in other hedging or monetization transactions such as prepaid variable forwards, equity swaps, collars and exchange funds, that permit a holder to continue to own our securities but, without the full risks and rewards of ownership.

#### Effects of Stockholder Advisory Vote on Executive Compensation, Stockholder Engagement

Approximately 72% of the votes cast in the stockholder advisory "say on pay" vote on executive compensation in 2018 approved our executive compensation described in last year's proxy statement. Throughout the 2018 proxy season, we engaged directly or indirectly through our proxy solicitor, D. F. King & Co., with investors across the vast majority of our stockholder base, representing over 80% of our outstanding shares at that time, including our top ten stockholders. The Compensation Committee considered the result of the stockholder advisory vote as generally strong support for its overall compensation policies, practices and philosophy for our executive officers while also clearly understanding the perspective from several of our stockholders that some change was needed. Accordingly, as a result of this valuable stockholder feedback, the Compensation Committee eliminated the practice of granting special option grants (now called outstanding merit option grants) to our CEO on an ad hoc basis.

While say-on-pay votes are a key indicator of stockholder feedback, we are committed to keeping an open dialogue with our stockholders, including our institutional investors, throughout the year, not just during proxy season. We regularly and frequently engage with our stockholders to discuss business topics, seek feedback on our performance and address other matters of importance to our stockholders, such as executive compensation and corporate governance. Even though our 2017 say-on-pay vote resulted in nearly unanimous approval of our compensation practices, our 2017 stockholder engagement campaign (described more fully under "Stockholder Engagement" on page 6) made clear that a persistent stockholder concern was that our executive compensation program did not include any performance-based shares tied to financial metrics. As a result, and as described elsewhere in this proxy statement, the Compensation Committee included performance shares tied to pre-specified performance goals (which were revenue-based for 2018) starting with the equity grant cycle in July 2018. These performance share awards comprised 25% of each executive officer's target equity award value for 2018 and 2019.

The Compensation Committee intends to continue to regularly review, assess and, when appropriate, adjust our compensation practices based on feedback from our stockholders or other determinations informed by best practices and trends.



#### Tax Deductibility of Compensation

Section 162(m) of the Internal Revenue Code places a limit of \$1,000,000 on the amount of compensation that we may deduct in any one year with respect to our CEO and each of the next three most highly compensated executive officers (excluding the chief financial officer for taxable years prior to 2018). Section 162(m) historically permitted deductions in excess of \$1,000,000 for "performance-based compensation," which included stock options meeting certain requirements, but the exception for "performance-based compensation" has been repealed effective for taxable years beginning after December 31, 2017.

Stock options that we granted in 2017 and prior years should still qualify for full deductibility under a transition rule for amounts payable pursuant to written binding contracts in effect on November 2, 2017. To maintain flexibility in compensating our executive officers, the Compensation Committee has not adopted a policy requiring all executive compensation to be deductible.

#### Key Elements of Executive Compensation

Our executive officers' compensation currently includes three primary components: base salary, cash bonus, and long-term equity-based incentive awards. Of these components, only base salary is not tied directly and meaningfully to our Company's performance because base salary is intended to attract and retain key talent by providing a stable source of income. In addition, we provide our executive officers a variety of benefits that are available generally to all salaried employees. Each of these components is described in more detail below.

#### **Base Salary**

Base salaries are designed to attract and retain qualified personnel by providing a consistent cash flow throughout the year as compensation for acceptable levels of performance of day-to-day responsibilities. Base salaries for our executive officers are established based on the scope of their responsibilities, their performance, and their prior relevant background, training and experience, taking into account competitive market compensation paid by the companies represented in the compensation data we review for similar positions and the overall market demand for those executive officers at the time of hire. The Compensation Committee reviews salaries on an annual basis. At such time, the Compensation Committee may change each executive officer's salary based on the individual's contributions and responsibilities over the prior twelve months and any change in competitive market pay levels.

In January 2018, the Compensation Committee set the 2018 base salaries for our executive officers. The Committee considered our Company's performance in 2017, including our commercial operations, clinical trial progress of our other drug candidates, job performance, internal pay alignment and equity, marketplace competitiveness and the 2018 peer group data in determining the base salaries for 2018.

In January 2019, the Compensation Committee set the 2019 base salaries for our executive officers. The Committee considered our Company's performance in 2018, including our commercial operations, clinical trial progress of our other drug candidates, job performance, internal pay alignment and equity, marketplace competitiveness and the 2019 peer group data in determining the base



salaries for 2019. The following table sets forth the salary history of our named executive officers listed in the Summary Compensation Table and for Christiana Stamoulis, our new Chief Financial Officer.

Name	2016 Base Salary	2017 Increase	2017 Base Salary	2018 Increase	2018 Base Salary	2019 Increase	2019 Base Salary
Hervé Hoppenot	\$940,000	3.0%	\$968,200	3.0%	\$997,246	5.0%	\$1,047,108
Christiana Stamoulis (1)		_	_	—		_	\$ 560,000
David Gryska (2)	\$553,805	3.0%	\$570,419	3.0%	\$587,532		—
Reid Huber (3)	\$480,000	3.0%	\$494,400	3.0%	\$509,232		—
Steven Stein	\$442,900	7.3%	\$475,000	10.5%	\$525,000	5.0%	\$ 551,250
Wenqing Yao	\$430,000	4.7%	\$450,000	3.0%	\$463,500	5.0%	\$ 486,675
Maria Pasquale (4)	—	—		—	\$500,000	3.0%	\$ 515,000

(1) Ms. Stamoulis joined us as our Executive Vice President and Chief Financial Officer effective February 2019.

(2) Mr. Gryska resigned as Executive Vice President and Chief Financial Officer effective December 2018.

(3) Dr. Huber resigned as Executive Vice President and Chief Scientific Officer effective November 2018.

(4) Ms. Pasquale was appointed Executive Vice President and General Counsel effective April 2018.

For each of 2018 and 2019, 3.0% was the average base salary increase for all of our non-executive employees.

#### Annual Incentive Compensation Plan

Each year, we have established an incentive compensation plan that provides for cash incentive awards for all of our eligible employees. The plans have been designed to pay for performance by aligning incentive awards for each participant with an evaluation of our achievement of corporate objectives. These corporate objectives are approved by the independent members of our Board based on the recommendations of the Compensation Committee, as well as, in the case of individuals other than our CEO, the achievement of individual business objectives for a particular year. Eligibility to participate in the plans and actual award amounts are not guaranteed and are determined, in the case of our executive officers, at the discretion of the Compensation Committee. After the completion of each year, the Compensation Committee reviews with our CEO the level of achievement of the corporate objectives under the plan and determines the size of the overall bonus pool to be used for awards. The Compensation Committee, with input from our CEO with respect to our other executive officers, may use discretion in determining for each executive officer his or her bonus amount.

Incentive awards for our executive officers were approved by the Compensation Committee and paid in 2019 pursuant to our 2018 incentive compensation plan. Each of our executive officers who was with us for all of 2018, other than our CEO, had a funding target under the plan of 50% of his or her annual base salary for 2018, with the potential for actual awards under the plan to either exceed or be less than the funding target depending upon corporate performance, as well as the executive officer's achievement of certain individual goals that are predetermined by our CEO. Our CEO had a funding target under the plan of 100% of his annual base salary for 2018, with the potential for actual awards under the plan to either exceed or be less than such funding target depending upon corporate performance. Target incentive award amounts for each participant were based on the participant's potential impact on our operating and financial results and on market competitive pay practices. Individual performance goals were also established for eligible employees other than our CEO, and evaluations were based upon whether the employee met, exceeded or did not meet each established goal. The Committee believes that it is appropriate to align a higher percentage of our executive officers' total cash compensation with the achievement of our Board-approved corporate objectives because those objectives are determined with a view toward progressing our Company's business and

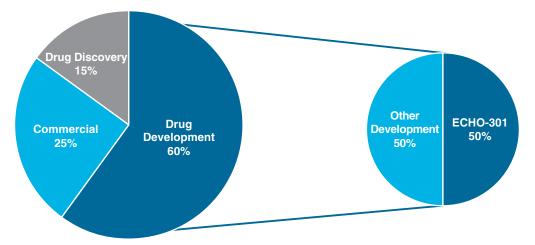


maximizing stockholder value. Linking a significant percentage of executive officer cash incentive awards to achievement of Committee-approved corporate objectives puts a substantial portion of our CEO's and executive officers' cash compensation at risk, and is another way the Committee has designed executive compensation to pay for performance.

While executive officers other than our CEO have individual performance objectives that are evaluated by our CEO, the outcome of those objectives did not affect awards under our 2018 incentive compensation plan to those officers, and the award amounts were based solely on achievement of the corporate performance objectives.

#### Annual Incentive Compensation Plan 2018 Corporate Performance Objectives

Corporate performance objectives for 2018 were based on achievement of drug discovery objectives, drug development objectives, commercial objectives, finance objectives, and technical operations objectives.



Threshold, target and outperform achievement levels are defined for each corporate objective and, depending on the achievement of those performance levels, a payout ranging from 0% to 150% may be made for each objective. The ECHO-301 component of our drug development objectives was only achievable at the outperform level and related to achieving data sufficient for a regulatory submission. Bonus objectives included an extra 5% for drug discovery, an extra 25% for drug development, and an extra 5% for business development. Collectively, the bonus opportunities enabled the payout of up to an additional 35 percentage points for extraordinary achievements beyond core objectives.



At the time the corporate performance objectives for 2018 were set, the Committee and management believed that achievement of the target levels of performance for the non-ECHO-301 objectives would be difficult and challenging, but achievable with significant effort and skill, favorable preclinical study and clinical trial results and continued strong commercial performance. As noted above, achievement of the ECHO-301 component of our drug development objectives were dependent on clinical trial results.

In January 2019, the Compensation Committee evaluated the achievement of the 2018 corporate performance objectives and determined that incentive awards under our 2018 incentive compensation plan should be based upon achievement of 81% of the target level of corporate performance objectives. While the Committee noted that the business development bonus opportunity relating to the establishment of a strategic relationship that provides near-term sales revenues was not met, the Committee determined that our establishment of our strategic collaboration in China with Innovent warranted the award of two percentage points. The various objective categories, target payouts and actual payouts, are listed in the table below.

Objectives	Target <u>%</u>	Payout %
Drug Discovery	15	22.5
Achieved IND filings for INCAGN2385, INCAGN2390, and INCB86550		
<ul> <li>Achieved pre-clinical objectives relating to certain programs</li> </ul>		
Bonus Achieved	_	5
<ul> <li>Achieved four objectives, including filing an IND for INCB86550</li> </ul>		
Drug Development	60	30
JAK Programs	5	5
<ul> <li>Submitted sNDA for ruxolitinib in steroid-refractory acute GVHD</li> </ul>		
<ul> <li>Completed enrollment targets for pre-specified trials, including GRAVITAS-301</li> </ul>		
Immune Therapies – Large Molecule	5	7.5
<ul> <li>Achieved five of six objectives, including initiating three monotherapy clinic trials with registrational intent for INCMGA0012</li> </ul>	al	
Immune Therapies – Small Molecule	5	5
<ul> <li>Achieved three of five objectives, including opening enrollment for the first clinical trial of INCB86550</li> </ul>		
Epacadostat	35	
X Did not achieve sufficient pivotal data from ECHO-301 to trigger a decision t submit to regulatory authorities	Ö	
X Did not complete enrollment in other pivotal epacadostat trials		
Targeted Therapies	5	
X Only achieved four of eleven objectives, including opening enrollment for the Phase III study of pemigatinib in first-line cholangiocarcinoma	le	
Bonus Achieved		5
Reported preliminary data for pemigatinib in second-line FGFR2 translocate cholangiocarcinoma which, if confirmed in the full cohort, would support an NDA submission	ed I	
Inflammation/Autoimmunity	5	7.5
Achieved four out of five objectives, including the initiation of the Phase III trial of ruxolitinib cream in atopic dermatitis as well as trials with INCB54707 and parsaclisib in pre-specified indications	,	
Commercial	25	21
Achieved pre-specified level of revenue for Jakafi and Iclusig		
Business Development Bonus Achieved		2
Achieved out-licensing collaboration that provides potential for royalties by 2021		



The table below sets forth the incentive awards under our 2018 incentive compensation plan for our named executive officers:

Name	Year-End Salary (A) x	Target Bonus % (B) x	Overall Multiplier (C) =	Bonus Award (D)
Hervé Hoppenot	\$ 997,246	100%	81.0%	\$ 807,769
David W. Gryska (1)	\$ 587,532	50%	81.0%	\$ 237,551
Reid M. Huber (2)	—		—	_
Steven H. Stein	\$ 525,000	50%	81.0%	\$ 212,625
Wenqing Yao	\$ 463,500	50%	81.0%	\$ 187,718
Maria E. Pasquale (3)	\$ 500,000	—	—	\$ 250,000

(1) Mr. Gryska resigned as Executive Vice President and Chief Financial Officer effective December 2018.

(2) Dr. Huber resigned as Executive Vice President and Chief Scientific Officer effective November 2018.

(3) Ms. Pasquale was appointed Executive Vice President and General Counsel effective April 2018. Her bonus award for 2018 was contractually agreed, independent of our corporate achievement factor.

Our incentive compensation program is designed to incentivize employees, including our executive officers, in every area of our Company, which we believe helps lead to significant achievement across all areas. Our Compensation Committee believes that measuring and rewarding achievements from all functions — including functions such as discovery, development, technical operations and business development, whose efforts take a much longer time to make an impact on our top-line revenue or on our stock price — helps ensure that we are properly incentivizing the collective efforts that lead not only to successful current commercial performance but also critically set the stage for potential continued growth and potential long-term sustained success in the years ahead. Our Compensation Committee also believes that linking incentive compensation to corporate goals aligns employees' incentives with strategic imperatives, thus paying for performance.

The chart below illustrates the achievement levels under our incentive compensation program over the last three years, and illustrates how the annual incentive compensation plan serves to execute on the Compensation Committee's goal of paying for performance:

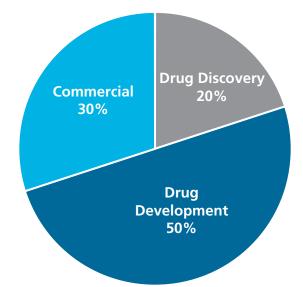


### Incentive Compensation Plan Achievement — 2016-2018



#### Annual Incentive Compensation Plan 2019 Corporate Performance Objectives

In January 2019, our Board, based on the recommendations of the Compensation Committee, approved corporate objectives for our 2019 incentive compensation plan. Under this plan, the funding targets for our executive officers remain the same as for 2018. Corporate performance objectives for 2019 are based on achievement of drug discovery objectives, drug development objectives and commercial objectives.



Threshold, target and outperform achievement levels are defined for each corporate objective and, depending on the achievement of those performance levels, a payout ranging from 0% to 150% may be made for each objective. Bonus objectives include an extra 5% for Drug Discovery, an extra 20% for Drug Development, and an extra 10% for Business Development. Collectively, the bonus opportunities enable the payout of up to an additional 35 percentage points for extraordinary achievements beyond core objectives.

The Committee and management believe that achievement of the target levels of performance will be difficult and challenging, but achievable with significant effort and skill, favorable preclinical study and clinical trial results and continued strong commercial performance.

#### Equity-Based Incentive Awards

The Compensation Committee administers equity-based incentive awards, such as stock option grants, RSUs and performance shares that are made to our executive officers under our 2010 Stock Incentive Plan. The Compensation Committee believes that by providing those persons who have substantial responsibility for our management and growth with an opportunity to increase their ownership of our stock, the best interests of our stockholders and executive officers will be closely aligned. Therefore, executive officers are eligible to receive equity-based incentive awards when the Compensation Committee performs its annual review, although these awards may be granted at other times in recognition of exceptional achievements. As is the case when the amounts of base salary and initial equity awards are determined, the Compensation Committee conducts a review of all components



of an executive officer's compensation when determining annual equity awards to ensure that the executive's total compensation conforms to our overall philosophy and objectives.

Under our 2010 Stock Incentive Plan, we may grant restricted shares, performance shares, RSUs or stock appreciation rights.

In 2018, our executive officers received stock options and performance shares and, for 2019, our executive officers will receive stock options, performance shares, and RSUs. The value of all of these awards are inherently performance-based.

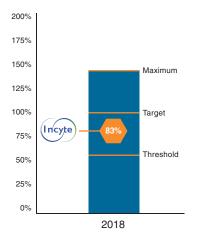
- Stock options are performance based because they pay nothing to our executive officers unless stockholders benefit by stock price appreciation. In addition, with a ten-year life and a four-year vesting period, stock options are in sync with the time required for discovery, development and commercialization of new medicines. Our Compensation Committee believes that stock options help align executives' interests with the long-term interests of our Company and our stockholders. Stock options reinforce our belief that future potential growth of Incyte will be generated by innovation, our discovery and development pipeline, demand for our products and our commercial execution.
- Performance shares do not become earned unless pre-determined performance goals are met.
- RSU awards grow or decline in value based on stock price, also linking executive officers' compensation to the value delivered to stockholders.

In addition to the performance-based aspects of stock options, performance shares and RSUs, the four-year vesting periods of all of these awards also serves a critical retention function. Time-based vesting helps ensure the long-term retention of highly valuable executive officers, in whom we have invested considerable time and money, and the intellectual capital they create as well as continuity of their respective teams. The performance-based components and time-based components of our equity compensation program are designed to encourage both an appropriate level of risk-taking and a focus on sound long-term decision making, thus aligning executive interests with the long-term best interests of our Company and our stockholders.

For our 2018 annual equity grants, stock options comprised 75% of an executive officer's target equity compensation and performance shares comprised 25%. As described above under "—Equity Grant Practices," for 2019 the Compensation Committee has determined that our executive officers' annual equity award mix should be 50% stock options, 25% performance shares and 25% RSUs to bring our practices in line with our peer group and the broader market norm and to provide greater retentive value from our equity awards.

Performance shares granted in July 2018 had revenue triggers that were determined by the Compensation Committee in February 2018. Depending on revenue actually achieved, the payout on these performance shares could have varied from 0% to 150% of target. These performance shares comprise 25% of an executive officer's target equity compensation awarded in connection with our annual equity grants. The Compensation Committee believes that these performance shares align our executive officers' interest even more closely with the financial performance of our Company and the eventual value delivered to stockholders. For 2018, the revenue target for the performance shares that would have yielded a 100% payout was an aspirational, internal, stretch target. The Compensation Committee believes such stretch revenue targets help incentivize executives to achieve maximum performance and are a key element of the pay-for-performance strategy. While we achieved record revenue in 2018, we nevertheless did not achieve the internal, stretch target. Accordingly, in February 2019, the Compensation Committee determined that the performance shares earned were only 83% of the target payout.





## **Performance Share Achievement 2018**

Target Value of 2018 Equity Grants

For the 2018 annual equity grants, our CEO received awards with a grant date target value of \$7,000,000 and each of our executive vice presidents received awards with a grant date target value of \$1,800,000, in each case, unchanged from the values awarded in July 2017.

While, for our CEO, the Compensation Committee did not target a particular peer group percentile in setting the 2018 equity award values, in July 2018 when the Compensation Committee was actually granting these awards, it noted that then current peer group data indicated that the value of peer group long-term incentive awards had increased. Accordingly, the Compensation Committee noted that our CEO's 2018 equity awards would result in target total direct compensation (target total cash compensation plus long-term incentive value of equity awards) approximating only the 30th percentile of our peer group. The Compensation Committee further noted that, for calendar year 2018, when including the outstanding merit stock option grant made to our CEO in January 2018 that was intended to relate to 2017 performance, our CEO's target total direct compensation would approximate the peer group 40th percentile.

Similarly, for executive officers other than our CEO, the Compensation Committee noted in July 2018 that, because the value of peer group long-term incentive awards had increased since January 2018 when our equity target values were established, target award values likely no longer approximated the peer group 60th percentile.

Nevertheless, despite these target equity award values being lower relative to our then current peer group than initially designed to be, the Compensation Committee decided - in keeping with its pay-for-performance philosophy - that no changes would be made at that time.

For a discussion of updates to the equity grant target values undertaken by the Compensation Committee in 2019, see "—Target Value of 2019 Equity Grants" on page 45.

#### Outstanding Merit Grants

In January 2018, certain of our named executive officers received outstanding merit option grants intended to incentivize and retain those individuals. Our CEO received a grant with a grant date target



value of \$1,200,000 and certain other named executive officers - Drs. Huber, Stein and Yao - received grants with a grant date target value of \$1,000,000. These outstanding merit option grants are subject to four-year cliff vesting. As noted above under "—Compensation Practices and Policies—Effects of Stockholder Advisory Vote on Executive Compensation," the Compensation Committee has now eliminated the practice of awarding outstanding merit option grants (formerly named special option grants) to our CEO and no such grant was made in 2019.

#### 2018 Retention Plans

With the failure of our ECHO-301 program in April 2018 and the significant stock price decline which accompanied it, the Compensation Committee believed it was vital to act to preserve the two key engines of growth within Incyte – namely, the salesforce which generates the revenue to fund our day-to-day operations and the R&D effort which aims to produce the compounds that will potentially lead to future growth. Accordingly, in June 2018, the Compensation Committee adopted retention plans utilizing performance share awards for certain groups of employees of our Company, namely key R&D employees and our salesforce. The R&D retention plan participants included three of our named executive officers, Drs. Huber, Stein and Yao, who each received performance share awards potentially representing 50,000 shares of common stock, which would be earned based on a specific number of investigational new drug (IND) filings made by our Company during a specified time frame and, if earned, would vest on the third anniversary of the initial grant date.

#### Full Value Share Issuance Limits

While the Compensation Committee, in its discretion, may elect to make grants of restricted shares, performance shares, RSUs or stock appreciation rights if it deems it advisable, the 2010 Stock Incentive Plan contains a limit on the total amount of shares that may be issued other than upon the exercise of stock options or stock appreciation rights or pursuant to sales of restricted shares at purchase prices at least equal to the fair market value of the shares sold. That limit is currently 3,500,000 shares and is proposed to be eliminated in connection with the amendments to the 2010 Stock Incentive Plan described under Proposal 3.

#### Termination Based Compensation Under Employment Agreements and Offer Letters

Our executive officers are parties to employment agreements and offer letters, as described below under "Employment Contracts, Termination of Employment and Change-in-Control Arrangements."

These employment agreements and offer letters provide for severance payments and acceleration of vesting of equity-based awards upon termination of employment under the circumstances described below under "Employment Contracts, Termination of Employment and Change-in-Control Arrangements." In general, the employment agreements provide for severance benefits if an officer's employment is terminated within 24 months following a change in control. These agreements are designed both to attract executives, as we compete for talented employees in a marketplace where such protections are routinely offered, and to retain executives and provide continuity of management in the event of an actual or threatened change in control.

#### Other Compensation

All of our full-time employees, including our executive officers, may participate in our health programs, such as medical, dental and vision care coverage, and our 401(k) and life and disability insurance programs. These benefits are designed to provide our executive officers and eligible employees a competitive total compensation package that enables us to attract and retain qualified

personnel. Under our employment agreement with our CEO, we paid the premiums with respect to a six-year insurance policy that becomes payable to the CEO or his estate upon his disability or death, although at his suggestion we recently amended his employment agreement to eliminate our obligation to pay the last year's premium on that insurance policy, as described below under "Employment Contracts, Termination of Employment and Change-in-Control Arrangements."

#### Target Value of 2019 Equity Grants

In February 2019, the Compensation Committee established grant date target values for the 2019 annual equity grants for our CEO and other executive officers. In determining to establish a grant date target value of \$12,900,000 for our CEO, the Committee noted that the 2019 peer group data presented to the Committee in November 2018 indicated that our CEO's target total direct compensation (target total cash compensation plus long-term incentive value) for 2018 approximated the peer 25th percentile despite his target total cash compensation (base salary plus target bonus) approximating the peer 50th percentile. The Committee noted our Company's overall performance in 2018 despite the ECHO-301 disappointment and the CEO's strong leadership following that development as our Company continued to increase product revenues and continued to advance product candidates through our clinical pipeline, with a number of late-stage candidates that can accelerate near-term growth. Our CEO's 2019 equity grant date target value approximates the 2019 peer group 68th percentile for long-term incentive value and places him at approximately the peer 67th percentile for target total direct compensation. The Committee established grant date target values of \$2,200,000 for each of our other executive officers who is eligible to receive annual equity grants in 2019, intended generally to approximate the peer 60th percentile for long-term incentive value. Ms. Stamoulis joined us in February 2019, received initial equity awards with an aggregate grant date target value of \$3,300,000 on joining us, and will not receive a 2019 annual equity award but instead will be entitled to receive, on the first anniversary of the commencement of her employment and in July 2020, equity awards with an aggregate grant date target value of \$1,300,000 and \$2,200,000, respectively.

#### **CEO Pay Ratio**

As required by Section 953(b) of the Dodd-Frank Wall Street Reform and Consumer Protection Act and Item 402(u) of Regulation S-K we are providing the following information about the relationship of the annual total compensation of our employees and the annual total compensation of Mr. Hoppenot, our CEO. The pay ratio included in this information is a reasonable estimate calculated in a manner consistent with Item 402(u) of Regulation S-K.

For 2018, our last completed fiscal year:

- the median of the annual total compensation of all employees of our Company (other than our CEO), was \$228,006; and
- the annual total compensation of our CEO, as reported in the Summary Compensation Table presented elsewhere in this Proxy Statement, was \$9,314,189.

Based on this information, for 2018 the ratio of the annual total compensation of Mr. Hoppenot, our CEO, to the median of the annual total compensation of all employees was 41 to 1.



To identify the median of the annual total compensation of all our employees, as well as to determine the annual total compensation of the "median employee," the methodology and the material assumptions, adjustments, and estimates that we used were as follows:

- We determined that, as of December 31, 2018, our employee population consisted of 1,367 employees, with 1,106 based in the United States and 261 based in Europe and Japan.
- We selected December 31, 2018, which is within the last three months of 2018, as the date upon which we would identify the "median employee."
- For all employees, we examined total compensation, which included: base salary, incentive compensation plan payments for non-sales employees, sales incentive compensation plan payments for sales employees, equity awards consisting of stock options and restricted stock units, and other compensation such as 401(k) matching contributions and Company-paid life insurance premiums.
- We included all employees, whether employed on a full-time or part-time basis, and we annualized the compensation of all permanent employees who were not employed by us for all of 2018.
- We did not make any cost-of-living adjustments in identifying the "median employee."
- For employees outside the United States, we converted their compensation to U.S. dollars using the average exchange rate for 2018.

#### **Compensation Committee Report**

This report shall not deemed to be "soliciting material" or "filed" with the Securities and Exchange Commission or be deemed incorporated by reference into any filing under the Securities Act of 1933 or under the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, except to the extent the Company specifically incorporates it by reference into a document filed under such Acts.

The Compensation Committee has reviewed and discussed the Compensation Discussion and Analysis set forth in this Proxy Statement with our management. Based on such review and discussions, the Compensation Committee recommended to the Board that the Compensation Discussion and Analysis be included in this Proxy Statement and incorporated by reference into the Company's Annual Report on Form 10-K for the year ended December 31, 2018.

**Compensation Committee** Paul A. Brooke (Chair) Julian C. Baker Jean-Jacques Bienaimé

#### Named Executive Officers

The Summary Compensation Table, Grants of Plan-Based Awards Table and the tables that follow provide compensation information for our named executive officers, including Hervé Hoppenot, our President and CEO, David W. Gryska, our Executive Vice President and Chief Financial Officer until December 31, 2018, and Reid M. Huber, Steven H. Stein, Wenqing Yao and Maria E. Pasquale.



Our named executive officers' total compensation for 2018 as determined under the rules of the Securities and Exchange Commission, or SEC, is set forth in the following table under the caption "Total."

### SUMMARY COMPENSATION TABLE

Name and Principal Position	Year	Salary (\$)	Bonus (\$)	Stock Awards (\$)(1)	Option Awards (\$)(1)	Non-Equity Incentive Plan Compensation (\$)(2)	All Other Compensation (\$)(3)	Total (\$)
Hervé Hoppenot President and Chief Executive Officer	2018 2017 2016	995,575 966,505 937,738		1,733,822 1,755,563 2,810,905	5,564,508 11,677,844 6,720,183	807,769 1,476,505 1,129,880	,	9,314,189 16,087,031 11,807,113
David W. Gryska Executive Vice President and Chief Financial Officer (4)	2018 2017 2016	586,547 569,421 552,792		445,824 451,372 715,609	1,123,701 1,588,433 1,649,443	237,551 434,945 332,837	38,875 35,519 17,485	2,432,498 3,079,690 3,268,166
Steven H. Stein Executive Vice President and Chief Medical Officer (5)	2018 2017 2016	522,123 473,070 442,089		3,733,824 451,372 715,609	2,119,070 2,688,504 1,649,441	212,625 362,188 266,183	<i>'</i>	6,611,516 4,099,255 3,089,660
Reid M. Huber Executive Vice President and Chief Scientific Officer (7)	2018 2017 2016	465,129 493,534 474,973		3,733,824 451,372 715,609	2,119,070 2,688,504 2,549,416	 376,980 288,480	34,578 40,680 34,866	6,352,601 4,051,070 4,063,344
Wenqing Yao Executive Vice President, Head of Discovery Chemistry	2018 2017 2016	462,723 448,798 426,858		3,733,824 451,372 715,609	2,119,070 2,688,504 2,124,411	187,718 343,125 258,430	<i>'</i>	6,540,051 3,973,173 3,559,607
Maria E. Pasquale Executive Vice President and General Counsel (8)	2018	365,753	250,000 (9)	833,278	1,830,477	250,000	93,960	3,623,468

(1) Amounts shown do not reflect compensation actually received by the named executive officer. Instead, the amounts reported above in the "Stock Awards" and "Option Awards" columns represent the aggregate grant date fair value of stock awards and options awards granted in the respective fiscal years, as determined in accordance with ASC 718. The reported amounts for 2018 include the grant date fair value of awards of performance shares, restricted stock units ("RSUs") and option awards. Additional information with respect to 2018 performance share, RSU and option awards is set forth in the "2018 Grants of Plan Based Awards" table below.

(2) Amounts listed in this column represent bonuses paid under the annual incentive compensation plan for each of the respective years. These amounts are not reported in a separately identified Bonus column because the awards are tied to corporate performance objectives.



(3) Amounts listed in this column for each year represent payments made for group term life insurance and matching contributions under our 401(k) plan and also the following payments:

Name	Year	Life Insurance Premiums (\$)(1)	Financial Planning Services (\$)(2)	Statutory Fee for Serving as Director of EU Subsidiary (\$)	Relocation Fees (\$)(3)
Hervé Hoppenot	2018 2017 2016	160,207 160,207 160,207	27,649 (12,649) 26,131 (12,631) 24,118 (11,118)	4,400 4,400 4,400	
David Gryska	2018 2017 2016		18,132 (6,270) 15,211 (7,937) —		
Reid Huber	2018 2017 2016		17,617 (5,617) 23,683 (11,683) 23,794 (11,794)		
Steven Stein	2018 2017 2016		1,674 (479) 2,358 (1,098) —	4,400 4,400 4,400	
Wenqing Yao	2018 2017 2016		18,390 (5,640) 23,123 (11,123) 18,090 (6,090)		
Maria Pasquale	2018	—	588 (176)	—	92,464 (28,639)

- (1) Payment of life insurance premiums for Mr. Hoppenot is designed to compensate him for certain components of equity awards from his previous employer that he forfeited when joining Incyte. Our obligation to make these payments expired in 2019. For a more detailed explanation, please see "Employment Contracts, Termination of Employment and Change-in-Control Arrangements—President and CEO—Life Insurance and Disability Insurance Coverage" below.
- (2) Amounts in this column are inclusive of tax gross-up payments. The amount of the specific tax gross-ups are detailed in the parentheses next to the total amount.
- (3) Amounts in this column are inclusive of tax gross-up payments. The amount of the specific tax gross-ups are detailed in the parentheses next to the total amount.
- (4) Mr. Gryska resigned as Executive Vice President and Chief Financial Officer effective December 2018.
- (5) Dr. Stein was appointed Executive Vice President, Chief Medical Officer effective May 2016.
- (6) This amount represents a portion of Dr. Stein's signing bonus in connection with the commencement of his employment and intended to compensate Dr. Stein for compensation forfeited by leaving his previous employer; payment of this portion was deferred until the second anniversary of the date of his employment.
- (7) Dr. Huber resigned as Executive Vice President and Chief Scientific Officer effective November 2018.
- (8) Ms. Pasquale was appointed Executive Vice President and General Counsel effective April 2018.
- (9) This amount represents Ms. Pasquale's signing bonus in connection with the commencement of her employment.



		Under N	ed Future on-Equity Plan Awar	Incentive	S Estimated Future Payouts Equity Incentive Plan Awards Shares (3)		All Other Stock Awards: Number of Shares of Stocks or	All Other Option Awards: Number of Securities Underlying	or Base Price of	Grant Date Fair Value of Stock and Option	
Name	Grant Date	Threshold (\$)	Target (\$)	Maximum (\$)	Threshold (#)	Target (#)	Maximum (#)	Units (#) (4)	Options (#)	Awards (\$/Sh)	Awards (\$)(5)
Hervé Hoppend	ot 01/23/2018 01/24/2018 07/02/2018 07/02/2018	747,935	997,246	1,495,869	12,633	25,267	37,900		47,168 (6) 25,401 (7) 88,557 (8)	94.63 95.34 68.62 68.62	1,766,502 1,194,472 2,603,534 1,733,822
David W. Gryska (9)	01/23/2018 07/02/2018 07/02/2018	220,325	293,766	440,649	3,248	6,497	9,745		12,128 (6) 22,772 (8)	94.63 68.62 68.62	454,212 669,489 445,824
Steven H. Steir	01/23/2018 01/24/2018 07/02/2018 06/28/2018 07/02/2018	196,875	262,500	393,750	3,248	50,000 6,497	9,745		12,128 (6) 21,167 (7) 22,772 (8)	94.63 95.34 68.62 65.76 68.62	454,212 995,370 669,489 3,288,000 445,824
Reid Huber (10	) 01/23/2018 01/24/2018 07/02/2018 06/28/2018 07/02/2018	190,962	254,616	381,924	3,248	50,000 6,497	9,745		12,128 (6) 21,167 (7) 22,772 (8)	94.63 95.34 68.62 65.76 68.62	454,212 995,370 669,489 3,288,000 445,824
Wenqing Yao	01/23/2018 01/24/2018 07/02/2018 06/28/2018 07/02/2018	173,813	231,750	347,625	3,248	50,000 6,497	9,745		12,128 (6) 21,167 (7) 22,772 (8)	94.63 95.34 68.62 65.76 68.62	454,212 995,370 669,489 3,288,000 445,824
Maria E. Pasquale (11)	04/09/2018 07/02/2018 04/09/2018 07/02/2018	187,500	250,000	375,000	3,248	6,497	9,745	5,928	41,193 (8) 22,772 (8)	65.36 68.62 65.36 68.62	1,160,988 669,489 387,454 445,824

#### 2018 Grants of Plan-Based Awards

- (1) The target amounts shown reflect our annual incentive plan awards originally provided under the 2018 incentive compensation plan and represent the pre-established target awards as a percentage of base salary for the 2018 fiscal year, with the potential for actual awards under the plan to either exceed or be less than such funding target depending upon corporate performance. Actual award amounts are not guaranteed and are determined at the discretion of the Compensation Committee, which may consider an individual's performance during the period. For additional information, please refer to the section titled "Executive Compensation—Compensation Discussion and Analysis—Key Elements of Executive Compensation—Annual Incentive Compensation Plan." Actual 2018 incentive compensation plan payouts are reflected in the Non-Equity Incentive Plan Compensation column of the Summary Compensation Table.
- (2) The threshold amounts shown illustrate the smallest payout that can be made under the 2018 incentive compensation plan if all of the pre-established performance objectives are achieved at the minimum achievement level. The target amounts shown are the payouts that can be made if all of the pre-established performance objectives have been achieved at the target achievement level and, as noted in footnote (1), correlate to the pre-established target awards as a percentage of base salary. The maximum amounts shown are the greatest payout that can be made if all of the pre-established maximum performance objectives are achieved or exceeded at the outperform achievement levels and all potential bonus points under the 2018 incentive compensation plan were earned. Actual awards may be more or less than these amounts and, as



noted in footnote (1), are at the discretion of the Compensation Committee. For additional information, please refer to the section titled "Executive Compensation—Compensation Discussion and Analysis—Key Elements of Executive Compensation—Annual Incentive Compensation Plan."

- Awards under these columns represent performance shares. For the awards made on June 28, 2018, the performance (3)shares become earned only if a specified number of investigational new drug (IND) filings are made during a specified time frame and, if earned, would vest on the third anniversary of the initial grant date. For the awards made on July 2, 2018, the actual number of number of shares of common stock into which each performance share award may convert will be calculated by multiplying the target number of performance shares allocated to that award by performance percentage multipliers ranging from 0% to 150% based on the actual level at which the applicable revenue-based performance goal is achieved, as certified by the Compensation Committee. The performance period was the year ended December 31, 2018 and achievement of maximum, target and threshold levels will result in percentage multipliers of 150%, 100% and 50%, respectively, with achievement below the threshold level resulting in a percentage multiplier of 0%. In February 2019, the Compensation Committee of the Board of Directors determined that the performance shares were earned at the 83% level, resulting in 20,571 shares being earned by Mr. Hoppenot and 5,389 shares earned by the other executive officers who received performance shares, and the earned shares will vest in equal installments on each of the first four anniversaries of the grant date of July 2, 2018. For additional information, please refer to the section titled "Executive Compensation—Compensation Discussion and Analysis—Key Elements of Executive Compensation—Equity Based Incentive Awards."
- (4) Represents RSUs that will vest in equal installments on each of the first four anniversaries of the grant date. Vesting of the RSUs is subject to acceleration under the circumstances described under "Employment Contracts, Termination of Employment and Change-in-Control Arrangements" below. The RSUs were granted in connection with the commencement of Ms. Pasquale's employment.
- (5) Represents the aggregate fair value of stock and option awards computed as of the grant date of each performance share, RSU or option award in accordance with ASC 718, rather than amounts paid to or realized by the named individual. There can be no assurance that options will be exercised (in which case no value will be realized by the individual), that the value on exercise of options will approximate the compensation expense we recognized, or that the price of our common stock when RSUs vest and if and when performance shares vest will equal or exceed the price of our common stock on the date of the applicable RSU or performance share award. The grant date fair values of performance shares were calculated by multiplying the closing price of our common stock on the grant date by the target number of shares payable if the performance targets for those shares are achieved at the target level of 100%.
- (6) Options become exercisable as to one-fourth of the shares on July 5, 2018, with the remaining shares vesting ratably each month thereafter over the following three years, and have a term of ten years, subject to earlier termination in certain events relating to termination of employment. Vesting of the options is subject to acceleration under the circumstances described under "Employment Contracts, Termination of Employment and Change-in-Control Arrangements" below.
- (7) Options become exercisable as to all of the shares on the fourth anniversary of the grant date, and have a term of ten years, subject to earlier termination in certain events relating to termination of employment. Vesting of the options is subject to acceleration under the circumstances described under "Employment Contracts, Termination of Employment and Change-in-Control Arrangements" below.
- (8) Options become exercisable as to one-fourth of the shares on the first anniversary of the grant date, with the remaining shares vesting ratably each month thereafter over the following three years, and have a term of ten years, subject to earlier termination in certain events relating to termination of employment. Vesting of the options is subject to acceleration under the circumstances described under "Employment Contracts, Termination of Employment and Change-in-Control Arrangements" below.
- (9) Mr. Gryska resigned as Executive Vice President and Chief Financial Officer effective December 2018.
- (10) Dr. Huber resigned as Executive Vice President and Chief Scientific Officer effective November 2018.
- (11) Ms. Pasquale was appointed Executive Vice President and General Counsel effective April 2018.

#### Salary

The annual salaries of the named executive officers are reflected under the Salary column of the Summary Compensation Table. The Compensation Committee reviews salaries on an annual basis, and may change each executive officer's salary based on the individual's contributions and responsibilities over the prior twelve months and any change in comparable company pay levels. In



January 2018, the Compensation Committee set the 2018 base salaries for our executive officers. Salary compensation is discussed in greater detail under the heading "Executive Compensation—Compensation Discussion and Analysis."

#### Incentive Compensation

All named executive officers who continued to be employed by us at the time of the January 2019 Compensation Committee determination with respect to achievement under our discretionary 2018 incentive compensation plan received a bonus for the 2018 fiscal year under that plan, although the bonus for Ms. Pasquale was the negotiated amount determined in connection with the commencement of her employment in April 2018. This bonus is reflected under the Non-Equity Incentive Plan Compensation column of the Summary Compensation Table because the bonus is tied to the corporate performance of the Company. The plan established cash incentive awards for all of our eligible employees for 2018, and was designed to align incentive awards for each participant's individual performance with our corporate goals. Incentive awards for our executive officers were approved by the Compensation Committee in January 2019 and paid in February 2019 pursuant to this plan. Our executive officers each had a funding target under the plan, with the potential for actual awards under the plan to either exceed or be less than such funding target depending upon corporate performance, as well as each executive officer's individual performance. The range of the 2018 awards at the time of establishment of the plan is set forth under the Estimated Future Payouts Under Non-Equity Incentive Plan Awards column to the Grants of Plan-Based Awards Table. Actual incentive award amounts paid to named executive officers for 2018 pursuant to this plan were based on the achievement of corporate goals that were predetermined by the Compensation Committee, as described in greater detail under the heading "Executive Compensation-Compensation Discussion and Analysis," and is disclosed in the Non-Equity Incentive Plan Compensation column of the Summary Compensation Table.

In January 2018, all named executive officers who were then employed by us received grants of options to purchase common stock in connection with our annual equity award cycle and certain named executive officers also received outstanding merit option grants, and in July 2018, in connection with our annual equity award cycle, all named executive officers received grants of options to purchase common stock and performance shares. As described in greater detail under the heading "Executive Compensation-Compensation Discussion and Analysis," the outstanding merit option grants were intended to incentivize and retain the recipients of those grants and the performance shares were tied to a corporate-based performance goal. The numbers and grant date fair values of these awards under ASC 718 are set forth in the Grants of Plan-Based Awards Table. The exercise price for options awarded in 2018 was the fair market value of our common stock on the grant date. The options awarded in January 2018 under our equity grant guidelines will generally vest and become exercisable as to one-fourth of the shares on the first anniversary of the July 2017 grant date, with the remaining shares vesting ratably each month thereafter over the following three years. The options awarded in July 2018 will generally vest and become exercisable as to one-fourth of the shares on the first anniversary of the grant date, with the remaining shares vesting ratably each month thereafter over the following three years. The outstanding merit option grants awarded in January 2018 will vest and become exercisable as to all of the shares on the fourth anniversary of the grant date. The options awarded in January 2018 and in July 2018, and outstanding merit option grants, have a term of ten years from the grant date. The performance shares, if earned, will vest in equal installments on each of the first four anniversaries of the grant date.

In April 2018, Ms. Pasquale received options and RSUs in connection with her employment with us; the options will vest and become exercisable as to one-fourth of the shares on the first anniversary



of the grant date, with the remaining shares vesting ratably each month thereafter over the following three years, and the RSUs will vest in equal installments on each of the first four anniversaries of the grant date.

In June 2018, certain of our named executive officers were participants in our R&D retention plan and received performance share awards that are described in greater detail under the heading "Executive Compensation—Compensation Discussion and Analysis."

The amounts, if any, actually realized by the named executive officers for the 2018 awards will vary depending on the vesting of the award and the price of our common stock in relation to the exercise price at the time of exercise. Detail regarding the number of exercisable and unexercisable options held by each named executive officer at year-end is set forth in the Outstanding Equity Awards at Fiscal Year-End Table.

#### **Compensation Risk Assessment**

The Compensation Committee, in consultation with the Company's executive management, reviewed the Company's compensation policies and practices for its employees and concluded that risks arising from those policies and practices are not reasonably likely to have a material adverse effect on the Company.

#### **Employment Contracts, Termination of Employment and Change-in-Control Arrangements**

In April 2014, the Compensation Committee and Management Stock Option Committee approved amendments to outstanding employee stock option and RSU agreements and to the forms of agreements for future employee stock option and RSU agreement to provide that, in the event of a change in control of the Company, (i) if the successor corporation does not assume or substitute comparable awards for all outstanding employee options and RSUs, then as of the date of completion of the change in control transaction, the vesting of such options and RSUs shall be accelerated in full, and (ii) if outstanding options and RSUs are assumed or replaced by comparable awards by the successor corporation and within one year after the change in control, an equity awardee's service as an employee is terminated without cause or due to constructive termination, then the vesting of such person's assumed or substituted options and RSUs shall be accelerated in full. The value of such acceleration in full for each Named Executive Officer, assuming such termination or event was effective as of December 31, 2018, is set forth in the table below under the heading "Potential Payments Upon Termination in Connection with a Change in Control."

#### President and CEO

In connection with his appointment as President and CEO in January 2014, Mr. Hoppenot and the Company entered into an offer of employment letter and an employment agreement.

Pursuant to the offer letter, Mr. Hoppenot was entitled to an initial base salary of \$800,000 and participated in the Company's annual incentive compensation plan with a funding target for a cash bonus under such plan of 100% of his annual base salary and a minimum bonus for 2014 of \$800,000. Mr. Hoppenot's base salary is reviewed annually by the Compensation Committee. Future bonuses under the incentive compensation plan will be determined by the Compensation Committee in its discretion based on the achievement of performance goals to be determined annually by the Board or, as applicable, the Committee. Pursuant to the offer letter, Mr. Hoppenot also received a signing bonus of \$2,200,000, one quarter of which was paid upon commencement of employment and the remainder of which was paid in equal installments on the first day of each of the second, third and fourth calendar

quarters of 2014. Except as otherwise provided in his employment agreement, Mr. Hoppenot must have remained employed by the Company through the first calendar day of each such quarter in order to receive the respective quarterly portion of the signing bonus.

Mr. Hoppenot received an initial award in January 2014 of options to purchase 124,148 shares of common stock and 17,428 performance shares under the Company's 2010 Stock Incentive Plan with an aggregate value as of the grant date equal to \$4,500,000, determined under generally accepted accounting principles consistent with the valuation of the Company's equity incentives. Mr. Hoppenot will be eligible to receive future annual equity awards as determined by the Compensation Committee, and all such equity awards, including the initial award, will be subject to vesting or attainment of performance criteria, as applicable, at the same levels as apply to awards of the same type granted to the Company's other senior executives for the same fiscal year. Mr. Hoppenot also received in January 2014 a one-time grant of 400,000 RSUs, designed to make him whole for equity he forfeited at his previous employer and also to further incentivize retention over a six-year period. Each RSU represents the right to acquire one share of the Company's common stock. Vesting of the RSUs will be subject to Mr. Hoppenot's continued employment on the applicable vesting dates, with one-sixth of the RSUs vesting at the end of each of the calendar years 2014 through 2019, subject to earlier acceleration of vesting upon the occurrence of certain events in accordance with the terms of his employment agreement.

*Termination Without Good Reason Prior to a Change in Control.* If Mr. Hoppenot voluntarily terminates his employment with the Company other than for good reason and other than in the 24-month period following a change in control (the "Change in Control Employment Period"), the Company will pay Mr. Hoppenot, to the extent not already paid, his annual base salary through the date of termination, any deferred compensation and any accrued vacation pay.

Termination Without Good Reason in Connection with a Change in Control. If Mr. Hoppenot terminates his employment with the Company without good reason during the Change in Control Employment Period, the Company will pay Mr. Hoppenot, to the extent not already paid, his annual base salary through the date of termination, any deferred compensation, any accrued vacation pay, and an amount equal to a pro rata portion of his target bonus calculated according to the number of days he worked through the date of termination in the current fiscal year.

Termination Without Cause or for Good Reason Not in Connection with a Change in Control. If, at any time other than during the Change in Control Employment Period, Mr. Hoppenot's employment is terminated by the Company without cause or by Mr. Hoppenot for good reason, the Company will pay Mr. Hoppenot, to the extent not already paid, his annual base salary through the date of termination, his signing bonus, any deferred compensation, any accrued vacation pay, and an amount equal to a pro rata portion of his target bonus calculated according to the number of days he worked through the date of termination in the current fiscal year. In addition, the Company will pay him an amount equal to the sum of 1.5 times his annual base salary and the greater of his current target bonus or his bonus amount for the preceding fiscal year. The agreement also provides that Mr. Hoppenot's stock options and RSUs (other than his one-time grant of 400,000 RSUs) will vest as to the amount that would have vested had he continued to work for the Company for an additional 18 months. All options would continue to be exercisable for 180 days following the date of termination. In addition, the agreement provides that the 400,000 RSUs granted in connection with joining the Company will vest as to 100% of the amount that would have vested had he continued to work for the Company for an additional 12 months and vest as to 50% of the amount that would have vested had he continued to work for the Company for an additional 12 months subsequent to the initial 12 months after the date of termination. The agreement also provides for the payment of COBRA premiums by the



Company, or the cash equivalent thereof, for Mr. Hoppenot and his family for up to 12 months, outplacement services for up 12 months, as well as payment with respect to any other accrued amounts under other of the Company's benefits arrangements.

Termination in Connection with a Change in Control Without Cause or for Good Reason. If during the Change in Control Employment Period Mr. Hoppenot's employment is terminated by the Company without cause or by Mr. Hoppenot for good reason, the Company will pay Mr. Hoppenot, to the extent not already paid, his annual base salary through the date of termination, his signing bonus, any deferred compensation, any accrued vacation pay, and an amount equal to a pro rata portion of his target bonus calculated according to the number of days he worked through the date of termination in the current fiscal year. In addition, the Company will pay him an amount equal to three times the sum of his current annual base salary and the greater of his current target bonus or his bonus amount for the preceding fiscal year. The agreement also provides that in the event of such a termination, all of Mr. Hoppenot's unvested RSUs and unvested stock options will vest in full, and all stock options will remain exercisable for 12 months following his termination. In addition, all performance shares will vest in full and be settled assuming the target level of performance has been achieved. The agreement also provides for the continuation of benefits for Mr. Hoppenot and his family for up to 36 months, outplacement services for up 12 months, as well as payment with respect to any other accrued amounts under other of the Company's benefits arrangements.

Life Insurance and Disability Insurance Coverage. When Mr. Hoppenot became our CEO in January 2014, after being recruited by our Board, he forfeited certain equity based awards with his previous employer that had provided for an acceleration of vesting of a majority of the awards in the event of his death or permanent disability. Our one-time grant of 400,000 RSUs to Mr. Hoppenot, described above, does not contain a similar provision. To provide Mr. Hoppenot with similar economic value commensurate with the equity based awards he had forfeited in order to join us, we agreed in Mr. Hoppenot's employment agreement to pay the premiums for an insurance policy that will remain in place for the six-year period that commenced on the first day of his employment that will pay \$15 million to Mr. Hoppenot upon termination of his employment for disability or his estate on his death. The six-year period for the life and disability insurance is the same vesting period for the 400,000 RSUs. Mr. Hoppenot's initial employment agreement also required us to gross-up each premium amount so that the total payment made by us was sufficient to cover the premiums and all federal, state and local income taxes incurred by Mr. Hoppenot. In April 2015, we amended Mr. Hoppenot's employment agreement so that we would no longer be required to gross-up each premium amount to cover taxes incurred by Mr. Hoppenot. In 2019, at Mr. Hoppenot's suggestion, we amended Mr. Hoppenot's employment agreement so that we would no longer be required to pay the premiums for the life and disability insurance coverage for 2019, the last year of vesting of Mr. Hoppenot's initial RSU grant.

Other Covenants. Under the agreement, Mr. Hoppenot is subject to non-solicitation/non-hiring and non-disparagement covenants that extend two years from termination of employment. Upon certain breaches of those covenants after termination of employment, Mr. Hoppenot must forfeit all of his unvested stock options, stock appreciation rights, restricted stock units, performance shares, and the gain or income realized from the exercise, vesting or settlement of the same within 24 months prior to the breach.

#### Agreements with Other Named Executive Officers

In November 2003, our Board approved a form of employment agreement for Executive Vice Presidents and certain other senior employees. The form of employment agreement for the Executive Vice Presidents and certain other senior employees was amended in December 2008 to comply with



Section 409A of the Internal Revenue Code of 1986, as amended. In April 2012, the employment agreements with our Executive Vice Presidents and certain other senior employees were amended to increase the amount payable upon an "involuntary termination" of the executive's employment within 24 months following a change in control. The Company entered into an employment agreement with Reid M. Huber in May 2011, Steven H. Stein in March 2015 and Wenqing Yao in November 2003 while each served as one of our senior employees. The Company entered into an employment agreements with David W. Gryska in October 2014 upon his employment as Executive Vice President and Chief Financial Officer and with Maria E. Pasquale in April 2018 upon her employment as Executive Vice President and General Counsel.

The employment agreements with our Executive Vice Presidents provide that in the event of an "involuntary termination" of the executive's employment within 24 months following a change in control (which includes actual termination without cause and constructive termination by way of the assignment of duties substantially and materially inconsistent with the executive's position or other diminishment in position, requiring the executive to be based at any location outside more than 35 miles from the office or location where he or she was based prior to a change in control, a reduction in salary, bonus or adverse change in benefits, or a breach by the Company of the terms of the executive's employment arrangement), we will pay the executive an amount equal to two times the sum of the executive's current annual base salary and the greater of (1) the executive's current target bonus or (2) the executive's bonus amount for the preceding fiscal year. A "change in control" generally includes a significant change in the composition of the Board, the acquisition by any person or entity of greater than 50% of the combined voting power of the Company's outstanding securities, the approval of a liquidation or dissolution of the Company, or the sale or disposition of all or substantially all of the Company's assets or similar transaction. We will also pay the executive a pro rata portion of the executive's target bonus calculated according to the number of days the executive worked through the termination date in the current fiscal year. The cash payment would be paid in a lump sum payment following the executive's termination. The agreement also provides that in the event of such a termination, all of the executive's unvested stock options will vest in full, and all stock options will be exercisable for 12 months following the executive's termination. In addition, the agreement provides for the reimbursement of COBRA premiums by the Company for the executive and eligible dependents for up to 12 months, reimbursement (or payment) by the Company for the cost of continued life and disability insurance for the executive for 12 months at the same levels in effect on the termination date, as well as payment with respect to any other accrued amounts under other of the Company's benefits arrangements.

#### Potential Payments Upon Termination Without a Change in Control

The following table describes the potential payments and benefits triggered by a termination of employment of a named executive officer by the Company without cause, or by the executive for good reason, in each case prior to a change in control and assuming the employment of the named executive officer was terminated on December 31, 2018.

Termination	Cash Payment (\$)	Medical/ Insurance Benefits (\$)	Acceleration of Equity Awards (\$)(1)	Other (\$)(2)	Total (\$)
Hervé Hoppenot Termination without cause	4,707,873	30,502	6,624,425	236,025	11,598,825

(1) Represents the amount by which the \$63.59 closing price of our common stock on December 31, 2018 exceeded the exercise price for equity awards for which vesting would have accelerated as a result of termination of employment.



(2) Includes accrued amounts under other of the Company's benefits arrangements, including accrued vacation and other vested benefits the named executive officer is entitled to receive that are generally available to all salaried employees.

#### Potential Payments Upon Termination in Connection with a Change in Control

The following table describes the potential payments and benefits triggered by a termination of employment of a named executive officer in connection with a change in control, by the Company without cause or by the executive for good reason, in each case assuming the employment of the named executive officer was terminated on December 31, 2018.

Termination	Cash Payment (\$)	Medical/ Insurance Benefits (\$)	Acceleration of Equity Awards (\$)(1)	Other (\$)(2)	Total (\$)
Hervé Hoppenot Termination without cause or for good reason(3)	8,418,499	100,930	7,849,359	236,025	16,604,813
Steven H. Stein Termination without cause or for good reason(3)	2,036,876	6,838	4,103,018	40,385	6,187,117
Wenqing Yao Termination without cause or for good reason(3)	1,845,000	32,447	4,103,018	53,481	6,033,946
Maria E. Pasquale Termination without cause or for good reason(3)	1,750,000	33,734	790,106	_	2,573,840

(1) Represents the amount by which the \$63.59 closing price of our common stock on December 31, 2018 exceeded the exercise price for stock options for which vesting would have accelerated as a result of termination of employment and \$63.59 multiplied by the number of RSUs for which vesting would have accelerated as a result of termination of employment.

(2) Includes accrued amounts under other of the Company's benefits arrangements, including accrued vacation and other vested benefits the named executive officer is entitled to receive that are generally available to all salaried employees.

(3) Includes constructive termination following a change in control. See the section entitled "Employment Contracts, Termination of Employment and Change-in-Control Arrangements—Agreements with Other Named Executive Officers" above.



Name         Grant Date         Number of Securities Underlying Unexercisable         Number of Securities Underlying Unexercisable         Number of Securities Underlying Unexercisable         Number of Securities Underlying Unexercisable         Number of Shares Option Exercise         Number of Shares or Units Stock         Number Value of Shares, Underlying Unexercisable           Name         Grant Date         (1)         Underlying Unexercisable         Option Options (#) Un-Exercisable         Option Price (\$)         Option Date         That Have Vested (#)         Stock Vested (#)         Stock Vested (#)         Stock Vested (#)           Hervé         01/13/2014 01/08/2015         124,148         —         64.55 01/20/2021         01/20/2021 01/07/2022         66,666 (3) 4,239,291         4,239,291           **01/07/2016         —         20,195 01/06/2023 01/07/2016         01/06/2023 01/07/2016         10,442 (4)         664,007           **07/15/2016         44,856         29,389         83.83         07/14/2026         10,442 (4)         664,007	ve Incentive Plan Awards: s: Market or of Payout Value ed of Unearned nits Shares, Units er or Other hat Rights That ot Have Not
Hoppenot         01/21/2014         124,148         —         64.55         01/20/2021           01/08/2015         89,771         —         73.21         01/07/2022           **01/07/2016         —         20,195         95.76         01/06/2023           01/07/2016         73,050         2,088         95.76         01/06/2023           01/07/2016         —         10,442 (4)         664,007	
01/08/2015 89,771 — 73.21 01/07/2022 **01/07/2016 — 20,195 95.76 01/06/2023 01/07/2016 73,050 2,088 95.76 01/06/2023 01/07/2016 10,442 (4) 664,007	1
01/07/2016 10,442 (4) 664,007	
07/15/2016 ***01/17/2017 44,856 29,389 113.64 01/16/2027 10,802 (5) 686,899	
**01/17/2017 — 94,325 113.64 01/16/2027 07/05/2017 10,260 (5) 652,433	
*07/05/2017         16,705         30,463         128.34         07/04/2027           ***01/23/2018         16,705         30,463         94.63         01/22/2028           **01/24/2018         —         25,401         95.34         01/23/2028           *07/02/2018         —         88,557         68.62         07/01/2028	
07/02/2018 410,091 350,270 98,171 6,242,63025,267	
David W.         10/31/2014         12,459         —         67.06         03/31/2019           Gryska(8)         01/08/2015         4,190         —         73.21         03/31/2019           01/07/2016         18,262         —         95.76         03/31/2019           *07/15/2016         4,773         —         83.83         03/31/2019           ****01/17/2017         11,533         —         113.64         03/31/2019           ****01/23/2018         4,295         —         128.34         03/31/2019           ****01/23/2018         4,295         —         94.63         03/31/2019	
Steven H. Stein         03/02/2015         10,876         —         88.68         03/01/2022           01/07/2016         8,348         522         95.76         01/06/2023           **01/07/2016         —         4,039         95.76         01/06/2023           01/07/2016         —         2,610 (4)         165,970	
*07/15/2016 6,364 7,558 83.83 07/14/2026 2,778 (5) 176,653	
***01/17/2017 11,533 7,558 113.64 01/16/2027 **01/17/2017 — 18,865 113.64 01/16/2027 07/05/2017	
*07/05/2017 4,295 7,833 128.34 07/04/2027 ***01/23/2018 4,295 7,833 94.63 01/22/2028 **01/24/2018 — 21,167 95.34 01/23/2028	
06/28/2018 *07/02/2018 — 22,772 68.62 07/01/2028 50,000	
07/02/2018 98,147 8,026 510,373 6,497	

### 2018 Outstanding Equity Awards at Fiscal Year-End



				Ор	tion Awards				Stock Awards
Name	Grant Date	Number of Securities Underlying Unexercised Options (#) Exercisable (1)	Number of Securities Underlying Unexercised Options (#) Un-Exercisable	Option Exercise Price (\$)	Option Expiration Date	Number of Shares or Units of Stock That Have Not Vested (#)	Market Value of Shares or Units of Stock That Have Not Vested (\$)(2)	Equity Incentive Plan Awards: Number of Unearned Shares, Units or Other Rights That Have Not Vested (#)	Equity Incentive Plan Awards: Market or Payout Value of Unearned Shares, Units or Other Rights That Have Not Vested (\$)
Reid M.	01/21/2014	22,070	_	64.55	11/30/2019				
Huber(11)	01/08/2015	21,545	_	73.21	11/30/2019				
	01/07/2016	17,740	_	95.76	11/30/2019				
	*07/15/2016	11,136	_	83.83	11/30/2019				
	***01/17/2017	11,136	_	113.64	11/30/2019				
	*07/05/2017	4,042	_	128.34	11/30/2019				
	***01/23/2018	4,042	_	94.63	11/30/2019				
		91,711							
Wenging Yao	01/19/2012	25,354	_	17.79	01/18/2019				
	02/09/2013	62,542	_	18.32	02/08/2020				
	01/21/2014	16,553	_	64.55	01/20/2021				
	01/08/2015	21,545	_	73.21	01/07/2022				
	**01/08/2015		20,000	73.21	01/07/2022				
	01/07/2016					2,610 (4)	165,970		
	**01/07/2016	_	13,631	95.76	01/06/2023				
	01/07/2016	18,262	522	95.76	01/06/2023				
	*07/15/2016	11,533	7,558	83.83	07/14/2026				
	07/15/2016					2,778 (5)	176,653		
	***01/17/2017	11,533	7,558	113.64	01/16/2027				
	**01/17/2017	_	18,865	113.64	01/16/2027				
	07/05/2017					2,638 (5)	167,750		
	*07/05/2017	4,295	7,833	128.34	07/04/2027				
	***01/23/2018	4,295	7,833	94.63	01/22/2028				
	**01/24/2018	_	21,167	95.34	01/23/2028				
	06/28/2018							50,000 (9)	3,179,500 (10)
	*07/02/2018	-	22,772	68.62	07/01/2028				
	07/02/2018							6,497 (6)	413,144 (7)
		175,912	127,739			8,026	510,373	56,497	3,592,644
Maria E.	*04/09/2018	_	41,193	65.36	04/09/2028				
Pasquale(12)	04/09/2018					5,928 (6)	376,962		
	*07/02/2018	_	22,772	68.62	07/01/2028				
	07/02/2018							6,497 (6)	413,144 (7)
			63,965			5,928	376,962	6,497	413,144
			00,000			0,010	0.0,002	0,101	

(1) All options listed in this table, other than those marked with an asterisk (\*), a double asterisk (\*\*) or a triple asterisk (\*\*\*), become exercisable as to one-third of the shares on the first anniversary of the date of grant, with the remaining shares vesting ratably on a monthly basis thereafter over the following two years, and have a term of seven years, subject to earlier termination in certain events relating to termination of employment. Options marked with an asterisk become exercisable as to one-fourth of the shares on the first anniversary of the date of grant, with the remaining shares vesting ratably on a monthly basis thereafter over the following three years, and have a term of ten years, subject to earlier termination in certain events relating to termination of employment. Options marked with a double asterisk become exercisable as to all of the shares on the fourth anniversary of the date of grant, and have a term of ten years, subject to earlier termination in certain events relating to termination of employment. Options marked with a double asterisk become exercisable as to all of the shares on the fourth anniversary of the date of grant, and have a term of ten years, subject to earlier termination in certain events relating to termination of employment. Options marked with a triple asterisk become exercisable as to one-fourth of the shares on the first anniversary of the grant date in July of the preceding year with the remaining shares vesting ratably on a monthly basis thereafter over the following three years, and have a term of ten years, subject to earlier termination in certain events relating to termination of employment. Vesting of all options listed in this table is subject to acceleration under the circumstances described under "Employment Contracts, Termination of Employment and Change-in-Control Arrangements."



- (2) The market value of unvested RSUs is calculated by multiplying the number of unvested RSUs held by the applicable named executive officer by \$63.59, the closing price of our common stock on December 31, 2018.
- (3) In connection with the commencement of his employment as our CEO in January 2014, Mr. Hoppenot was awarded a one-time grant of 400,000 RSUs, with one-sixth vesting at the end of each of the calendar years 2014 through 2019 subject to Mr. Hoppenot's continued employment and subject to acceleration of vesting upon certain events in accordance with the terms of his employment agreement, as described under "Employment Contracts, Termination of Employment and Change-in-Control Arrangements."
- (4) RSUs that vest in full on the third anniversary of the grant date, subject to the holder's continued service through such date. Vesting of the RSUs is subject to acceleration under the circumstances described under "Employment Contracts, Termination of Employment and Change-in-Control Arrangements."
- (5) RSUs that vest in equal installments on each of the first four anniversaries of the grant date, subject to the holder's continued service through such dates. Vesting of the RSUs is subject to acceleration under the circumstances described under "Employment Contracts, Termination of Employment and Change-in-Control Arrangements."
- (6) Represents the target number of shares of common stock underlying performance shares that can be earned based upon the achievement of revenue based performance criteria. The actual number of number of shares of common stock into which each performance share award may convert will be calculated by multiplying the target number of performance shares allocated to that award by performance percentage multipliers ranging from 0% to 150% based on the actual level at which the applicable revenue-based performance goal is achieved, as certified by the Compensation Committee. The earned performance shares will vest in equal installments on each of the first four anniversaries of the grant date of July 2, 2018.
- (7) The market value of unearned and unvested performance shares assumes achievement of the performance goals at the target level of 100% and is calculated by multiplying the number of unearned and unvested target shares held by the applicable named executive officer by \$63.59, the closing price of our common stock on December 31, 2018.
- (8) Mr. Gryska resigned as Executive Vice President and Chief Financial Officer effective December 2018.
- (9) Represents shares of common stock underlying performance shares that become earned only if a specified number of investigational new drug (IND) filings are made during a specified time frame. If earned, the shares would vest on the third anniversary of the initial grant date.
- (10) The market value of unearned and unvested performance shares is calculated by multiplying the number of unearned and unvested target shares held by the applicable named executive officer by \$63.59, the closing price of our common stock on December 31, 2018.
- (11) Dr. Huber resigned as Executive Vice President and Chief Scientific Officer effective November 2018.
- (12) Ms. Pasquale was appointed Executive Vice President and General Counsel effective April 2018.



#### 2018 Option Exercises and Stock Vested Table

	Option /	Option Awards				Stock Awards		
Name	Number of Shares Acquired on Exercise (#)	Value Realized on Exercise (\$)(1)		Number of Shares Acquired on Vesting (#)	Value Realized on Vesting (\$)(2)			
Hervé Hoppenot	_	\$		88,079 (3)	\$	7,431,197		
David W. Gryska(4)	6,760	\$	101,696	5,290 (5)	\$	417,495		
Steven H. Stein	_	\$		8,751 (6)	\$	719,005		
Reid M. Huber(7)	_	\$		5,290 (8)	\$	417,495		
Wenqing Yao	_	\$		5,290 (9)	\$	417,495		
Maria E. Pasquale(10)	—	\$	—	_	\$			

(1) Value realized is based on the fair market value of our common stock on the date of exercise minus the exercise price and does not necessarily reflect proceeds actually received by the individual.

(2) Value realized is based on the fair market value of our common stock on the vesting date and does not necessarily reflect proceeds actually received by the individual.

(3) Represents 88,079 shares received upon vesting of RSUs, of which 41,205 shares were automatically withheld to cover tax withholding obligations.

- (4) Mr. Gryska resigned as Executive Vice President and Chief Financial Officer effective December 2018.
- (5) Represents 5,290 shares received upon vesting of RSUs, of which 1,805 shares were automatically withheld to cover tax withholding obligations.
- (6) Represents 8,751 shares received upon vesting of RSUs, of which 2,920 shares were automatically withheld to cover tax withholding obligations.
- (7) Dr. Huber resigned as Executive Vice President and Chief Scientific Officer effective November 2018.
- (8) Represents 5,290 shares received upon vesting of RSUs, of which 1,796 shares were automatically withheld to cover tax withholding obligations.
- (9) Represents 5,290 shares received upon vesting of RSUs, of which 1,729 shares were automatically withheld to cover tax withholding obligations.
- (10) Ms. Pasquale was appointed Executive Vice President and General Counsel effective April 2018.



# Equity Compensation Plan Information

The following table gives information about our common stock that may be issued upon the exercise of options, warrants and rights under all of our existing equity compensation plans as of December 31, 2018, including the 1993 Directors' Stock Option Plan, the 1997 Employee Stock Purchase Plan and the 2010 Stock Incentive Plan.

Plan Category	Number of securities to be issued upon exercise of outstanding options, warrants and rights (a)	Weighted-average exercise price of outstanding options, warrants and rights (\$) (b)		Number of securities remaining available for future issuance under equity compensation plans (excluding securities reflected in column (a)) (c)
Equity compensation plans approved by security holders Equity compensation plans not	14,481,691 (1)	\$	74.39 (2)	7,563,654 (3)
approved by security holders	133,333 (4)			
Total	14,615,024	\$	74.39	7,563,654

(1) Includes 1,597,893 and 598,639 shares subject to RSUs and performance shares outstanding as of December 31, 2018 that were issued under the 2010 Stock Incentive Plan. The number of shares subject to such performance shares represents the maximum number of shares issuable pursuant to such performance shares as of such date.

(2) RSUs and performance shares, which do not have an exercise price, are excluded in the calculation of weighted-average exercise price.

(3) Includes 693,521 shares available for issuance under the 1997 Employee Stock Purchase Plan and 6,870,133 shares available for issuance under the 2010 Stock Incentive Plan. No shares remain available for future issuance under the 1993 Directors' Stock Option Plan.

(4) Represents shares subject to RSUs granted outside of the 2010 Stock Incentive Plan to Hervé Hoppenot, as described under "—Employment Contracts, Termination of Employment and Change in Control Arrangements—President and CEO."



## Report of the Audit Committee of the Board

The Audit Committee of the Board is composed of three directors, each of whom qualifies as "independent" under the current listing requirements of The Nasdaq Stock Market. The current members of the Audit Committee are Paul J. Clancy, Paul A. Brooke and Wendy L. Dixon. The Audit Committee acts pursuant to a written charter that has been adopted by the Board. The charter is reviewed annually for changes, as appropriate.

In performing its functions, the Audit Committee acts in an oversight capacity and necessarily relies on the work and assurances of the Company's management, which has the primary responsibility for financial statements and reports, and of the independent registered public accounting firm, who, in their report, express an opinion on the conformity of the Company's annual financial statements with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States and the effectiveness of the Company's internal control over financial reporting. It is not the duty of the Audit Committee to plan or conduct audits, to determine that the Company's financial statements are complete and accurate and are in accordance with generally accepted accounting principles, or to assess or determine the effectiveness of the Company's internal control over financial reporting.

Within this framework, the Audit Committee has reviewed and discussed with management the Company's audited financial statements as of and for the year ended December 31, 2018 and the Company's internal control over financial reporting. The Audit Committee has also discussed with the independent registered public accounting firm, Ernst & Young LLP, the matters required to be discussed by Auditing Standard No. 1301, "Communications with Audit Committee has received the Public Company Accounting Oversight Board. In addition, the Audit Committee has received the written disclosures and the letter from the independent registered public accounting firm's communications with the Audit Committee concerning independent registered public accounting firm's independent registered public accounting firm the independent registered public accounting firm the independent registered public accounting firm's independent registered public accounting firm the independent registered public accounting

Based upon these reviews and discussions, the Audit Committee recommended to the Board that the audited financial statements be included in the Company's Annual Report on Form 10-K for the year ended December 31, 2018.

Audit Committee Paul J. Clancy (Chair) Paul A. Brooke Wendy L. Dixon



# Proposal 2 Advisory Vote to Approve Executive Compensation

This Proposal 2, commonly known as a "say-on-pay" proposal, provides our stockholders with the opportunity to vote to approve, on a non-binding, advisory basis, the compensation of our named executive officers as disclosed in this Proxy Statement in accordance with the compensation disclosure rules of the Securities and Exchange Commission.

As described in detail under the heading "Executive Compensation—Compensation Discussion and Analysis," our executive compensation programs are designed to attract and retain our named executive officers, who are critical to our success. Under these programs, our named executive officers are rewarded for the achievement of annual and long-term corporate objectives, and the creation of increased stockholder value. Please read the Compensation Discussion and Analysis for additional details about our executive compensation programs, including information about the 2018 compensation of our named executive officers.

Each year since 2011, we sought, and received, approval for our executive compensation program. In addition, in 2011, and again in 2017, we sought, and received, approval to hold a "say-on-pay" vote each year. Accordingly, we are again asking our stockholders to indicate their support for our named executive officer compensation as described in this Proxy Statement. This Proposal 2 gives our stockholders the opportunity to express their views on our named executive officers' compensation. This vote is advisory, which means that the vote on executive compensation is not binding on the Company, our Board or the Compensation. But rather the vote relates to the compensation of our named executive officers, as described in this Proxy Statement in accordance with the compensation disclosure rules of the Securities and Exchange Commission. Accordingly, we again will ask our stockholders to vote for the following resolution at the annual meeting:

"RESOLVED, that the Company's stockholders approve, on a non-binding, advisory basis, the compensation of the named executive officers, as disclosed in the Company's Proxy Statement for the 2019 Annual Meeting of Stockholders pursuant to the compensation disclosure rules of the Securities and Exchange Commission, including the Compensation Discussion and Analysis, the Summary Compensation Table and the other related tables and disclosure."

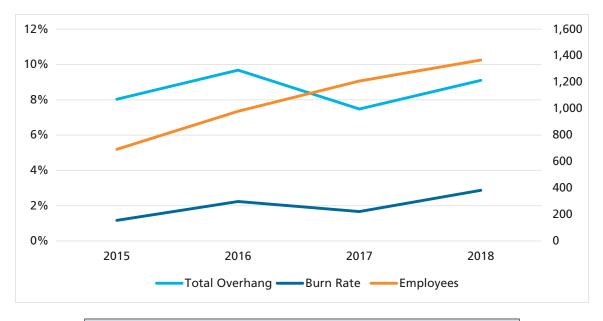
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The Board recommends a vote "**FOR**" the Approval of Executive Compensation.



## Proposal 3 Proposal to Amend the Amended and Restated 2010 Stock Incentive Plan

In March 2019, the Board approved amendments to the Amended and Restated 2010 Stock Incentive Plan (referred to in this proposal description as the "2010 Plan"), subject to the approval of our stockholders at the Annual Meeting, to increase the number of shares available for issuance and make certain additional changes. Incyte has continued to grow at a significant rate. As our revenue and our discovery and development pipeline have substantially increased over the last several years, so too has our number of employees. Our 2016 expansion into Europe and our 2017 expansion into Japan has also contributed to our increasing employee headcount. Even though our employee headcount has risen substantially in the last several years, including in 2018, we have carefully managed the 2010 Plan to ensure that stockholders are subject to minimal dilution and that there is as little overhang as possible on our common stock. In fact, as the chart below shows, since the 2018 amendment to the 2010 Plan that added 6,000,000 shares, our overhang percentage remains low, at 9.1%, and our 3-year average burn rate is 2.26% (assuming that each full value award equates to 2.0 shares and each stock option award equates to 1.0 share), all while our employee headcount has grown by 98% over the past three years.



3-Year average burn rate for peer group 50th percentile is 2.8%



Further detail of our year-end overhang percentage is set forth in the table below:

#### **Overhang Detail**

	2015	2016	2017	2018
Overhang:				
Options and awards available for grant	4,681,150	7,473,290	4,678,903	7,023,328
Options and awards outstanding	11,617,846	12,751,142	12,385,213	14,328,496
Total overhang	16,298,996	20,224,432	17,064,116	21,351,824
Common outstanding and overhang shares <b>Overhang Percentage</b>	202,949,245 <b>8.0%</b>	209,073,184 <b>9.7%</b>	228,327,022 <b>7.5%</b>	234,626,484 <b>9.1%</b>

50th percentile peer group overhang is 14.1%

We believe that we have been careful stewards of the 2010 Plan and we now seek a new amendment to the 2010 Plan to add an additional 7,700,000 shares (as detailed further below) so that we will be in a position to continue our substantial growth as we seek to execute on our 2019 and longer-term strategic goals.

The following summary of the principal features of the 2010 Plan, as amended, is qualified by reference to the terms of the plan, a copy of which is available without charge upon stockholder request to Secretary, Incyte Corporation, 1801 Augustine Cut-Off, Wilmington, Delaware 19803. The 2010 Plan, as amended, has also been filed electronically with the Securities and Exchange Commission together with this Proxy Statement, and can be accessed on the SEC's web site at *http://www.sec.gov.* 

#### **Description of Amendments**

The first amendment to the 2010 Plan approved by the Board and submitted for stockholder approval consists of an increase in the number of shares available for issuance thereunder by 7,700,000 shares, from 36,753,475 shares to 44,453,475 shares.

The proposed increase of 7,700,000 in the number of shares reserved for issuance under the 2010 Plan is needed to allow us to continue to provide effective and appropriate equity incentives to our growing number of employees and our directors. Our equity awards have historically consisted of stock options, RSUs and performance shares. Our Board and the Compensation Committee of the Board have believed that equity awards align compensation incentives with stockholder interests, provide at-risk compensation for management by providing them with a strong incentive to improve the Company's performance, and provide employees with the opportunity to benefit significantly from the success of the Company. We offer equity awards to all new hires and have found that attractive and competitive initial equity awards are often an important inducement for the high-performing, entrepreneurial individuals who we believe are key to our success. We expect to continue to expand our workforce in support of our research and development and commercialization efforts as we execute on our long-term growth strategy. As we recruit to fill these new positions, the amount of shares required for initial awards to new hires, together with the amount required for annual awards to existing employees, in each case consistent with our historical practices, increases.

We do not believe the proposed 7,700,000 share increase will be unduly dilutive to stockholders. A common measure of potential dilution from outstanding equity awards is "overhang," generally defined as equity awards outstanding but not exercised, plus equity awards available to be granted (together



#### Proposal 3 Proposal to Amend the Amended and Restated 2010 Stock Incentive Plan

referred to as potential equity award shares), divided by the sum of total common shares outstanding plus potential equity award shares. As of March 12, 2019, our overhang was 9%, as compared with 7% as of February 28, 2018. We believe that our overhang has been reduced as a result of our equity award guidelines that were implemented in January 2014 and July 2016, pursuant to which the number of stock option awards was reduced through the use of RSUs and performance shares. For our annual awards and new employee awards beginning in July 2016, each U.S. recipient received a mix of stock options and RSUs, with the value as of the grant date of the options equal to  $66^2/_3\%$  (75% for our executive officers), and the value of the shares underlying the RSU award equal to  $33^{1}/_{3}\%$  (25% for our executive officers), of the aggregate value of such options and shares, in each case as determined under generally accepted accounting principles consistent with the valuation of our Company's equity incentives. In 2018, we changed the 25% portion of our executive officer awards from RSUs to performance shares, which combine the time-based vesting aspects of RSUs with performance-based vesting requirements, and in 2019, our executive officers will receive for their annual awards a mix of 50% stock options, 25% performance shares and 25% RSUs. Non-U.S. recipients only receive RSUs.

The second amendment approved by the Board and submitted for stockholder approval would replace the current limitation of 3,500,000 shares that may be issued pursuant to so-called "full value" awards such as RSUs, restricted shares and performance shares (essentially any sales or awards of shares other than upon exercise of options or other than pursuant to sales at purchase prices at least equal to the fair market value of the shares) with a flexible or "fungible" share pool approach. Under this approach, each full value award will reduce the total share pool available under the 2010 Plan by 2.0 shares, and each stock option and any other non-full value award will reduce the total share pool by 1.0 share for each underlying award share granted. This amendment would provide us with more flexibility to use full value awards to compensate our employees and thus reduce the potential dilution of employee awards to our stockholders, while still recognizing the differences in value of each type of award.

In addition, the Board approved an amendment to the 2010 Plan to restructure the automatic grants of equity awards to our nonemployee "outside" directors. Such directors currently receive an initial grant of options to purchase 25,000 shares at the time of their initial election to the Board, and annual grants of nonstatutory options to purchase 15,000 shares at each regular annual meeting of our stockholders, in each case subject to time-based vesting requirements. If the proposed amendment is approved by our stockholders at the Annual Meeting, the initial grants of options to purchase 25,000 shares to new outside directors would be eliminated, and the annual grants made to outside directors following the conclusion of the Annual Meeting and each future annual meeting of our stockholders would be changed from a grant of options to purchase 15,000 shares to a grant having an aggregate grant date fair value of \$500,000 and entitling the recipient to receive a mix of stock options and RSUs, with the value as of the grant date of the options equal to 75% and the value of the shares underlying the RSU award equal to 25% of the aggregate grant date fair value, in each case as determined under generally accepted accounting principles consistent with the valuation of our Company's equity incentives. The number of shares subject to the options will be determined by dividing 75% of \$500,000 (or \$375,000) by the Black-Scholes value of one such option, based on the average closing sale price for our shares over the 30 consecutive trading days concluding with the last trading day prior to the grant date, rounded down to the nearest whole share. The number of shares subject to the RSUs will be determined by dividing 25% of \$500,000 (or \$125,000) by such 30 trading day average price, rounded down to the nearest whole share. The exercise price of the options will be equal to the fair market value on the date of grant, and the options will have a term of ten years. Each outside director who is not initially elected at a regular annual meeting of our stockholders will receive awards having an aggregate grant date fair value of a pro rata portion of \$500,000, determined based on the

#### Proposal 3 Proposal to Amend the Amended and Restated 2010 Stock Incentive Plan

number of full calendar months remaining from the date of election until the next regular annual meeting divided by 12. Such outside director's awards will consist of 75% nonstatutory options and 25% RSUs determined in a manner similar to that used for the annual awards to outside directors following the conclusion of the regular annual meeting, except that the values of the awards to such outside director will be determined as of the grant date of such awards. Under the proposed amendment, all annual awards to outside directors will vest (and, in the case of options, become exercisable) on the earlier of the first anniversary of the date of grant or immediately prior to the next regular annual meeting of our stockholders, similar to the current vesting provisions for annual awards to outside directors under the 2010 Plan.

The last amendment approved by the Board and submitted for stockholder approval is an extension of the termination date of the 2010 Plan, from March 18, 2021 to June 30, 2021. This will allow us to continue using the 2010 Plan for equity awards through the date of our annual meeting of stockholders in 2021.

#### 2010 Stock Incentive Plan

The 2010 Plan was initially adopted by the Board in March 2010 and approved by our stockholders in May 2010. It was last amended and restated by the Board in April 2013 and our stockholders approved the amended and restated 2010 Plan in May 2013. The Board further amended the 2010 Plan in 2014, 2016 and 2018, and our stockholders approved each of those amendments.

The purpose of the 2010 Plan is to assist in the recruitment, retention and motivation of employees, outside directors and consultants who are in a position to make material contributions to our long-term success and the creation of stockholder value. The 2010 Plan offers a significant incentive to encourage our employees, outside directors and consultants by enabling those individuals to acquire shares of our common stock, thereby increasing their proprietary interest in the growth and success of our Company.

The 2010 Plan provides for the direct award or sale of shares of common stock (including restricted shares), the award of RSUs and stock appreciation rights, the award of performance shares and the grant of incentive stock options to purchase common stock intended to qualify for preferential tax treatment under Section 422 of the Internal Revenue Code of 1986, as amended (the "Code"), and nonstatutory stock options to purchase common stock that do not qualify for such treatment under the Code. All employees, including officers, of the Company or any subsidiary, non-employee directors of the Company and any consultant who performs services for the Company or any subsidiary are eligible to purchase shares of common stock and to receive awards of shares, restricted shares, performance shares, RSUs or stock appreciation rights or grants of nonstatutory stock options. Only employees are eligible to receive grants of incentive stock options. As of December 31, 2018, 1,374 employees (including officers) and non-employee directors would have been eligible to purchase common stock and to receive awards under the 2010 Plan.

#### **Administration**

The 2010 Plan is administered by the Compensation Committee. Subject to the limitations set forth in the plan, the Compensation Committee has the authority to determine, among other things, to whom awards will be granted, the number of shares subject to awards, the term during which an option or stock appreciation right may be exercised and the rate at which the awards may vest or be earned, including any performance criteria to which they may be subject. The Compensation Committee also has the authority to determine the consideration and methodology of payment for awards. The Board has created a secondary committee, the Non-Management Stock Option Committee, which is



authorized to make awards and grants under the 2010 Plan to eligible individuals other than members of the Board, the "Section 16 officers," and employees who hold the title of Senior Vice President or above.

#### Maximum Shares and Award Limits

A total of 36,753,475 shares of common stock are currently reserved for issuance under the 2010 Plan. As of March 12, 2019, the Company had outstanding options to purchase an aggregate of 13,435,299 shares of common stock (with exercise prices ranging from \$12.46 to \$138.52 per share) under the 2010 Plan, outstanding RSUs covering 1,494,294 shares, and outstanding performance shares pursuant to which a maximum of 480,495 shares could be issued and had 4,932,837 shares of common stock available for issuance under the 2010 Plan (or 12,632,837 shares of common stock including the 7,700,000 shares subject to stockholder approval at the Annual Meeting). As of March 12, 2019, the Company had outstanding options to purchase an aggregate of 13,435,299 shares of common stock under the 2010 Plan at a weighted average exercise price of \$76.72 per share and with a weighted average remaining contractual term of 1.73 years. The 2010 Plan replaced the 1991 Stock Plan and the 1993 Directors' Stock Option Plan. Shares that are subject to awards that expire, terminate or are cancelled under either the 1991 Stock Plan or the 1993 Directors' Stock Option Plan will not be made available for future awards under the 2010 Plan. Other than outstanding options to purchase common stock under the 1993 Directors' Stock Option Plan and the 2010 Plan, outstanding RSUs and performance shares under the 2010 Plan, and 66,666 outstanding RSUs granted outside of the 2010 Plan to Hervé Hoppenot, the Company had no other outstanding awards as of March 12, 2019, and no shares remain available for future issuance under either the 1991 Stock Plan or the 1993 Directors' Stock Option Plan. No one award recipient may receive awards under the 2010 Plan in any calendar year that relate to more than 800,000 shares of common stock. If the proposed amendments are approved by stockholders at the Annual Meeting, each "full value" award such as an award of RSUs, restricted shares or performance shares (that is, any sales or awards of shares other than upon exercise of options or other than pursuant to sales at purchase prices at least equal to the fair market value of the shares) will reduce the total share pool available under the 2010 Plan by 2.0 shares, and each stock option and any other non-full value award will reduce the total share pool by 1.0 share for each underlying award share granted. In addition, other than automatic grants to outside directors, awards for no more than 5% of the total number of shares of common stock reserved for issuance under the 2010 Plan may vest sooner than 12 months from the date of grant.

These limitations shall be adjusted as appropriate and equitable in the event of a stock dividend, stock split, reclassification of stock or similar events. If an award made under the 2010 Plan expires without having been exercised in full, or if any restricted shares, RSUs or performance shares are forfeited or repurchased by Company due to failure to vest, then the corresponding shares will again become available for awards under the 2010 Plan. Upon the settlement of stock appreciation rights, all of the shares subject to any such stock appreciation right will reduce the number of shares available under the 2010 Plan, regardless of the number of shares actually issued. If any award is paid in cash rather than shares of common stock, the payment of cash will not reduce the number of available shares. The Company may grant awards under other plans or programs, which may be settled in shares of common stock issued under the 2010 Plan. Such shares shall be treated like shares issued in settlement of RSUs and, when issued, will reduce the number of shares of common stock available for issuance under the 2010 Plan.



#### **Stock Options**

The terms of any grants of stock options under the 2010 Plan will be set forth in a stock option agreement to be entered into between the Company and the recipient. The Compensation Committee will determine the terms and conditions of such option grants, which need not be identical. Stock options may provide for the accelerated exercisability in the event of the award recipient's death, disability, or retirement or other events and may provide for expiration prior to the end of its term in the event of the termination of the award recipient's service. The Compensation Committee may modify, extend or assume outstanding options or may accept the cancellation of outstanding options in return for the grant of new options for the same or a different number of shares and at the same or a different exercise price, or in return for the grant of the same or a different number of shares. However, outstanding options may not be modified to lower the exercise price, nor may outstanding options be assumed or accepted for cancellation in return for the grant of new options with a lower exercise price, unless approved by the Company's stockholders. In no event will the Company purchase or assume in exchange for cash any stock option whose exercise price exceeds the fair market value of the underlying shares of common stock.

The exercise price of each option will be set by the Compensation Committee, subject to the following limits. The exercise price of an incentive stock option cannot be less than 100% of the fair market value of a share of common stock on the date the option is granted, and in the event an option recipient is deemed to be a 10% owner of our Company or one of our subsidiaries, the exercise price of an incentive stock option cannot be less than 110% of the fair market value of a share of common stock on the date the option is granted. The exercise price of a nonstatutory stock option cannot be less than 100% of the fair market value of a share of common stock on the date the option is granted. The exercise price of a nonstatutory stock option cannot be less than 100% of the fair market value of a share of common stock on the date the option is granted. On March 12, 2019, the closing price for our common stock on The Nasdaq Global Select Market was \$84.90. The maximum period in which an option may be exercised will be fixed by the Compensation Committee and included in each stock option agreement but cannot exceed ten years in the case of an incentive stock option, and in the event an option recipient is deemed to be a 10% owner of our Company or one of our subsidiaries, the maximum period for an incentive stock option granted to that person cannot exceed five years. In addition, no option recipient may be granted incentive stock options that are exercisable for the first time in any calendar year for common stock having a total fair market value (determined as of the option grant) in excess of \$100,000.

The exercise price for the exercise of a stock option may be paid in cash or, to the extent that the stock option agreement so provides, by surrendering shares of common stock, by delivery of an irrevocable direction to a securities broker to sell shares and to deliver all or part of the sale proceeds to the Company in payment of the aggregate exercise price, by delivery of an irrevocable direction to a securities broker or lender to pledge shares, as security for a loan, and to deliver all or part of the loan proceeds to the Company in payment of the aggregate exercise price, by delivering a full-recourse promissory note, or in any other form that is consistent with applicable laws, regulations and rules. Options generally will be nontransferable except in the event of the option recipient's death.

Stock options granted under the 2010 Plan must be exercised by the optionee before the expiration of such option. Each stock option agreement will set forth the extent to which the option recipient will have the right to exercise the option following the termination of the recipient's service with us, and the right to exercise the option of any executors or administrators of the award recipient's estate or any person who has acquired such options directly from the award recipient by bequest or inheritance.



#### Automatic Option Grants to Directors

As discussed above under "Description of Amendments," if the proposed amendments are approved by our stockholders at the Annual Meeting, the initial grants of 25,000 options to new nonemployee "outside" directors would be eliminated, and the annual grants made to outside directors following the conclusion of the Annual Meeting and each future annual meeting of our stockholders would be changed from a grant of 15,000 options to a grant consisting of 75% nonstatutory options and 25% RSUs having an aggregate grant date fair value of \$500,000. The number of shares subject to the nonstatutory options will be determined by dividing 75% of \$500,000 (or \$375,000) by the Black-Scholes value of one such option, based on the average closing sale price for our shares on The Nasdag Global Select Market over the 30 consecutive trading days concluding with the last trading day prior to the grant date, rounded down to the nearest whole share. The number of shares subject to the RSUs will be determined by dividing 25% of \$500,000 (or \$125,000) by such 30 trading day average price, rounded down to the nearest whole share. The exercise price of the options will be equal to the fair market value on the date of the grant, and the options will have a term of ten years. Each outside director who is not initially elected at a regular annual meeting of our stockholders will receive awards within 10 business days of his or her election having an aggregate grant date fair value of a pro rata portion of \$500,000, determined based on the number of full calendar months remaining from the date of election until the next regular annual meeting divided by 12. Such outside director's awards will consist of 75% nonstatutory options and 25% RSUs determined in a manner similar to that used for the annual awards to outside directors following the conclusion of the regular annual meeting, except that the values of the awards to such outside director will be determined as of the grant date of such awards. All annual awards to outside directors will vest (and in the case of options, become exercisable) on the earlier of the first anniversary of the date of grant or immediately prior to the next regular annual meeting of our stockholders.

Options granted to outside directors will become fully vested if a change in control occurs with respect to the Company during the director's service. The Board may from time to time increase the number of shares subject to an annual grant if the Board determines that the increase is necessary to induce individuals to become or remain non-employee directors, or to address an increase in the duties or responsibilities of a non-employee director. The Board may also determine that the exercise price of such an option shall be greater than the fair market value of the common stock on the date of grant and that the option shall be exercisable on a different schedule than stated above.

#### **Restricted Shares**

The terms of any awards of restricted shares under the 2010 Plan will be set forth in a restricted share agreement to be entered into between the Company and the recipient. The Compensation Committee will determine the terms and conditions of the restricted share agreements, which need not be identical. Restricted share awards generally will be subject to vesting requirements of a minimum period of three years, and may be subject to transfer restrictions. Award recipients who are granted restricted shares generally have all of the rights of a stockholder with respect to those shares. Restricted shares may be issued for consideration as the Compensation Committee may determine, including cash, cash equivalents, full-recourse promissory notes, past services and future services.

#### **Restricted Stock Units**

The terms of any awards of RSUs under the 2010 Plan will be set forth in an RSU agreement to be entered into between the Company and the recipient. The Compensation Committee will determine the terms and conditions of the RSU agreements, which need not be identical. RSUs give an award recipient



#### Proposal 3 Proposal to Amend the Amended and Restated 2010 Stock Incentive Plan

the right to acquire a specified number of shares of common stock, or at the Compensation Committee's discretion, cash, or a combination of common stock and cash, at a future date upon the satisfaction of certain vesting conditions based upon a vesting schedule or performance criteria established by the Compensation Committee. RSUs generally will be subject to vesting requirements of a minimum period of three years. RSUs may be granted in consideration of a reduction in the award recipient's other compensation, but no cash consideration is required of the award recipient. Unlike restricted shares, the stock underlying RSUs will not be issued until the stock units have vested, and recipients of RSUs generally will have no voting or dividend rights prior to the time of issuance of any common stock upon settlement.

#### **Stock Appreciation Rights**

The terms of any awards of stock appreciation rights under the 2010 Plan will be set forth in an agreement to be entered into between the Company and the recipient. The Compensation Committee will determine the terms, conditions and restrictions of any such agreements, which need not be identical. A stock appreciation right generally entitles the award recipient to receive a payment upon exercise equal to the amount by which the fair market value of a share of common stock on the date of exercise exceeds the value of a share of common stock on the date of grant. The exercise price of a stock appreciation right cannot be less than 100% of the fair market value of a share of common stock on the date the stock appreciation right is granted. The amount payable upon the exercise of a stock appreciation right may be settled in cash or by the issuance of shares of common stock.

#### **Performance Shares**

The terms of any awards of performance shares under the 2010 Plan will be set forth in an agreement to be entered into between the Company and the recipient. The Compensation Committee will determine the terms, conditions and restrictions of any such agreements, which need not be identical.

Performance shares give an award recipient the right to acquire a specified number of shares of common stock, or at the Compensation Committee's discretion, cash, or a combination of common stock and cash, at a future date, based on performance criteria set forth in the performance share agreement. The actual number of performance shares eligible for settlement may be larger or smaller than the number included in the original award, based on the performance criteria. Performance shares may be granted in consideration of a reduction in the award recipient's other compensation, but no cash consideration is required of the award recipient. An award of performance shares generally will vest only if the award recipient performs services for the entire performance period (or if less, one year). Recipients of performance shares generally will have no voting or dividend rights prior to the time of issuance of any common stock upon settlement.

#### **Qualifying Performance Criteria**

The 2010 Plan sets forth performance criteria that may be used in the case of performance shares and certain other awards intended to qualify for the "performance-based compensation" exemption from the corporate deduction limit under Section 162(m) of the Code. The "performance-based compensation" exemption has been repealed effective for tax years beginning after December 31, 2017, subject to certain transition rules for previously granted awards, as described below under "Certain Federal Income Tax Aspects of Awards Under the Plan—Code Section 162(m)." The Compensation Committee may, but is not required to, apply the performance criteria set forth in the 2010 Plan to performance shares and other awards granted in 2019 and future years.



#### Proposal 3 Proposal to Amend the Amended and Restated 2010 Stock Incentive Plan

To qualify as a "performance-based compensation," the number of shares or other benefits granted, issued, retainable or vested under an award may be made subject to the attainment of performance goals for a specified period of time relating to one or more of the following performance criteria, either individually, alternatively or in any combination, applied to either us as a whole or to a business unit or subsidiary, either individually, alternatively or in any combination, and measured either annually or cumulatively over a period of years, on an absolute basis or relative to a pre-established target, to previous years' or quarter's results or to the performance of one or more comparable companies or a designated comparison group or index, in each case as specified by the Compensation Committee in the award: (a) cash flow (including operating cash flow), (b) earnings per share, (c) earnings before any combination of interest, taxes, depreciation, or amortization, (d) return on equity, (e) total stockholder return, (f) share price performance, (g) return on capital, (h) return on assets or net assets, (i) revenue, (j) income or net income, (k) operating income or net operating income, (l) operating profit or net operating profit, (m) operating margin or profit margin (including as a percentage of revenue), (n) return on operating revenue, (o) return on invested capital, (p) market segment shares, (g) economic profit, (r) achievement of target levels of discovery and/or development of products, including but not limited to regulatory achievements, (s) achievement of research and development objectives, and (t) formation of joint ventures, strategic relationships or other commercial, research or development collaborations. The Compensation Committee may appropriately adjust any evaluation of performance under a qualifying performance criteria to exclude any of the following events that occur during a performance period: (i) asset write-downs, (ii) litigation or claim judgments or settlements, (iii) the effect of changes in tax law, accounting principles or other such laws or provisions affecting reported results, (iv) accruals for reorganization and restructuring programs and (v) any extraordinary, nonrecurring items disclosed in the Company's financial statements or in management's discussion and analysis of financial condition and results of operations appearing in our annual report to stockholders for the applicable year. If applicable, the Compensation Committee will determine the qualifying performance criteria and any permitted exclusions for events described in the preceding sentence not later than the 90th day of the performance period, and will determine and certify the extent to which the qualifying performance criteria have been met. For awards intended to qualify as "performance-based compensation" under Section 162(m) of the Code, the Compensation Committee may not in any event increase the amount of compensation payable under the 2010 Plan upon the attainment of qualifying performance criteria to an award recipient who is a "covered employee" within the meaning of Section 162(m) of the Code.

#### Amendment and Termination

No awards may be granted under the 2010 Plan, as amended, after March 18, 2021 or, if the proposed amendments are approved by stockholders, after June 30, 2021. The Board may amend or terminate the 2010 Plan at any time, but an amendment will not become effective without the approval of the Company's stockholders to the extent required by applicable laws, regulations or rules. No amendment or termination of the 2010 Plan will affect an award recipient's rights under outstanding awards without the award recipient's consent.

#### Effect of Certain Corporate Events

In the event of a subdivision of the outstanding common stock or a combination or consolidation of the outstanding common stock (by reclassification or otherwise) into a lesser number of shares, a spin-off or a similar occurrence, or declaration of a dividend payable in common stock or, if in an amount that has a material effect on the price of the shares, in cash, the Compensation Committee will make appropriate adjustments in the number of shares covered by outstanding awards and the exercise price of outstanding options and stock appreciation rights, and the number of shares available under the 2010 Plan.

In the event of a merger or other reorganization, subject to any acceleration provisions in the agreement relating to an award, outstanding awards will be treated in the manner provided in the agreement of merger or reorganization. That agreement may provide for the assumption of outstanding awards by the surviving corporation or its parent, for their continuation by the Company (if the Company is the surviving corporation), for the substitution by the surviving corporation or its parent of those awards, or for the acceleration of the exercisability of awards followed by the cancellation of those awards. The agreement of merger or reorganization may also provide for the cancellation of outstanding awards, with a payment of the value of those awards (without regard as to whether those awards have vested or are exercisable) as of the closing date of the merger or reorganization. In such an event, the payment may be in cash or securities, be paid in installments, be deferred until the underlying award would have vested, become exercisable or settled under the agreement relating to the award, in all cases without the recipients' consent.

#### Certain Federal Income Tax Aspects of Awards Under the Plan

This is a brief summary of the federal income tax aspects of awards that may be made under the 2010 Plan based on existing U.S. federal income tax laws. This summary provides only the basic tax rules. It does not describe a number of special tax rules, including the alternative minimum tax and various elections that may be applicable under certain circumstances. It also does not reflect provisions of the income tax laws of any municipality, state or foreign country in which a holder may reside, nor does it reflect the tax consequences of a holder's death. The tax consequences of awards under 2010 Plan depend upon the type of award and, if the award is to an executive officer, whether compensation paid to the officer is subject to the tax deduction limit imposed by Section 162(m) of the Code.

#### Incentive Stock Options

The recipient of an incentive stock option generally will not be taxed upon grant of the option. Federal income taxes are generally imposed only when the shares of common stock from exercised incentive stock options are disposed of, by sale or otherwise. The amount by which the fair market value of the common stock on the date of exercise exceeds the exercise price is, however, included in determining the option recipient's liability for the alternative minimum tax. If the incentive stock option recipient does not sell or dispose of the shares of common stock until more than one year after the receipt of the shares and two years after the option was granted, then, upon sale or disposition of the shares, the difference between the exercise price and the market value of the shares of common stock as of the date of exercise will be treated as a capital gain, and not ordinary income. If a recipient fails to hold the shares for the minimum required time the recipient will recognize ordinary income in the year of disposition generally in an amount equal to any excess of the market value of the common stock on the date of exercise (or, if less, the amount realized or disposition of the shares) over the exercise price paid for the shares. Any further gain (or loss) realized by the recipient generally will be taxed as short-term or long-term gain (or loss) depending on the holding period. We will generally be entitled to a tax deduction at the same time and in the same amount as ordinary income is recognized by the option recipient.

#### **Nonstatutory Stock Options**

The recipient of stock options not qualifying as incentive stock options generally will not be taxed upon the grant of the option. Federal income taxes are generally due from a recipient of nonstatutory stock options when the stock options are exercised. The excess of the fair market value of the common



stock purchased on such date over the exercise price of the option is taxed as ordinary income. Thereafter, the tax basis for the acquired shares is equal to the amount paid for the shares plus the amount of ordinary income recognized by the recipient. We will generally be entitled to a tax deduction at the same time and in the same amount as ordinary income is recognized by the option recipient by reason of the exercise of the option.

#### **Other Awards**

Recipients who receive RSU awards will generally recognize ordinary income when they receive shares upon settlement of the awards, in an amount equal to the fair market value of the shares at that time. Recipients who receive awards of restricted shares subject to a vesting requirement will generally recognize ordinary income at the time vesting occurs, in an amount equal to the fair market value of the shares at that time minus the amount, if any, paid for the shares. However, a recipient who receives restricted shares which are not vested may, within 30 days of the date the shares are transferred, elect in accordance with Section 83(b) of the Code to recognize ordinary compensation income at the time of transfer of the shares rather than upon the vesting dates. Recipients who receive stock appreciation rights will generally recognize ordinary income upon exercise in an amount equal to the exercise date and cash received, if any, over the exercise price. Recipients who receive performance shares will generally recognize ordinary income at the time of settlement, in an amount equal to the cash received, if any, and the fair market value of any shares received. We will generally be entitled to a tax deduction at the same time and in the same amount as ordinary income is recognized by the recipient.

#### Code Section 162(m)

Section 162(m) of the Code generally disallows a tax deduction to us for annual compensation in excess of \$1,000,000 paid to certain executive officers. Prior to 2018, however, we could deduct compensation above \$1,000,000 if it was "performance-based compensation" within the meaning of Section 162(m). Stock options and performance shares granted prior to 2018 were intended to qualify as performance-based compensation. The approval of our amended and restated 2010 Plan by our stockholders in 2013 satisfied one of the requirements for the performance-based compensation exemption.

The Section 162(m) exemption for performance-based compensation has been repealed, effective for tax years beginning after December 31, 2017, subject to a transition rule for amounts payable pursuant to written binding contracts in effect on November 2, 2017. We believe that outstanding stock options granted prior to November 2, 2017 qualify for this transition rule, and thus retain their status as deductible performance-based compensation.

#### New Plan Benefits

The Compensation Committee has not made any determination with respect to future awards under the 2010 Plan and, except for automatic grants to non-employee "outside" directors, awards and the terms of any awards under the plan for the current year or any future year are not determinable. As described above, the 2010 Plan provides for the automatic grant of awards to outside directors. If stockholders approve the proposed amendments to the 2010 Plan, each outside director nominee who will continue to serve as a member of the Board will receive a grant consisting of 75% nonstatutory options and 25% RSUs having an aggregate grant date fair value of \$500,000.



#### Required Vote

Approval of the amendments to the 2010 Plan requires the affirmative vote of a majority of the shares present and entitled to vote.



The Board recommends a vote "**FOR**" the Amendment to the Company's Amended and Restated 2010 Stock Incentive Plan



# Proposal 4 Ratification of Independent Registered Public Accounting Firm

The Audit Committee has appointed the firm of Ernst & Young LLP as the Company's independent registered public accounting firm for the fiscal year ending December 31, 2019, subject to reconsideration by the Audit Committee should our stockholders fail to ratify such appointment at the Annual Meeting or should the Audit Committee not approve Ernst & Young LLP's audit plan for the fiscal year ending December 31, 2019. Ernst & Young LLP has audited our financial statements since the Company's inception in 1991. Representatives of Ernst & Young LLP are expected to be present at the Annual Meeting. They will have an opportunity to make a statement, if they desire to do so, and will be available to respond to appropriate questions.

#### **Principal Accountant Fees and Services**

The following table sets forth the aggregate fees billed or expected to be billed by Ernst & Young LLP for audit and other services rendered.

	Year Ended [	Year Ended December 31,	
	2018	2017	
	(in thoເ	(in thousands)	
Audit Fees(1)	\$2,174	\$2,017	
Audit-related Fees(2)		75	
	\$2,174	\$2,092	

(1) Audit fees include fees billed for the audit of the Company's annual statements and reviews of the Company's quarterly financial statements, including the Company's Annual Report on Form 10-K, the audit of the Company's internal control over financial reporting, and include fees for SEC registration statements and consultation on accounting standards or transactions.

(2) Audit-related fees include fees billed for consultations concerning the PeopleSoft upgrade, auditing of intellectual property transfer, information technology testing procedures and the PeopleSoft controls environment, and consultations concerning financial and accounting matters not classified as audit services.

The Audit Committee considered whether the provision of the services other than the audit services is compatible with maintaining Ernst & Young LLP's independence.

#### **Pre-Approval Policies and Procedures**

The Audit Committee has established a policy to pre-approve all audit and permissible non-audit services provided by the Company's independent registered public accounting firm. All of the services provided by the Company's independent registered public accounting firm in 2018 and 2017 were pre-approved.

#### **Required Vote**

Ratification will require the affirmative vote of a majority of the shares present and entitled to vote. Stockholder ratification of the selection of Ernst & Young LLP as the Company's independent registered public accounting firm is not required by the Company's Bylaws or otherwise. However, the Board is submitting the selection of Ernst & Young LLP to the stockholders for ratification as a matter of corporate practice. If the stockholders fail to ratify the selection, the Audit Committee will reconsider whether or not to retain that firm. Even if the selection is ratified, the Audit Committee in its discretion may direct the appointment of a different independent registered public accounting firm at any time during the year if the Audit Committee determines that such a change would be in the best interests of the Company and its stockholders.



The Board recommends a vote "**FOR**" Ratification of Ernst & Young LLP as the Company's independent registered public accounting.



# Proposal 5 Stockholder Proposal

Proposal 5 set forth below was submitted to the Company by Dundas I. Flaherty and Sandra J. Kulli, of 3749 Malibu Vista Drive, Malibu, California 90265. Mr. Flaherty and Ms. Kulli state that, as of November 13, 2018, they own in the aggregate 110,120 shares of our common stock and that they intend to hold those shares until after the date of the 2019 Annual Meeting. Mr. Flaherty's and Ms. Kulli's proposal is printed below verbatim. The Company is not responsible for the contents of this proposal or the supporting statement of Mr. Flaherty and Ms. Kulli. Mr. Flaherty and Ms. Kulli have advised the Company that they intend to present the proposal at our Annual Meeting. **Our Board recommends a vote AGAINST the proposal for the reasons set forth following the proposal**.

#### STOCKHOLDER PROPOSAL FOR AN INDEPENDENT BOARD CHAIR

RESOLVED: Stockholders of Incyte Corporation urge the Board of Directors to take the steps necessary to adopt a policy, with amendments to governing documents as needed, so that, to the extent feasible, the Chairman of the Board shall be an independent director who has not previously served as an executive officer of the Company. The policy should be implemented so as not to violate any contractual obligations and should specify the process for selecting a new independent chairman if the Chairman ceases to be independent between annual meetings of shareholders or if no independent director is available and willing to serve as Chairman.

#### SUPPORTING STATEMENT

Our CEO currently serves as Chairman of the Board of Directors. In our view, the Chairman should be an independent director, who has not previously served as an executive, in order to provide robust oversight and accountability of management, and to facilitate effective deliberation of corporate strategy, which we believe, is difficult to accomplish when the CEO also serves as chairman. Even with robust responsibilities, we believe the position of a lead independent director is inadequate to this task because ultimate responsibility for board leadership remains with the chairman/CEO.

We believe that these considerations are particularly compelling at this time. Approximately five years ago, the company essentially operated as a biotechnology startup with one FDA-approved product, ruxolitinib, with other product possibilities based primarily on related small-molecule medicinal chemistry science.

Since then, Incyte has successfully pursued the commercial potential of ruxolitinib, with excellent sales growth, run clinical trials demonstrating benefit in treating several diseases besides myelofibrosis, and received FDA approval for additional indications.

However, Incyte has enjoyed less success with other products. The Company had high hopes for epacadostat, a novel molecule thought to synergize with anti-cancer breakthroughs such as Keytruda and Opdivo, and baricitinib, for rheumatoid arthritis partnered with Eli Lilly and Company.



Neither product succeeded as previewed. Incyte stopped late-stage clinical trials of epacadostat in April 2018, citing lack of efficacy, and has not announced plans to continue developing it. Baricitinib, once believed by securities analysts to have high potential, is now not expected to achieve such potential, after delays and difficulties with FDA approval and safety concerns.

Despite success with ruxolitinib, Incyte's stock today is about half its value when hopes for epacadostat were high. Indeed, as of late 2018, the stock price was approximately the same as it was five years ago.

In our view, Incyte's general lack of success with new products since 2014 argues in favor of adding board leadership to challenge management on its plans and strategy, particularly. Separating the roles of Chairman and CEO can help better align the Board's interests with shareholders' interests and improve Board-management dialogues on successful new products to help make Incyte an outstanding performer.

We urge you to vote FOR this proposal.

#### **BOARD OF DIRECTORS' STATEMENT IN OPPOSITION TO PROPOSAL 5**

Our Board of Directors unanimously recommends a vote "AGAINST" Proposal 5. The Board has considered Proposal 5, and, for the reasons described below, believes that the proposal is not in the best interests of the Company or its stockholders.

**Summary**. Our Board is committed to high standards of corporate governance. Our current leadership structure and governing documents permit the roles of Chairman and CEO to be filled by the same or different individuals. Where the Chairman and CEO roles are filled by the same individual, our Corporate Governance Guidelines require the independent directors on our Board to appoint a Lead Independent Director.

The Board values its flexibility to select, from time to time, a leadership structure that it believes is most able to serve our Company's and stockholders' best interests based on the qualifications of individuals available and circumstances existing at the time. As such, the Board periodically evaluates whether combining or separating the roles of Chairman and CEO is in the best interests of our Company and our stockholders.

Currently, the Board believes that it is in the best interests of our stockholders to have Hervé Hoppenot, our President and CEO, serve as Chairman, coupled with Julian C. Baker — a managing member of the general partner of our largest stockholder (Baker Bros. Advisors LP and affiliated entities (the "Baker Funds")) — serving as our Lead Independent Director. Previously, however, the Board had separated the Chairman and CEO roles, including during the beginning of Mr. Hoppenot's tenure as CEO. The Board retains the authority to modify this structure as it deems appropriate.

The Board believes that a policy limiting its flexibility to choose, consistent with its fiduciary duties, a leadership structure that in the Board's view enables our Company to most effectively execute its strategy and business plans to maximize stockholder value is not only unnecessary but would also be detrimental to our Company and our stockholders.



**Board Commitment to Independence**. The Board maintains a strong commitment to ensuring Board independence so that it is able to maintain effective oversight of management. The Board's commitment to independence includes:

- ✓ Annual appointment of a strong Lead Independent Director, who also currently represents our largest stockholder, the Baker Funds, thereby ensuring strong representation of stockholder interests
- ✓ Robust duties of the Lead Independent Director, which include:
  - presiding at all meetings of the Board at which the Chairman is not present, including executive sessions of the independent directors
  - serving as liaison between the Chairman/CEO and the other independent directors
    - Mr. Baker is actively involved with our Company and devotes a significant amount of his time and energy to fulfilling his responsibilities as Lead Independent Director. Mr. Baker meets regularly, and works closely with, our Chairman and CEO and other senior members of management; also, he facilitates communication among the independent directors on our Board and speaks regularly with each independent director, promoting the candid exchange of ideas among Board members
  - approving information sent to the Board
  - approving meeting agendas for the Board
    - Mr. Baker provides guidance with respect to, in addition to approving, the agendas
  - approving meeting schedules to assure that there is sufficient time for discussion of all agenda items
  - · authority to call meetings of the independent directors
  - being available for consultation with stockholders, when appropriate
    - during 2018, Mr. Baker held discussions with several of our leading stockholders, who collectively represented approximately 28% of our common stock (which is in addition to the approximately 16% owned by the Baker Funds, meaning approximately 44% of our common stock was represented throughout these discussions; moreover, Mr. Baker's engagement with our stockholders has continued during this 2019 proxy season
- Review, at least annually, of the Company's strategic plan and the following year's capital and operating budgets
- ✓ Annual election of all directors, ensuring accountability to stockholders
- ✓ Regular executive sessions of the independent, non-management directors without Mr. Hoppenot — to review Company performance, CEO performance, management effectiveness, proposed programs and transactions and the Board meeting agenda items
- Requirement that only independent directors serve on the Audit Committee, the Compensation Committee and the Nominating and Corporate Governance Committee
- ✓ Requirement that a majority of the Board be comprised of independent directors
  - currently, all members of the Board other than Mr. Hoppenot are independent directors

✓ Corporate Governance Guidelines providing that the Board may have access to Company management and employees and its own advisors, at the Board's discretion.

**Benefits of Current Combined Leadership Structure.** The Board believes that the Company and our stockholders have been best served by having Mr. Hoppenot in the role of Chairman and CEO and Mr. Baker as Lead Independent Director for the following reasons:

- ✓ Unique Knowledge of our Business. Mr. Hoppenot is most familiar with our business, our management and employees, and the unique near-and longer-term challenges we face. Because of his knowledge and extensive experience regarding our operations, the highly-regulated biopharmaceutical industry and the markets around the world in which we compete, Mr. Hoppenot is the director best suited to identify strategic opportunities and focus the activities of the Board. Mr. Hoppenot's day-to-day insight into our challenges and opportunities facilitates a timely deliberation by the Board of important matters.
- ✓ Accountability to All Stakeholders. As Chairman and CEO, Mr. Hoppenot uniquely has accountability to the Board, to stockholders and to the employees that help every day to make our Company a successful company. Whether our Company faces successes or failure, Mr. Hoppenot is the person who must face the Board to account for our Company's actions, who must face the employees who put their trust in him and our Company and, most importantly, the stockholders who own our Company. In fact, in 2018, Mr. Hoppenot presented directly to stockholders, analysts and the public over 20 times through presentations at regular and frequent investor conferences, through quarterly earnings conference calls with extensive question-and-answer sessions, and through individual and small-group stockholder meetings. Mr. Hoppenot serves as an important bridge between the Board and management and provides critical leadership for carrying out our strategic initiatives and confronting our challenges. Through his extensive and frequent engagement with stockholders, Mr. Hoppenot is in the best position to have a deep understanding of the concerns of the owners of our Company and is in the best position to ensure those concerns are communicated to, and deliberated on by, our Board on a regular basis. The Board believes that Mr. Hoppenot brings a unique, stockholder-focused insight to assist our Company to most effectively execute its strategy and business plans to maximize stockholder value.
- ✓ Effective Action on Stockholder Feedback. The substantial and sustained engagement with our stockholders by Mr. Hoppenot as our Chairman and CEO and Mr. Baker as our Lead Independent Director and their collective and detailed knowledge of stockholder concerns have ensured that stockholder interests in significant governance and compensation enhancements are brought before the Board in a meaningful and timely way. The significant governance and compensation changes enacted following and in response to stockholder feedback in recent years are detailed above in this proxy statement under "Stockholder Engagement", starting on page 6, and include:
  - Aligning the compensation of our Board of Directors to that of our peers
  - Enhancing pay-for-performance by using performance-based shares in executive compensation
  - Requiring majority voting for directors in uncontested elections
  - Adopting a 3-year cash clawback policy for executives



- Requiring that all directors and executive officers hold a minimum amount of Incyte equity
- Imposing a 12-month minimum vesting period for employee equity awards generally
- Eliminating tax gross-ups on perquisites
- Prohibiting hedging transactions in Incyte stock by directors and officers
- Increasing transparency in our discussion of compensation practices and our corporate goals
- ✓ Our Board is Stronger and More Effective. The current leadership structure provides the Board with more complete and timely information about our Company, a unified structure and consistent leadership direction internally and externally, and provides a collaborative environment for Board decision-making. The strength and effectiveness of the communications between Mr. Hoppenot as our Chairman and Mr. Baker as our Lead Independent Director result in effective Board oversight of the issues, plans and prospects of our Company.

**Strategic Flexibility Helps Maintain Competitive Position with Our Peers**. Our Board currently believes it is in the best interest of the stockholders that Mr. Hoppenot act as Chairman and CEO. As stated above, the Board has separated the Chairman and CEO roles in the past. The Board considers its leadership structure every year. In the future, circumstances may lead the Board to believe that separating the roles is in the best interests of our stockholders at that time. The proposed requirement of Proposal 5 that the Chairman and CEO roles *must* be separated would restrict your Board from doing what it thinks is in your best interests at any given time. Of the 16 companies in our current executive compensation peer group, 75% provide their boards with the strategic flexibility to structure their leadership as they believe to be in the best interests of their respective stockholders. The strategic inflexibility proposed by Proposal 5 would force us into a competitive disadvantage against the nimble peer companies with whom we compete.

**Conclusion and Recommendation AGAINST Proposal 5**. The strong leadership role of the Board's independent directors in the oversight of our Company is evident from the independent composition of the Board's Audit, Compensation and Nominating and Corporate Governance Committees, and the functioning of the Board's independent directors and Lead Independent Director, who is also a principal in the general partner of the Baker Funds, our largest stockholder. It is important that the Board continues to be able to assess all relevant facts and circumstances, in fulfilment of its fiduciary duty, to determine the leadership structure that is best suited to meet the needs of our Company at any given time. Accordingly, the Board believes that adoption of a fixed policy requiring an independent Chairman is not in the best interests of stockholders.



# Security Ownership of Certain Beneficial Owners and Management

The following table sets forth certain information as of March 12, 2019, as to shares of our common stock beneficially owned by: (i) each person who is known to us to own beneficially more than 5% of our common stock, (ii) each of our directors, (iii) each of our executive officers named under "Executive Compensation—Summary Compensation Table" and (iv) all of our directors and executive officers as a group. Ownership information is based upon information furnished by the respective individuals or entities, as the case may be. Unless otherwise indicated below, the address of each beneficial owner listed on the table is c/o Incyte Corporation, 1801 Augustine Cut-Off, Wilmington, DE 19803. The percentage of our common stock beneficially owned is based on 214,264,527 shares outstanding as of March 12, 2019. In addition, shares issuable pursuant to options or convertible securities that may be acquired within 60 days of March 12, 2019 are deemed to be issued and outstanding and have been treated as outstanding in calculating and determining the beneficial ownership and percentage ownership of those persons possessing those securities, but not for any other individuals.

Name and Address of Beneficial Owner(1)	Shares Beneficially Owned(#)(1)	Percentages Beneficially Owned(%)(1)
5% Stockholders		
Felix J. Baker (2)	34,536,176	16.1
Baker Bros. Advisors LP and affiliated entities (2)	34,426,607	16.1
The Vanguard Group and affiliates (3)	18,818,239	8.8
Wellington Management Group LLP (4)	15,619,858	7.3
BlackRock, Inc. (5)	15,262,962	7.1
Named Executive Officers and Directors		
Hervé Hoppenot (6)	587,216	*
David W. Gryska (7)	44,991	*
Reid Huber (8)	118,305	*
Steven H. Stein (9)	60,298	*
Wenqing Yao (10)	205,781	*
Maria E. Pasquale (11)	14,333	*
Julian C. Baker (2)	34,533,759	16.1
Jean-Jacques Bienaimé (12)	96,896	*
Paul A. Brooke (13)	393,929	*
Paul J. Clancy (14)	90,000	*
Wendy L. Dixon (15)	198,533	*
Jacqualyn A. Fouse (16)	33,316	*
Paul A. Friedman (17)	451,511	*
All directors and executive officers as a group (16 persons)(18)	36,955,642	17.1

\* Represents less than 1% of our common stock.

(1) To our knowledge, the persons named in the table have sole voting and investment power with respect to all shares of common stock shown as beneficially owned by them, subject to community property laws where applicable and the information contained in the notes to this table.



#### Security Ownership of Certain Beneficial Owners and Management

(2) Baker Bros. Advisors LP is the investment adviser to 667, L.P., Baker Brothers Life Sciences, L.P. and 14159 L.P. ("Baker Funds"). Baker Bros. Advisors (GP), LLC is the sole general partner of Baker Bros. Advisors LP. Julian C. Baker and Felix J. Baker are the managing members of Baker Bros. Advisors (GP), LLC. The address for Baker Bros. Advisors LP, the Baker Funds, Julian C. Baker and Felix J. Baker is 860 Washington Street, 3rd Floor, New York, New York 10014. Pursuant to the management agreements, as amended, among Baker Bros. Advisors LP, the Baker Funds and their respective general partners, the Baker Funds' respective general partners relinquished to Baker Bros. Advisors LP all discretion and authority with respect to the investment and voting power of the securities held by the Baker Funds, and thus Baker Bros. Advisors LP has complete and unlimited discretion and authority with respect to the Baker Funds' investments and voting power over investments. According to an amended Schedule 13D filed February 27, 2019, the total number of shares of our common stock beneficially owned includes shares directly held as follows:

Holder	Shares
667, L.P.	4,290,108
Baker Brothers Life Sciences, L.P.	29,150,637
14159, L.P.	692,706
Julian C. Baker	196,788
Felix J. Baker	61,049
Entities affiliated with Julian C. Baker and Felix J. Baker	48,520

Pursuant to an agreement between Baker Bros. Advisors LP and Julian C. Baker, Baker Bros. Advisors LP has sole voting and dispositive power with respect to 138,156 shares owned directly by Julian C. Baker that were received by Mr. Baker either upon exercise of options or in lieu of cash fees in connection with serving as a member of our Board of Directors and with respect to 155,000 shares subject to options exercisable within 60 days of March 12, 2019 that are held by Julian C. Baker and that are included in the number of shares shown as beneficially owned.

- (3) According to an amended Schedule 13G filed February 12, 2019, filed by The Vanguard Group ("Vanguard"), Vanguard, in its capacity as investment adviser, may be deemed to beneficially own all shares listed in the table, and has sole dispositive power with respect to 18,568,103 shares, shared dispositive power with respect to 250,136 shares, sole voting power with respect to 218,648 shares and shared voting power with respect to 36,199 shares. The number of shares reported as beneficially owned by Vanguard in the amended Schedule 13G includes 11,113,220 shares representing 5.2% of our outstanding common stock, that Vanguard Specialized Funds Vanguard Health Care Fund separately reported as beneficially owned in a Schedule 13G filed January 31, 2019. The address of the principal place of business of Vanguard is 100 Vanguard Blvd., Malvern, Pennsylvania 19355.
- (4) According to an amended Schedule 13G filed February 12, 2019, filed by Wellington Management Group LLP ("Wellington"), Wellington, in its capacity as investment adviser, may be deemed to beneficially own all shares listed in the table, and has shared dispositive power with respect to all such shares and shared voting power with respect to 2,921,938 shares. The address of the principal place of business of Wellington is 280 Congress Street, Boston, Massachusetts 02110.
- (5) According to an amended Schedule 13G filed February 4, 2019, filed by BlackRock, Inc. ("BlackRock"), BlackRock, in its capacity as investment adviser, may be deemed to beneficially own all shares listed in the table and has sole voting power with respect to 13,877,927 shares. The address of the principal place of business of BlackRock is 55 East 52nd Street, New York, New York, 10022.
- (6) Includes 434,379 shares subject to options exercisable within 60 days of March 12, 2019. Does not include 87,728 shares underlying RSUs and 20,971 shares underlying performance shares that will remain unvested within 60 days of March 12, 2019.
- (7) Mr. Gryska resigned as Executive Vice President and Chief Financial Officer effective December 2019. Includes 44,158 shares subject to options exercisable within 60 days of March 12, 2019.
- (8) Dr. Huber resigned as Executive Vice President and Chief Scientific Officer effective November 2019. Includes 91,711 shares subject to options exercisable within 60 days of March 12, 2019.
- (9) Includes 51,941 shares subject to options exercisable within 60 days of March 12, 2019. Does not include 5,416 shares underlying RSUs and 5,389 shares underlying performance shares that will remain unvested within 60 days of March 12, 2019.



#### Security Ownership of Certain Beneficial Owners and Management

- (10) Includes 176,788 shares subject to options exercisable within 60 days of March 12, 2019. Does not include 5,416 shares underlying RSUs and 5,389 shares underlying performance shares that will remain unvested within 60 days of March 12, 2019.
- (11) Ms. Pasquale was appointed Executive Vice President and General Counsel effective April 2018. Includes 11,156 shares subject to options exercisable within 60 days of March 12, 2019. Does not include 4,446 shares underlying RSUs and 5,389 shares underlying performance shares that will remain unvested within 60 days of March 12, 2019.
- (12) Includes 90,000 shares subject to options exercisable within 60 days of March 12, 2019.
- (13) Includes 155,000 shares subject to options exercisable within 60 days of March 12, 2019.
- (14) Includes 90,000 shares subject to options exercisable within 60 days of March 12, 2019.
- (15) Includes 188,314 shares subject to options exercisable within 60 days of March 12, 2019.
- (16) Includes 32,604 shares subject to options exercisable within 60 days of March 12, 2019.
- (17) Includes 182,500 shares subject to options exercisable within 60 days of March 12, 2019.
- (18) Includes shares included pursuant to the second paragraph of note (2) and notes (6), (9), (10), (11), (12), (13), (14), (15), (16), and (17) above and 250,737 shares subject to options exercisable within 60 days of March 12, 2019 held by other executive officers of the Company. Does not include 133,639 shares underlying RSUs and 53,305 shares underlying performance shares that will remain unvested within 60 days of March 12, 2019.



## **Other Matters**

## Section 16(a) Beneficial Ownership Reporting Compliance

Under the securities laws of the United States, our directors, executive officers and any persons holding more than 10% of our common stock are required to report their initial ownership of our common stock and any subsequent changes in that ownership to the Securities and Exchange Commission. Specific due dates for these reports have been established and we are required to identify in this Proxy Statement those persons who failed to timely file these reports. Based solely on our review of the copies of such forms received by us, or written representation from certain reporting persons, we believe that all of the filing requirements for such persons were satisfied for 2018.

### Stockholder Proposals for the 2020 Annual Meeting

To be considered for inclusion in the Company's proxy statement for the Company's 2020 Annual Meeting of Stockholders, stockholder proposals must be received by the Secretary of the Company no later than November 26, 2019. These proposals also must comply with the proxy proposal submission rules of the Securities and Exchange Commission under Rule 14a-8.

A stockholder proposal not included in the Company's proxy statement for the 2020 Annual Meeting will be ineligible for presentation at the meeting unless the stockholder gives timely notice of the proposal in writing to the Secretary of the Company at the principal executive offices of the Company, provides the information required by the Company's Bylaws, and otherwise complies with the provisions of the Company's Bylaws. To be timely, our Bylaws provide that the Company must have received the stockholder's notice not less than 90 days nor more than 120 days prior to the first anniversary of the preceding year's annual meeting of stockholders. However, in the event that the 2020 Annual Meeting is called for a date that is more than 30 days before or more than 60 days after the first anniversary date of the preceding year's annual meeting of stockholders, notice by the stockholder to be timely must be so received by the Secretary of the Company not later than the close of business on the later of (1) the 90th day prior to the date of the meeting and (2) the 10th day following the first public announcement or disclosure of the 2020 Annual Meeting.



## Annual Report

We will furnish without charge, upon written request of any person who was a stockholder or beneficial owner of common stock at the close of business on March 12, 2019, the record date, a copy of our Annual Report on Form 10-K, including the financial statements, the financial statement schedules, and all exhibits. The written request should be sent to: Investor Relations Department, Incyte Corporation, 1801 Augustine Cut-Off, Wilmington, DE 19803.

Whether you intend to be present at the Annual Meeting or not, we urge you to vote by telephone, the internet, or by signing and mailing the enclosed proxy promptly.

By Order of the Board of Directors

Hervé Hoppenot President and Chief Executive Officer

March 21, 2019



#### **Note Regarding Forward-Looking Statements**

Except for the historical information set forth herein, the matters set forth in this proxy statement contain predictions, estimates and other forward-looking statements, including without limitation statements regarding: our belief that our pipeline may provide us near-term opportunities for additional revenue growth and increased diversity, our expectations regarding NDA submissions for pemigatinib, itacitinib and capmatinib, our expectations regarding the timing of clinical trial results for ruxolitinib and itacitinib in GVHD, parsaclisib, INCMGA0012, ruxolitinib cream in vitiligo and baricitinib, our beliefs regarding the benefits and effects of our compensation policies and methods, and our expectations to continue to expand our workforce.

These forward-looking statements are based on our current expectations and are subject to risks and uncertainties that may cause actual results to differ materially, including unanticipated delays in obtaining results from clinical trials, the ability to enroll sufficient numbers of subjects for our clinical trials, risks relating to further research and development and the results of clinical trials, the effects of market competition, and other risks detailed from time to time in our reports filed with the Securities and Exchange Commission, including our Form 10-K for the year ended December 31, 2018. We disclaim any intent or obligation to update these forward looking statements.



